

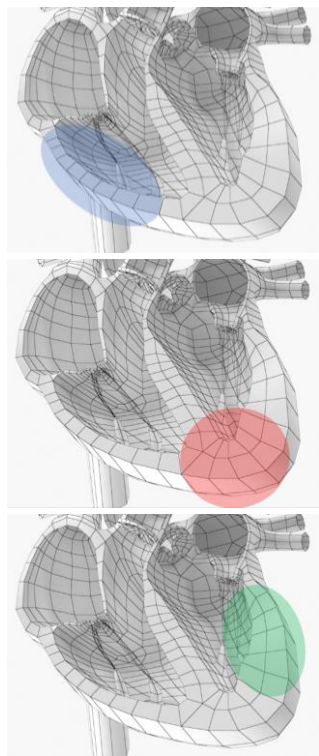


VDI **UHF-ECG** **ATLAS**

www.vdimaging.com/atlas

04.17.2025, rev. 5

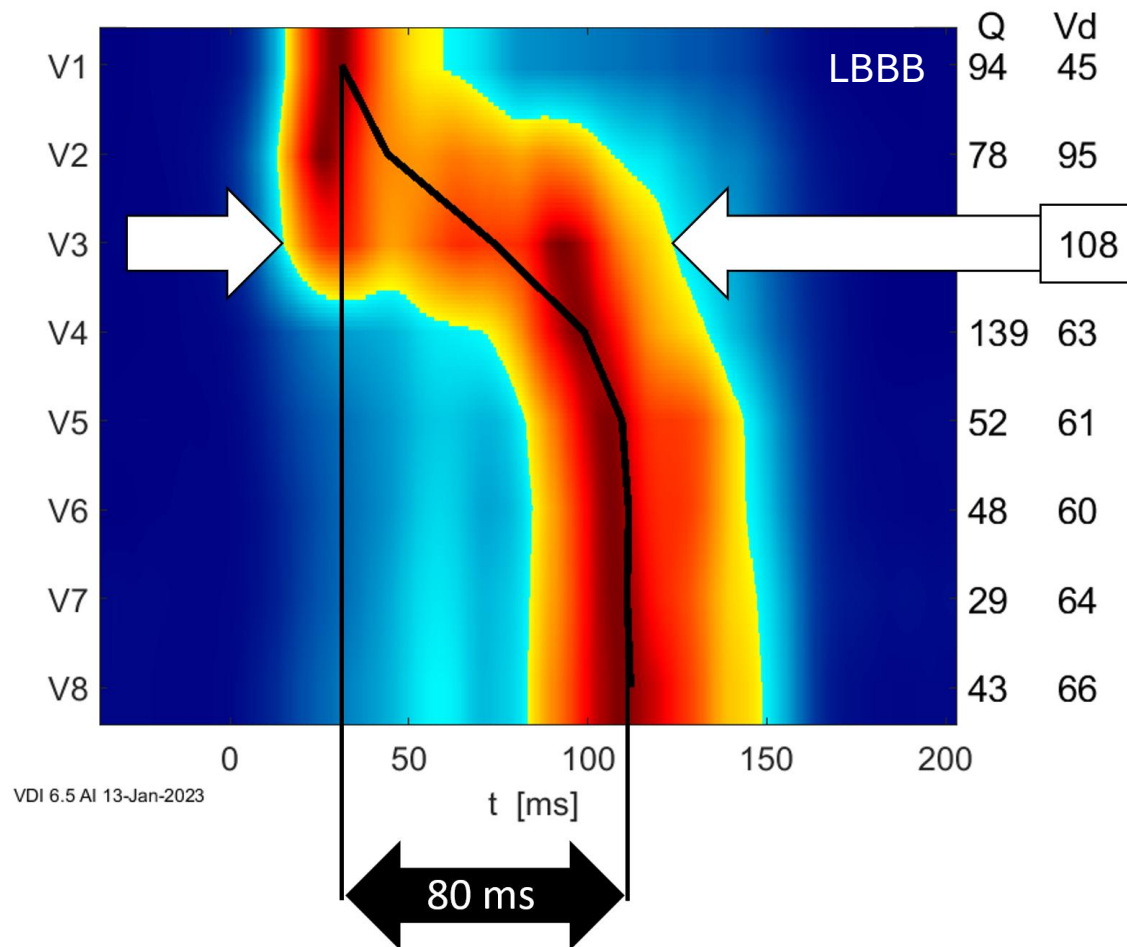
UHF-ECG activation map



Right ventricle
+ septum

Apex

Free wall of the
left ventricle

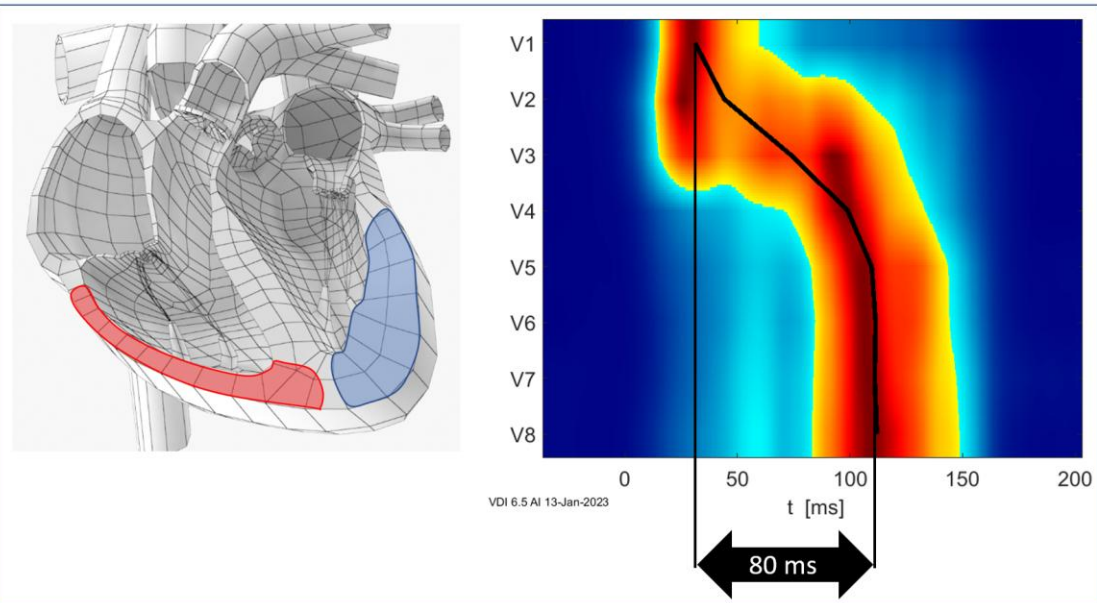


VD

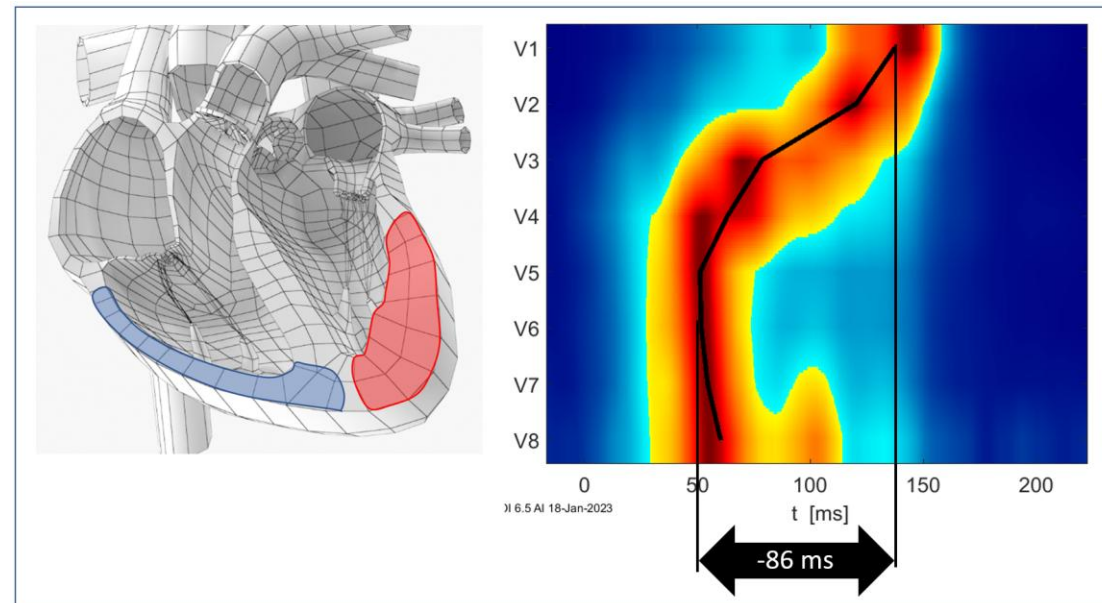
**LOCAL
DEPOLARIZATION
DURATION**

VED – Ventricular Electrical Dyssynchrony

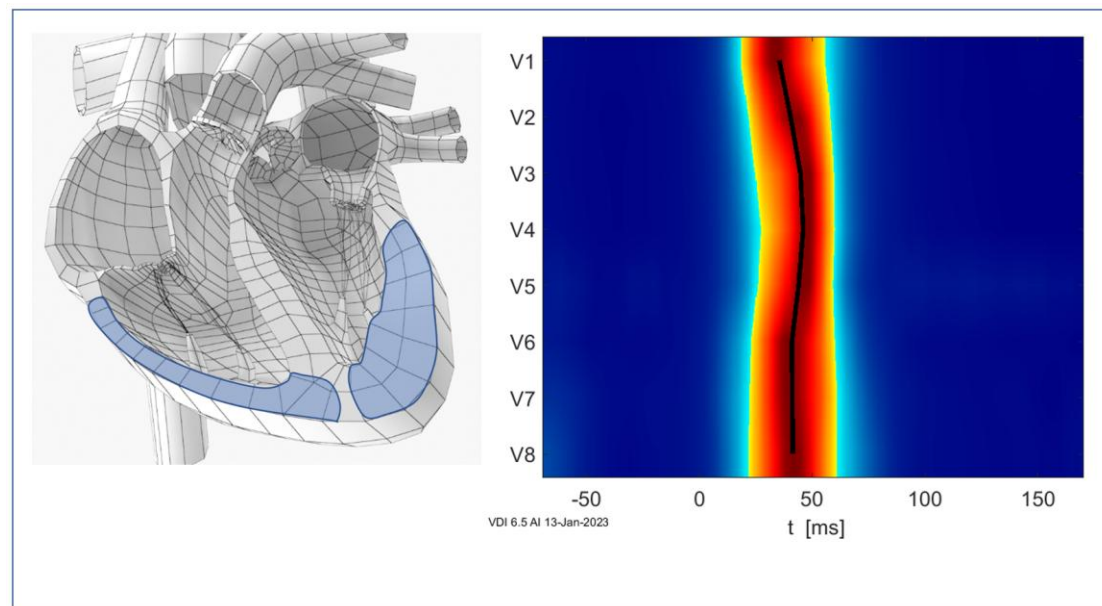
UHF-ECG activation map



NORMAL



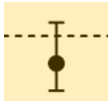
LEFT
LV delayed



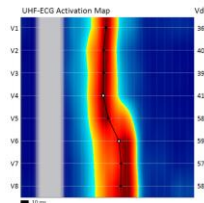
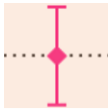
RIGHT
RV delayed

UHF-ECG ventricular electrical dyssynchrony

Brady

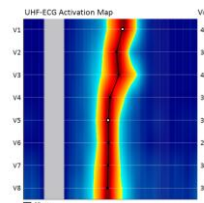


HF

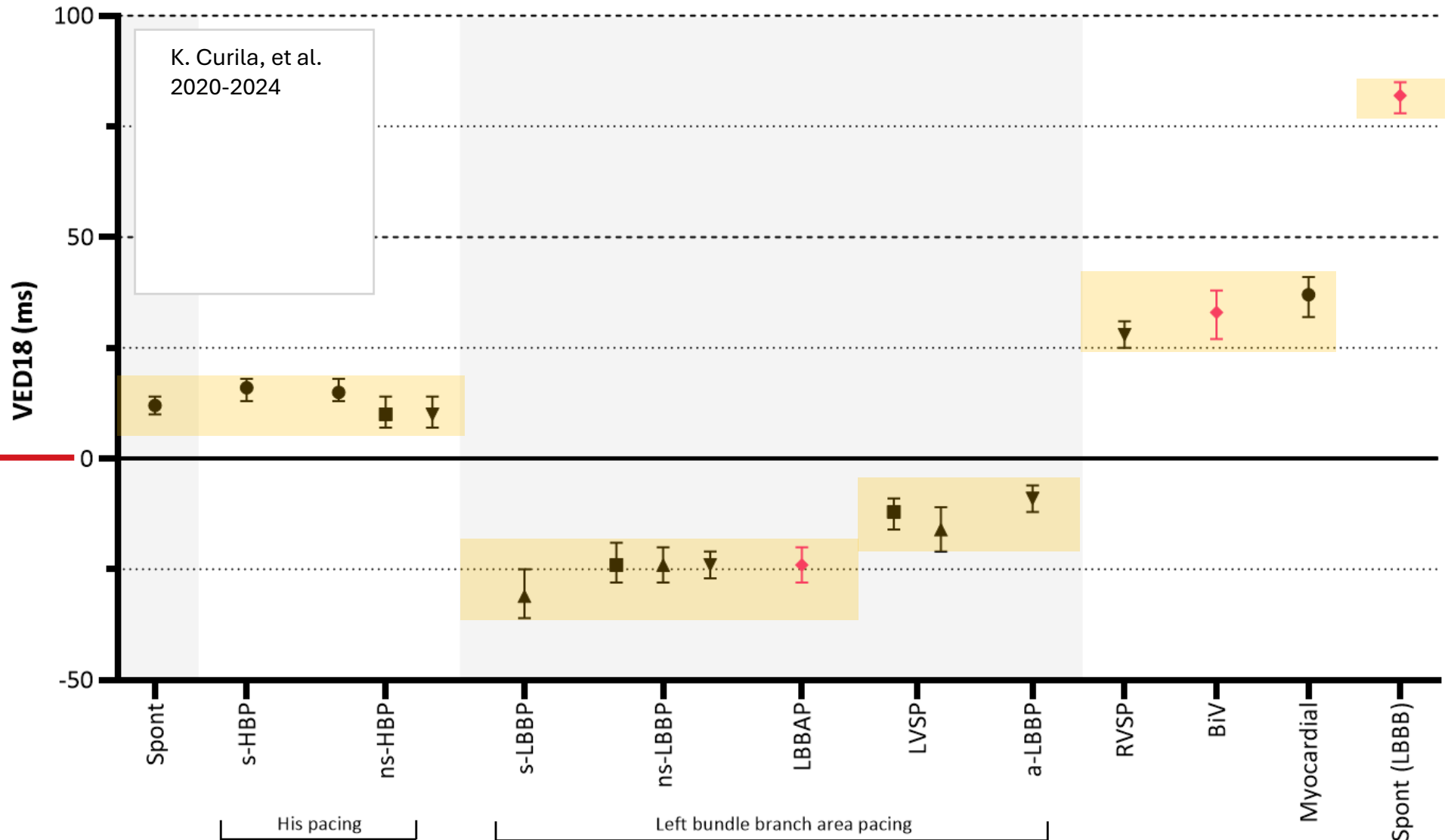


LEFT

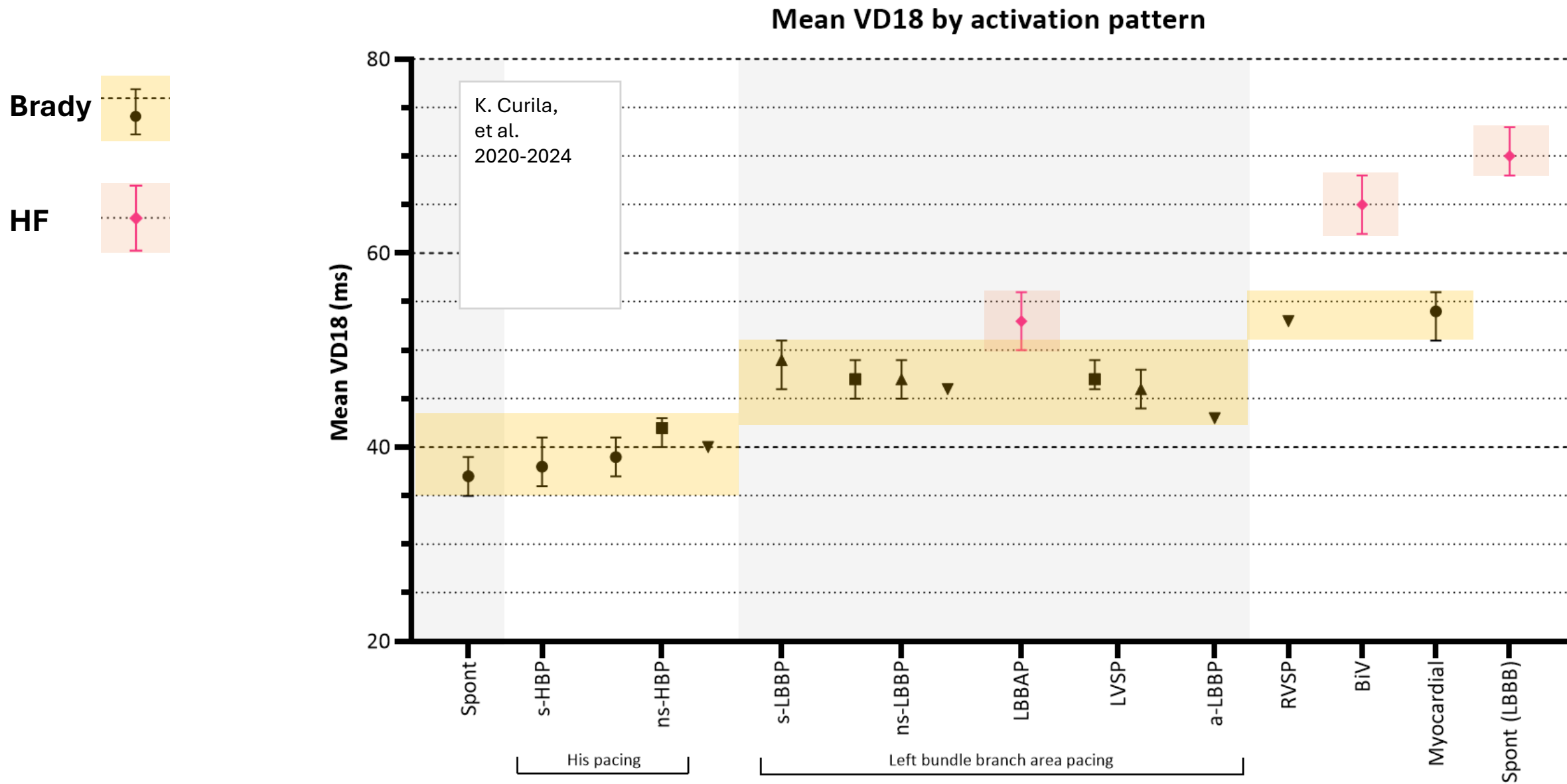
RIGHT



VED18 values by activation pattern



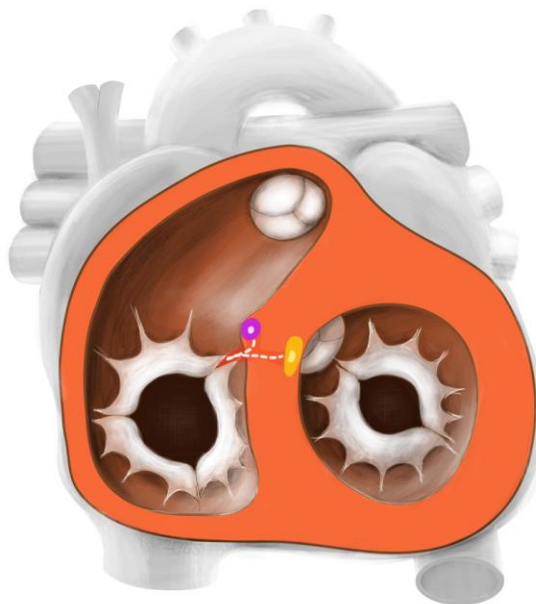
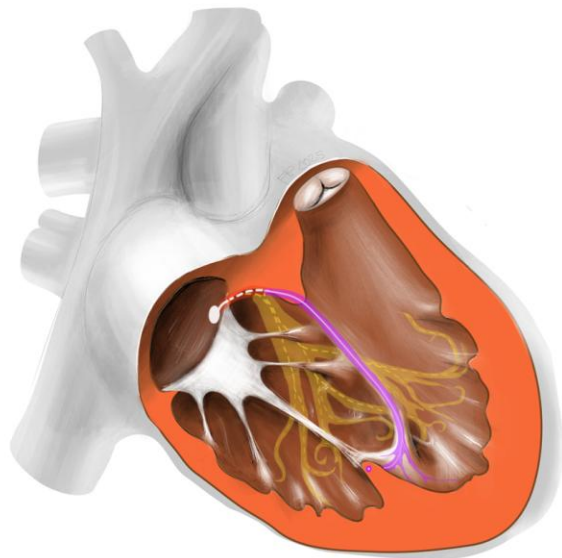
UHF-ECG local activation duration VD



Collection 1

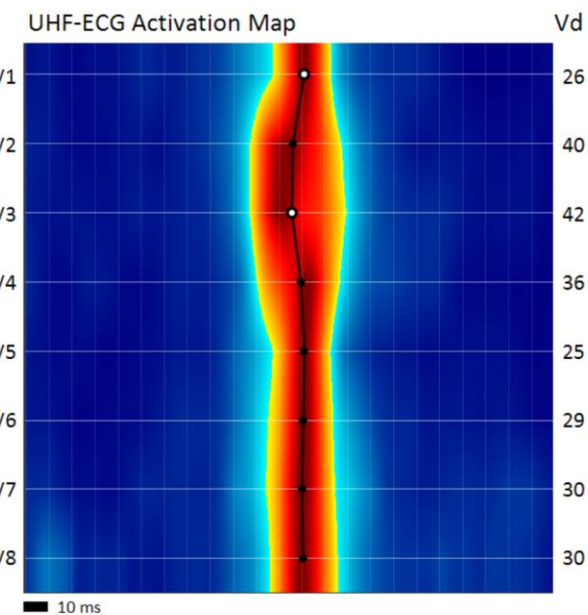
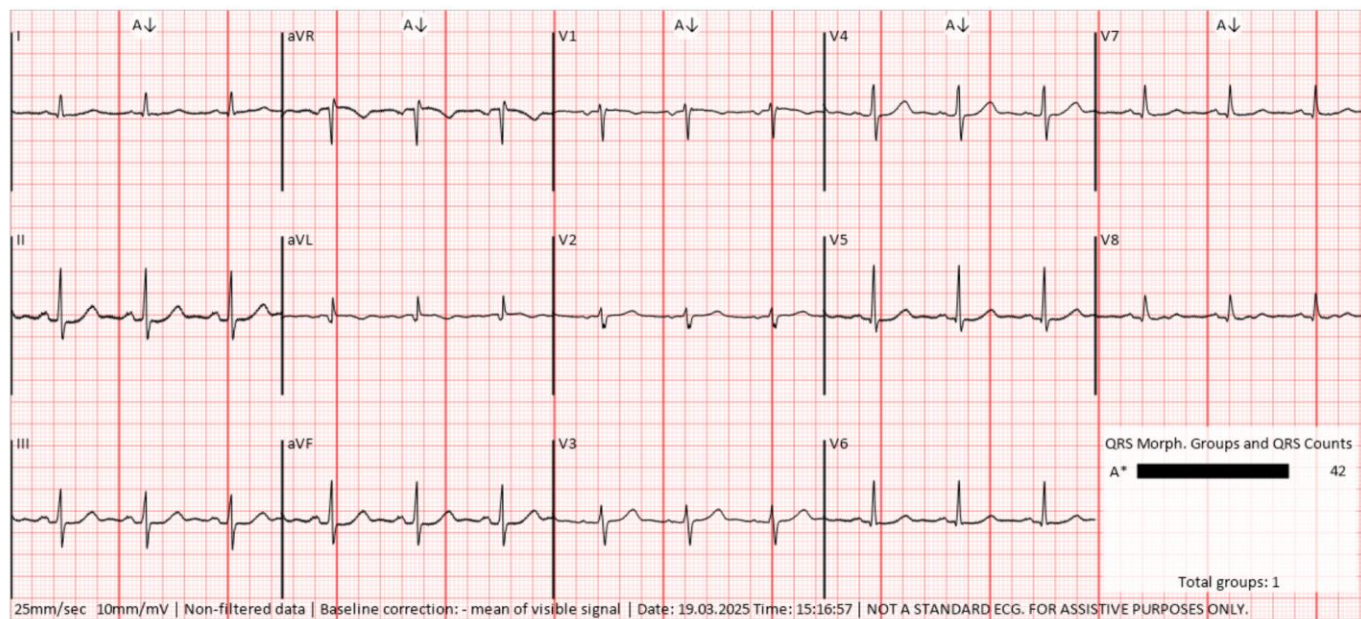
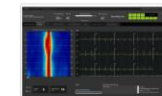
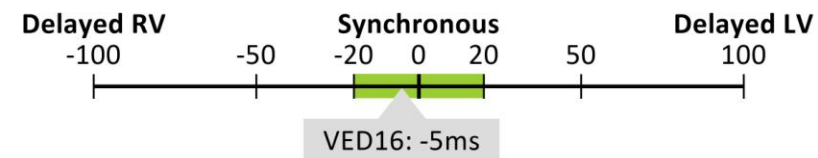
Spontaneous Activation
Examples

Collection 1: Spontaneous Activation Examples (1/7)

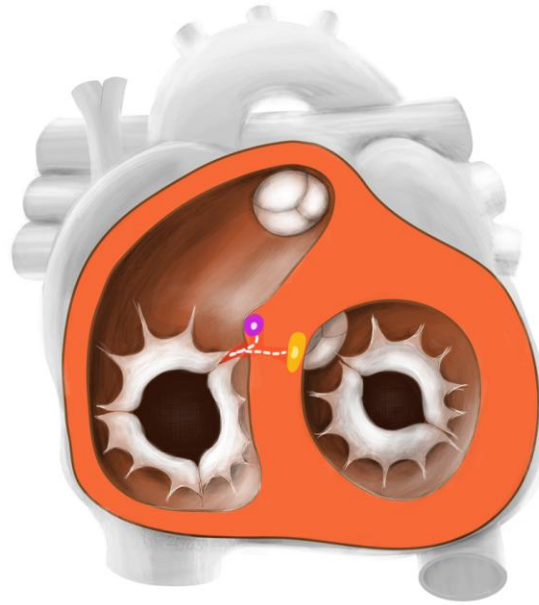
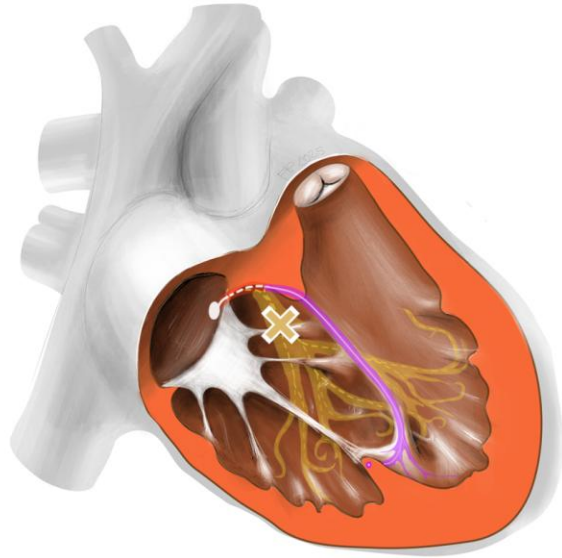


Normal

spontaneous activation, VD 33 ms

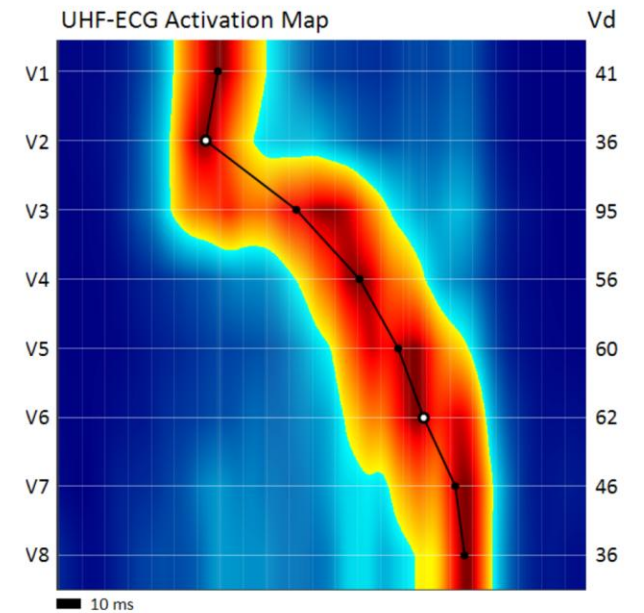
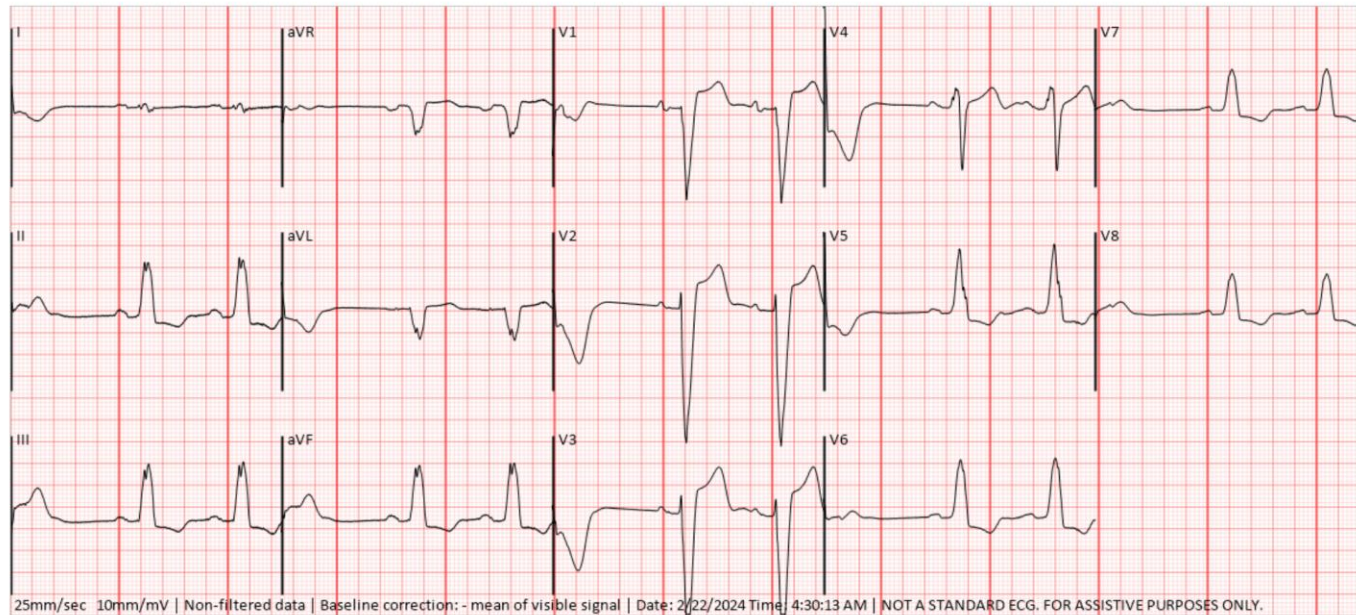
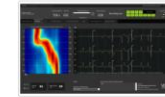
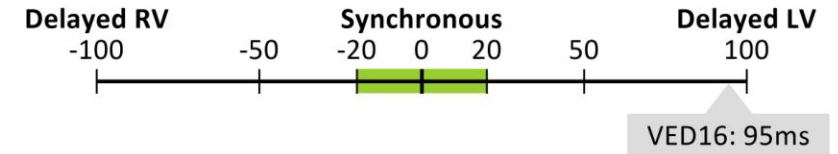


Collection 1: Spontaneous Activation Examples (2/7)

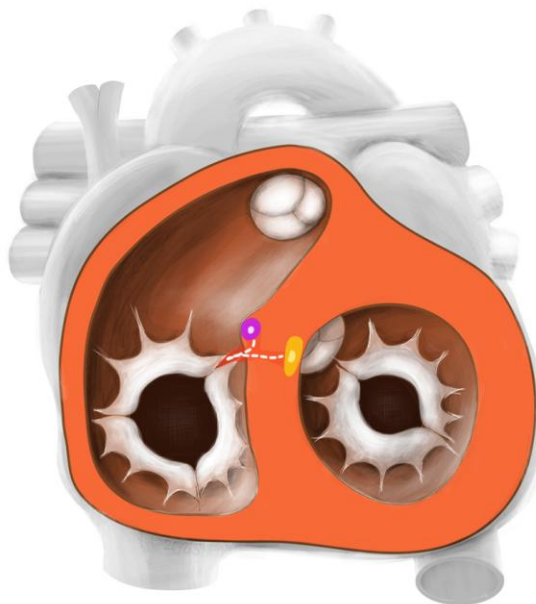
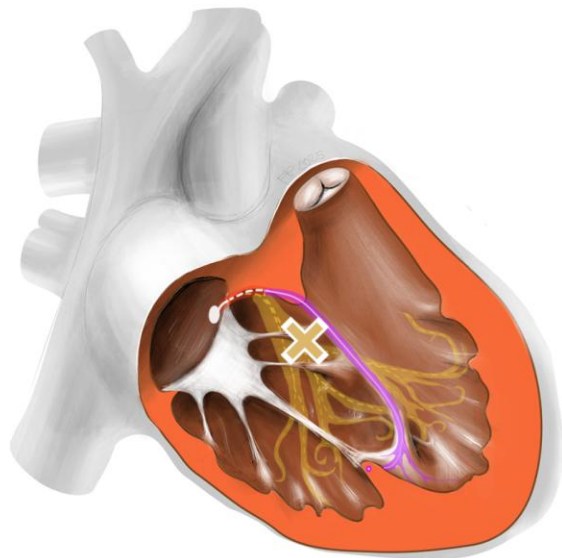


LBBB_1

Left Bundle Branch Block, VD 58 ms

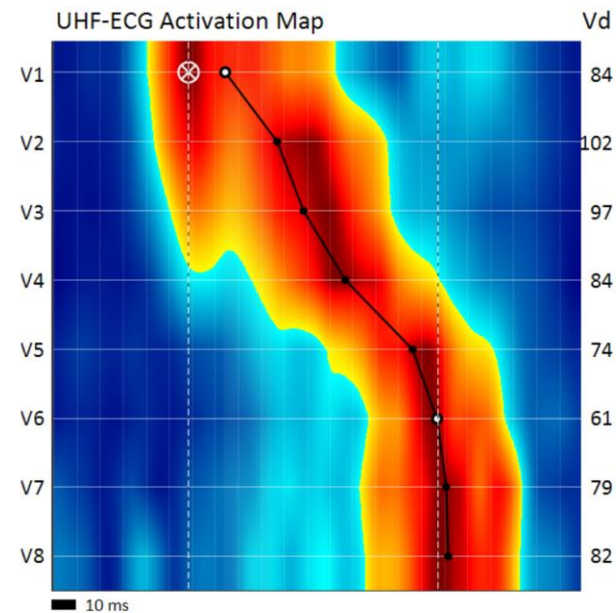
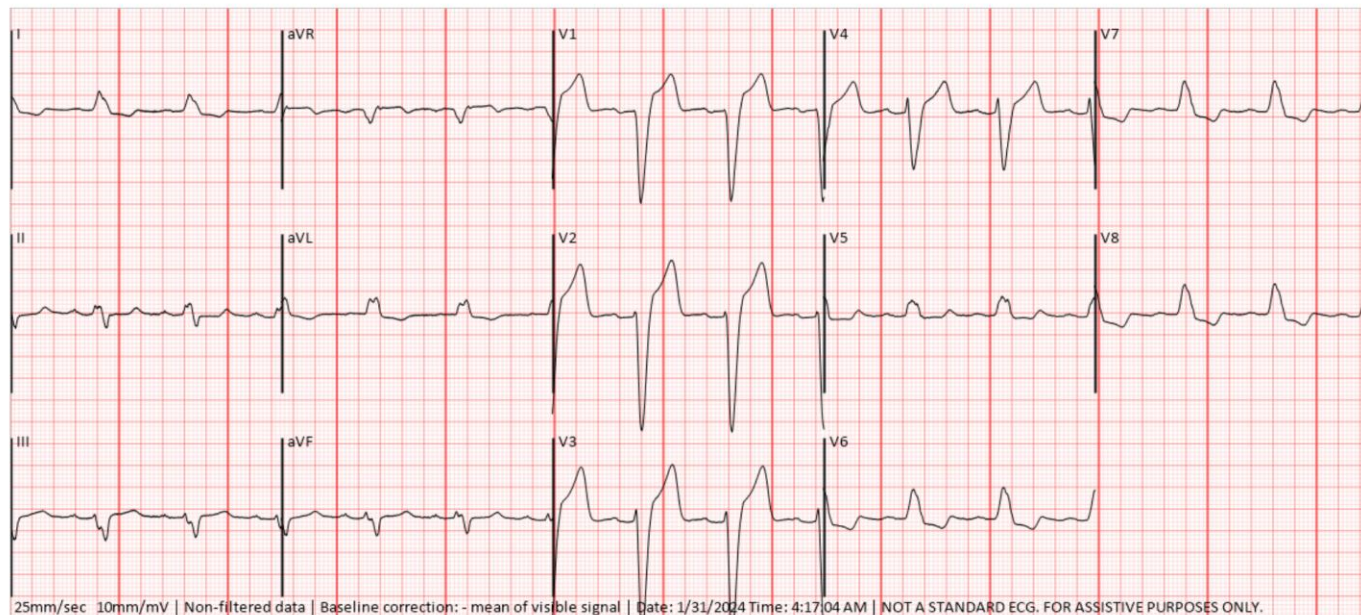
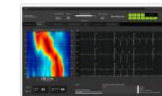
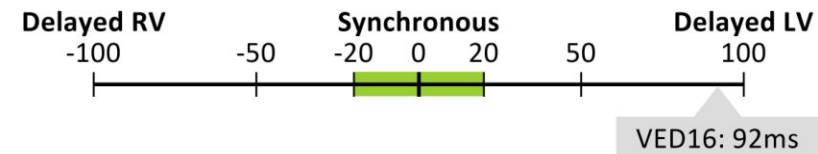


Collection 1: Spontaneous Activation Examples (3/7)

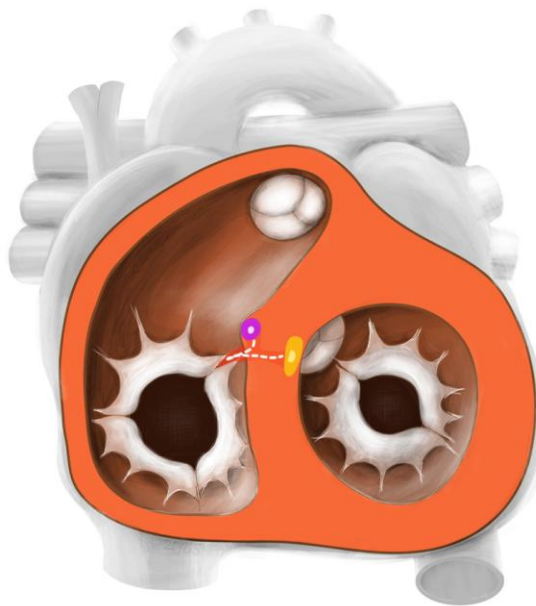
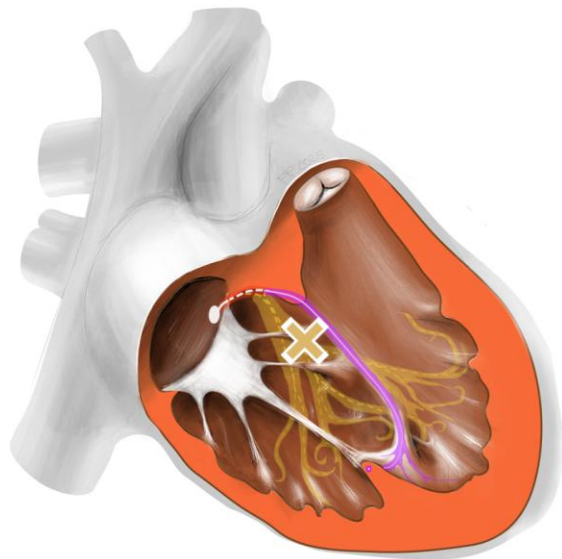


LBBB_2

Left Bundle Branch Block, VD 83 ms

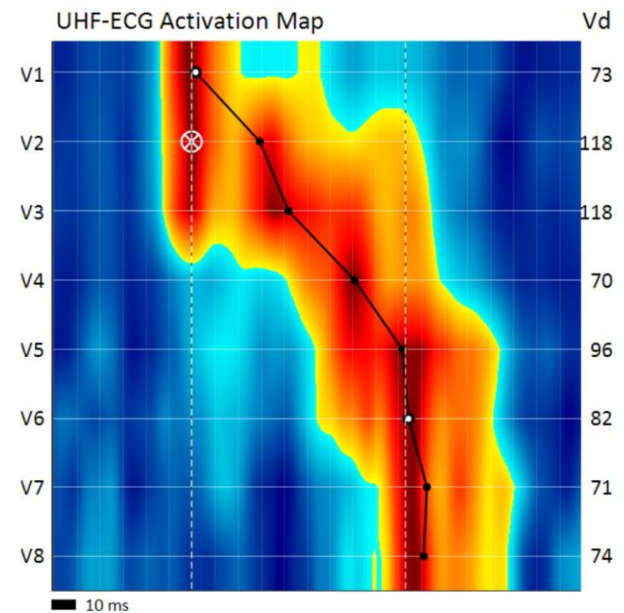
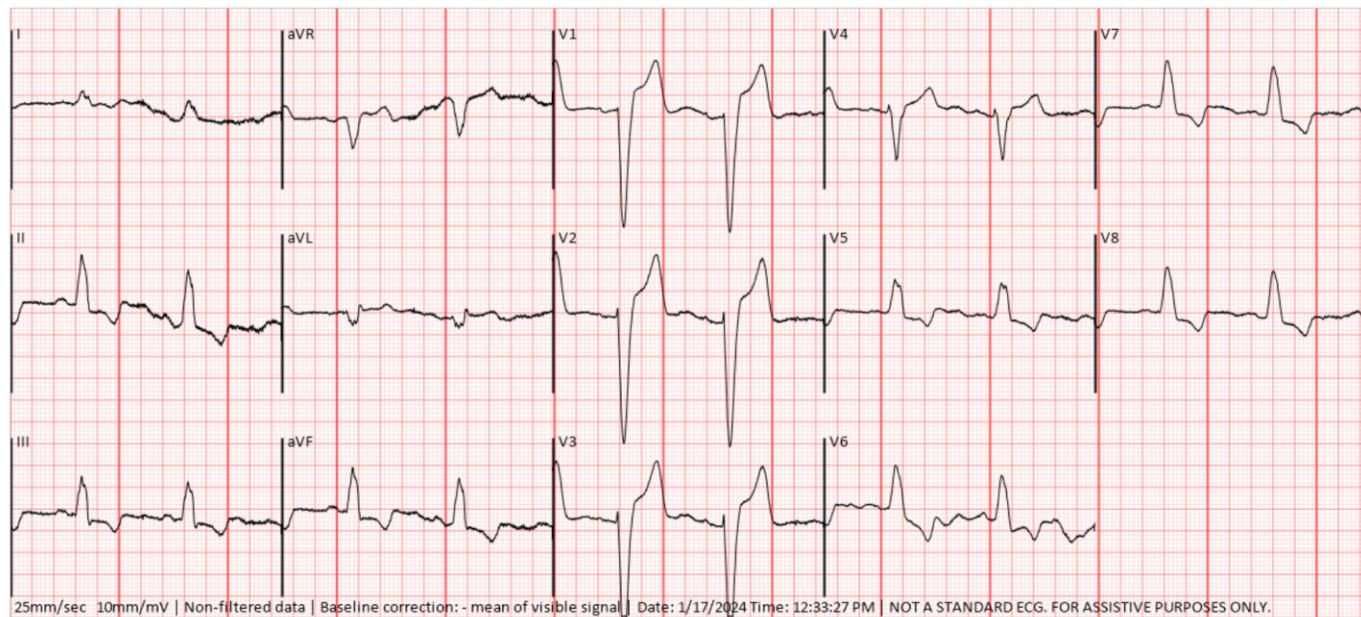
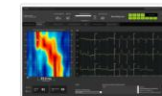
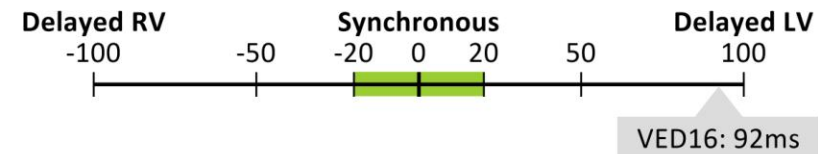


Collection 1: Spontaneous Activation Examples (4/7)

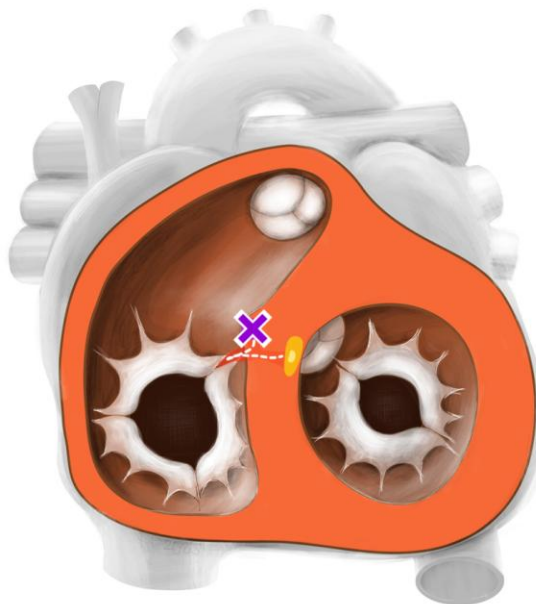
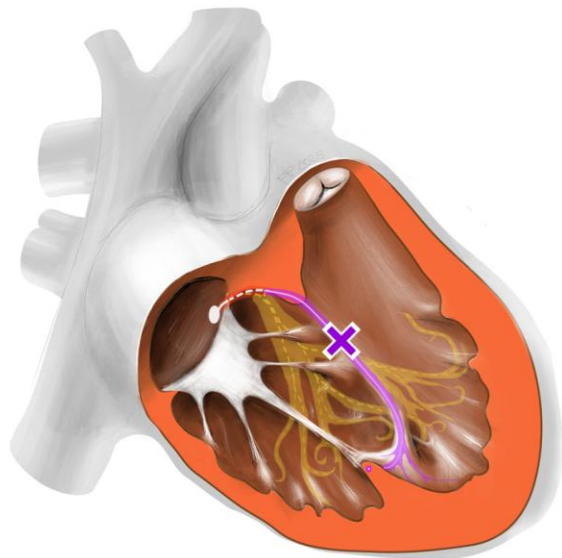


LBBB_3

Left Bundle Branch Block, VD 92 ms

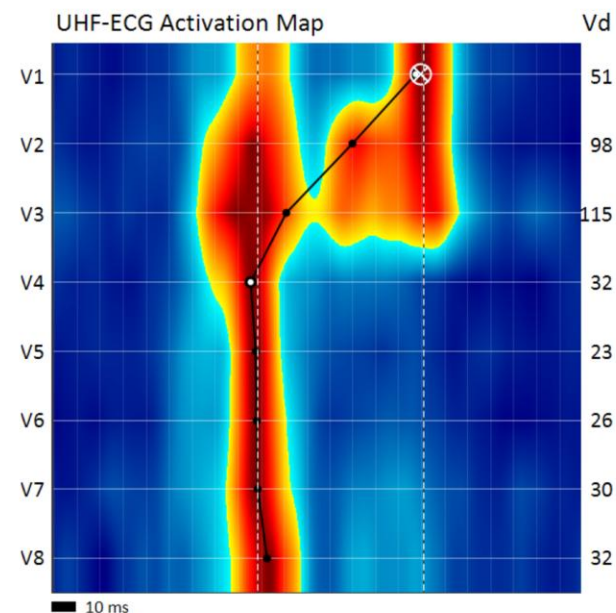
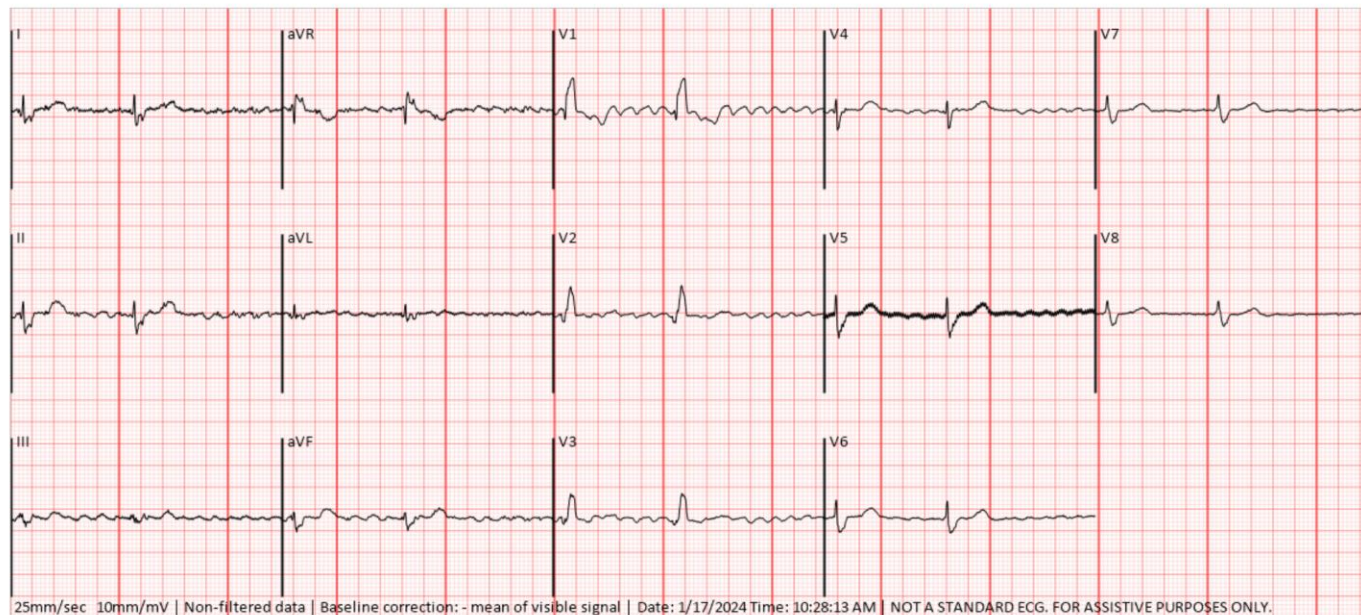
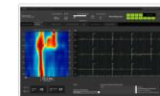
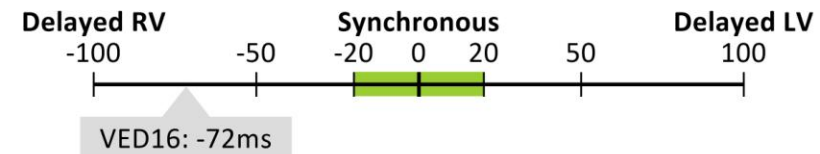


Collection 1: Spontaneous Activation Examples (5/7)

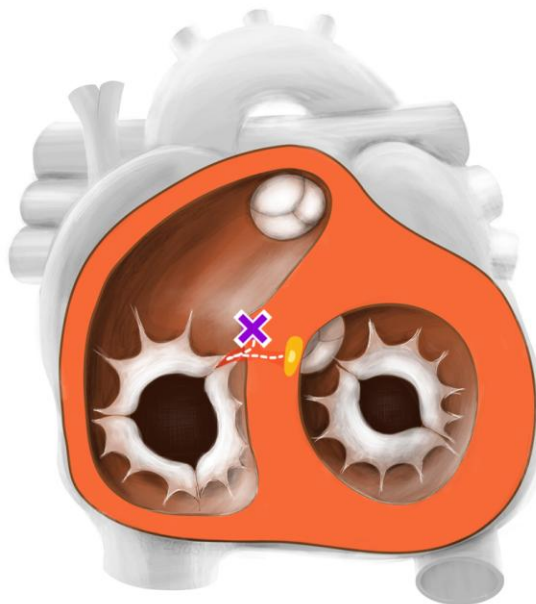
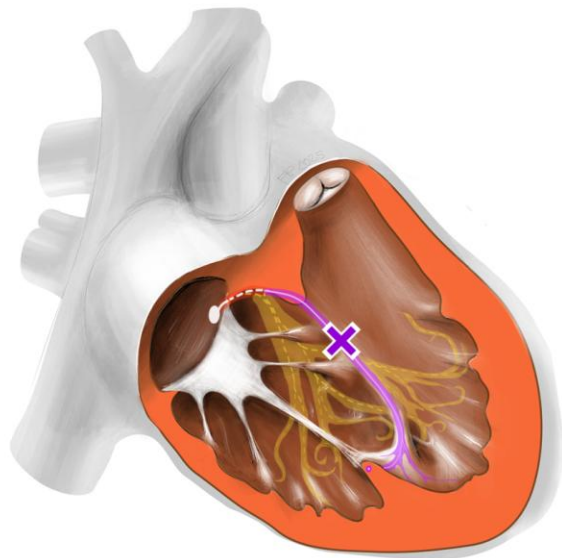


RBBB_1

Right Bundle Branch Block, VD 57 ms

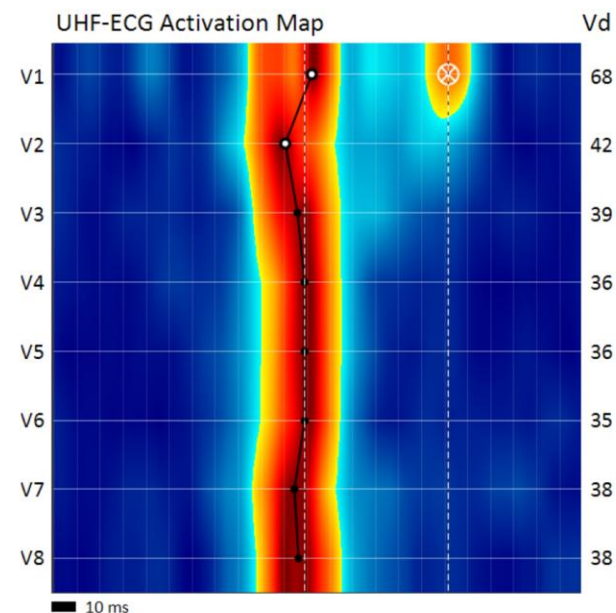
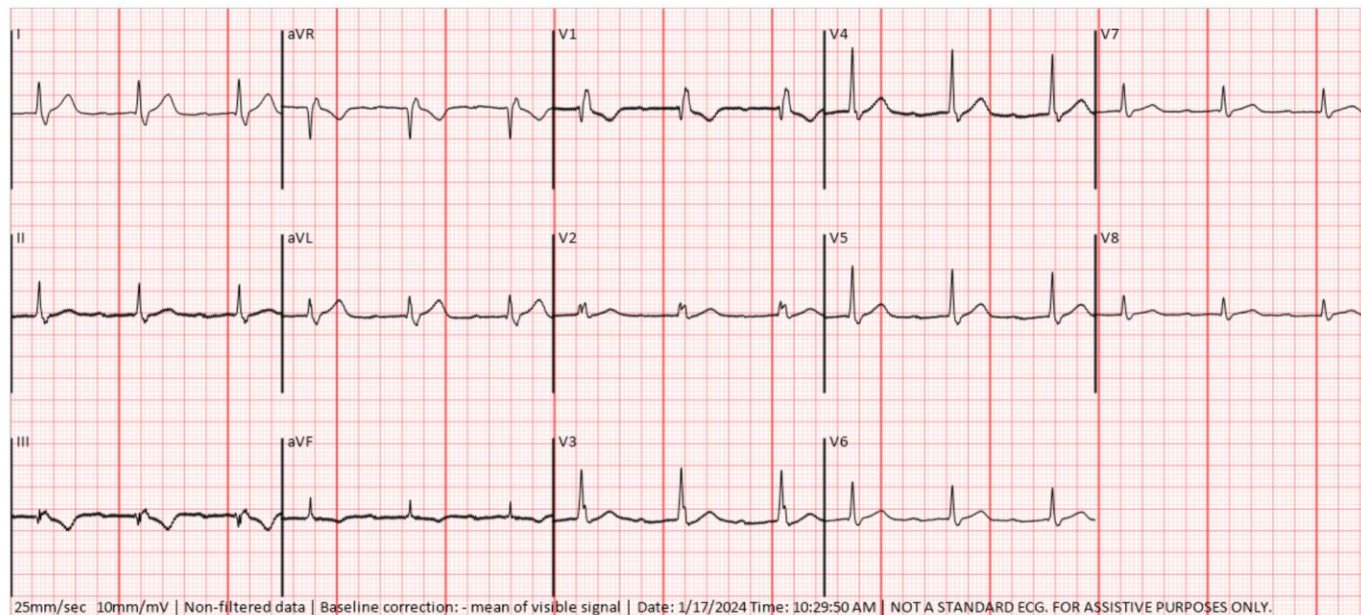
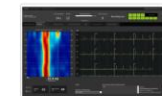
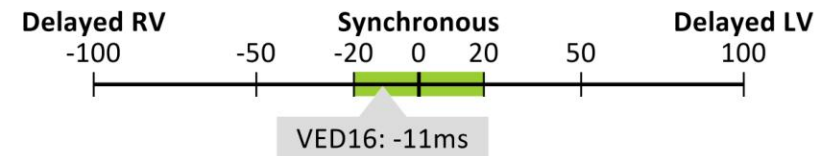


Collection 1: Spontaneous Activation Examples (6/7)

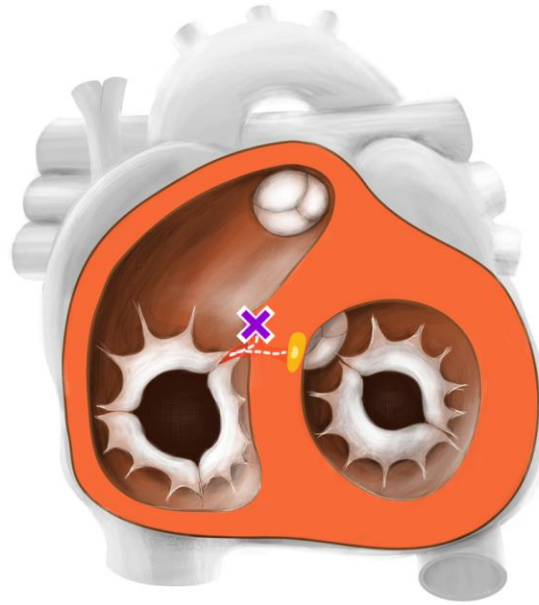
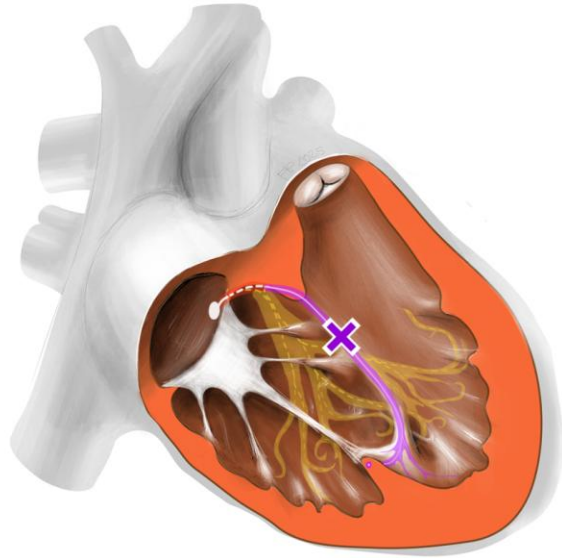


RBBB_2

Right Bundle Branch Block, VD 43 ms

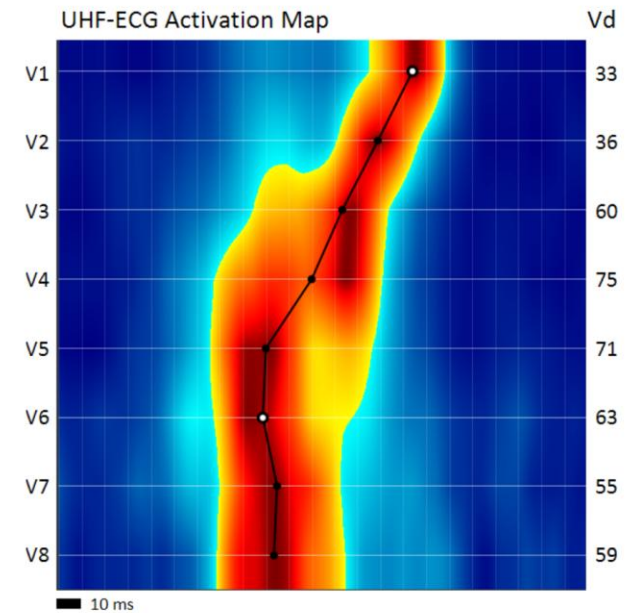
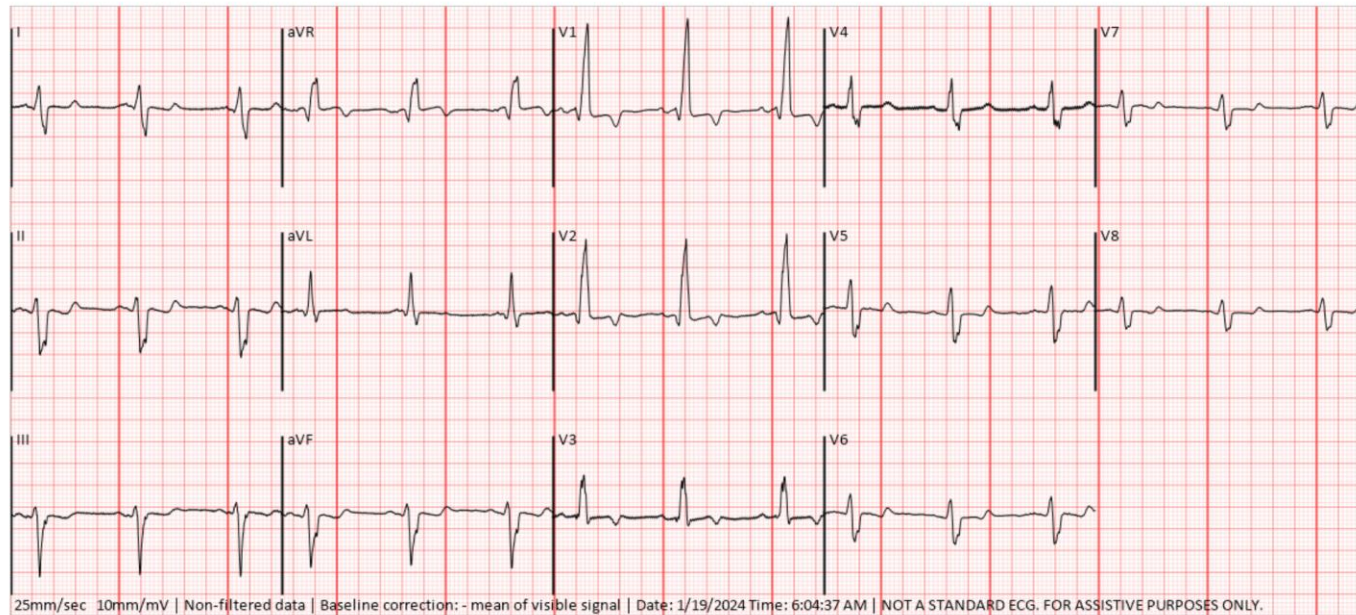
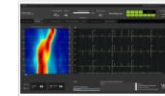
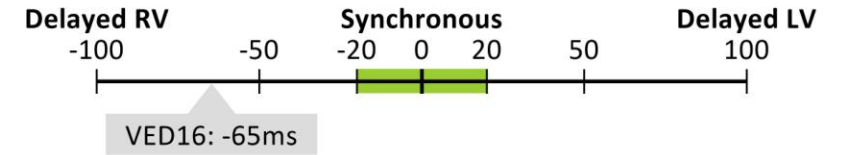


Collection 1: Spontaneous Activation Examples (7/7)



RBBB_3

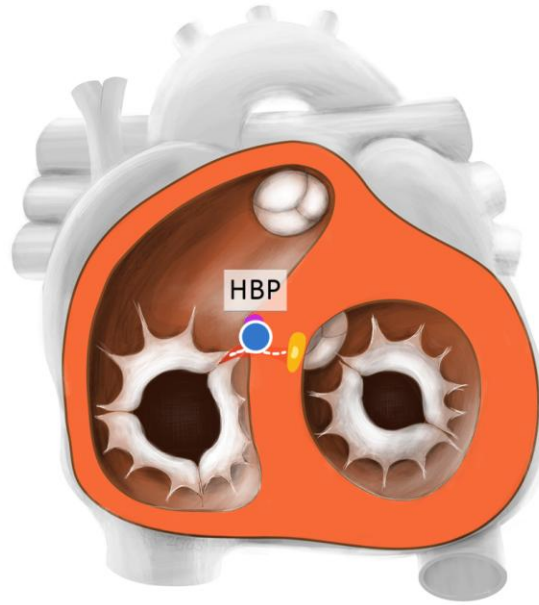
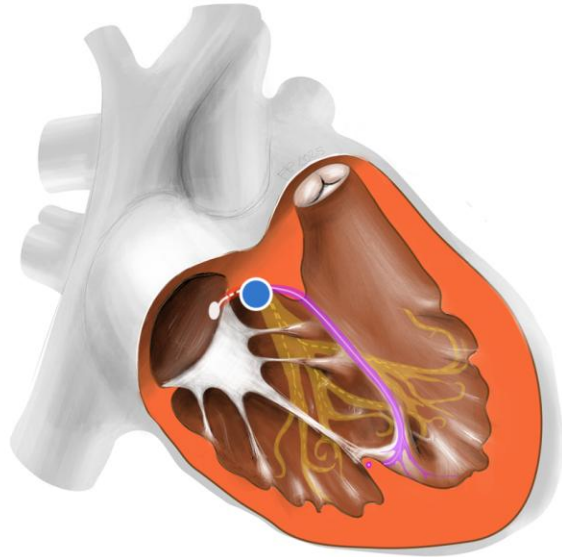
Right Bundle Branch Block, VD 56 ms



Collection 2

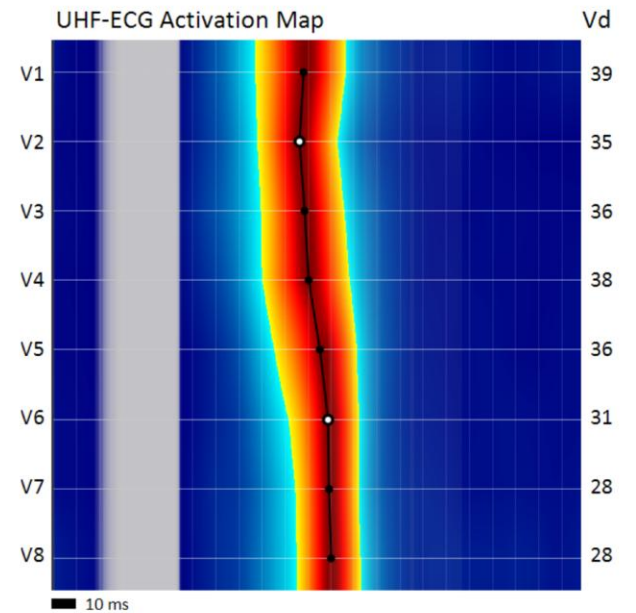
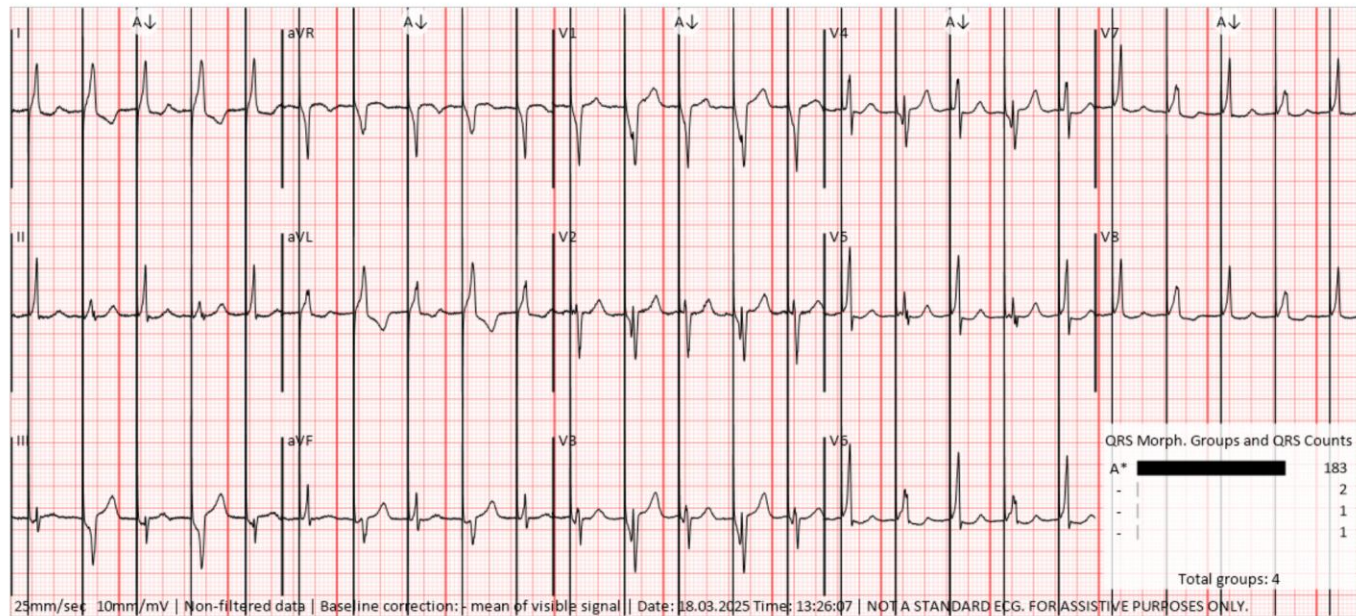
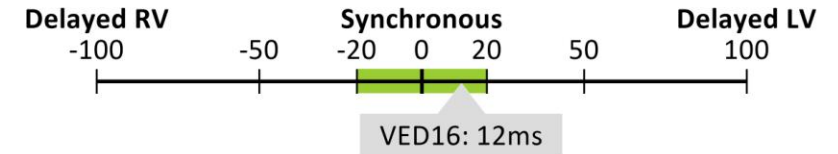
Conduction System Pacing and
Right Ventricular Pacing
Examples

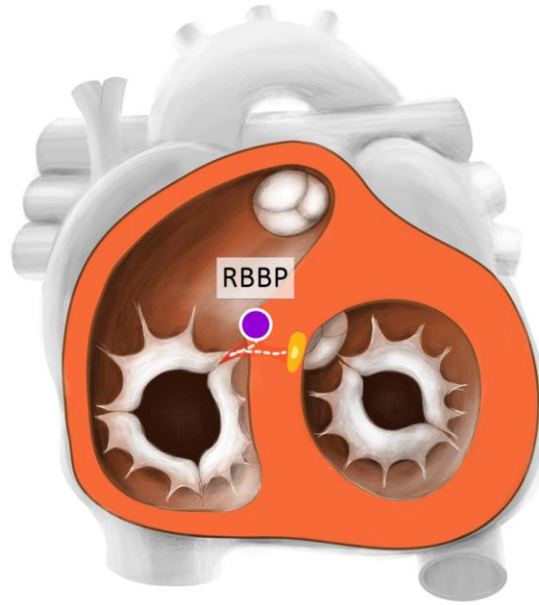
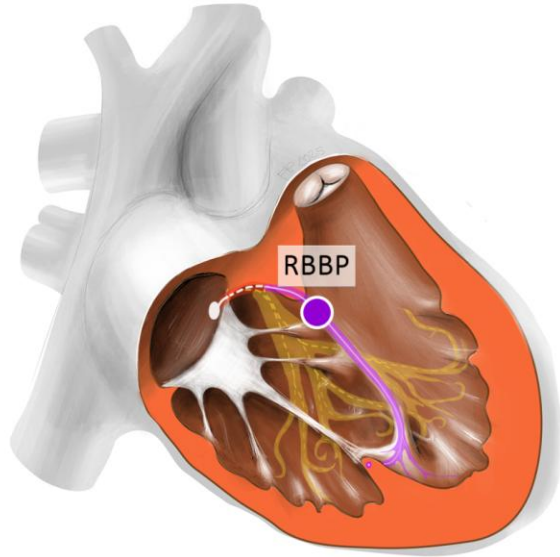
Collection 2: Conduction System Pacing and Right Ventricular Pacing (1/6)



HBP

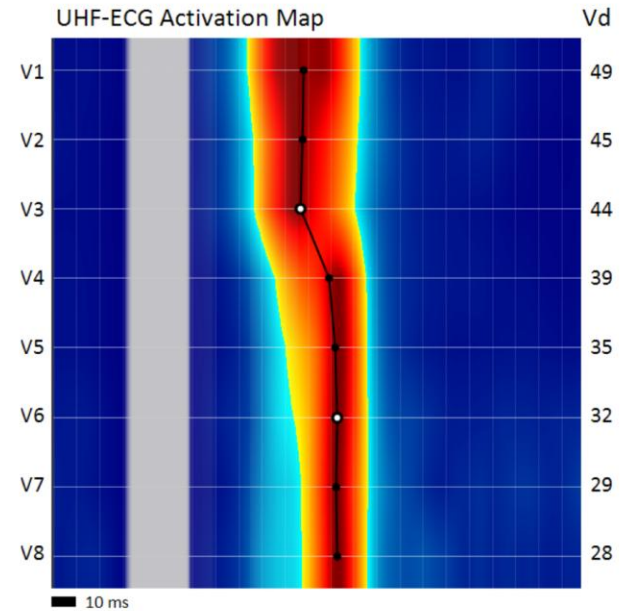
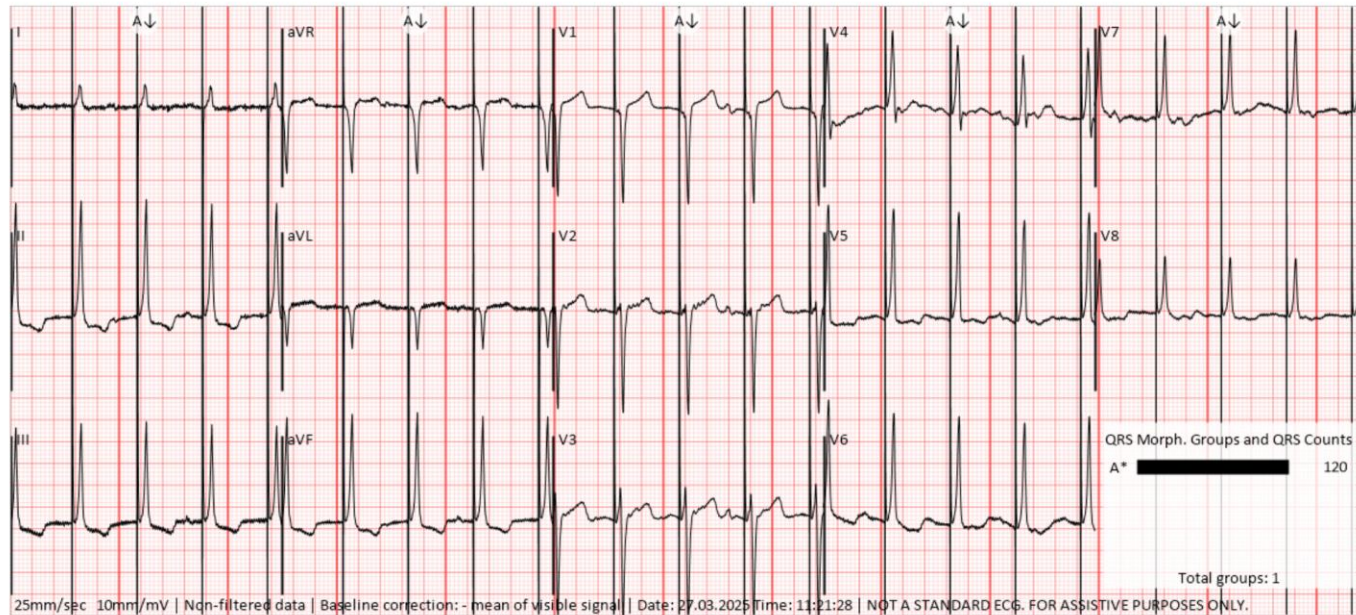
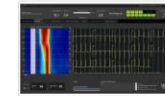
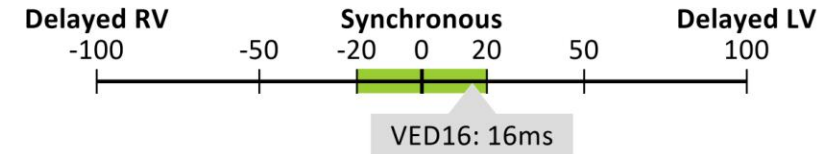
His Bundle Pacing, VD 36 ms

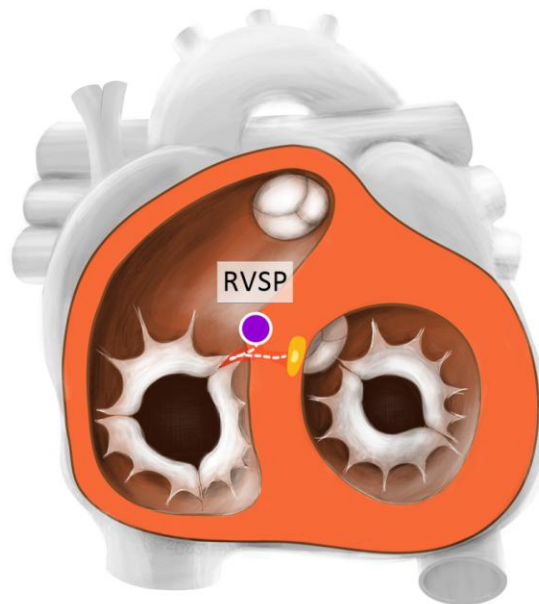
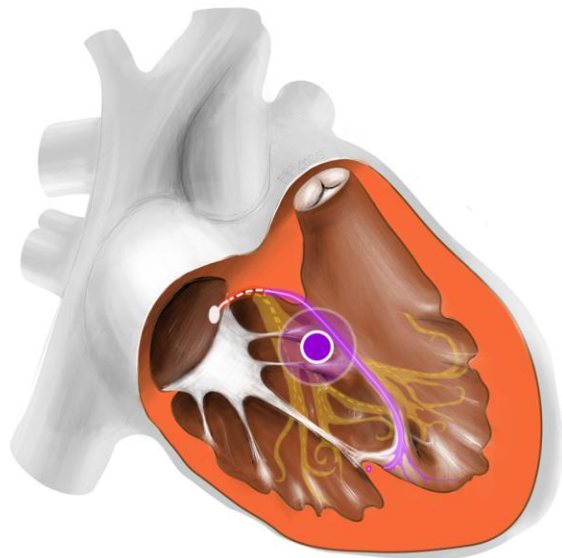




RBBP

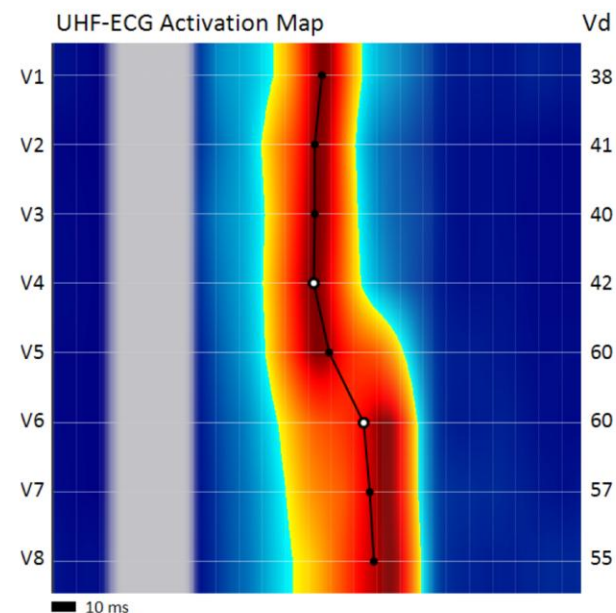
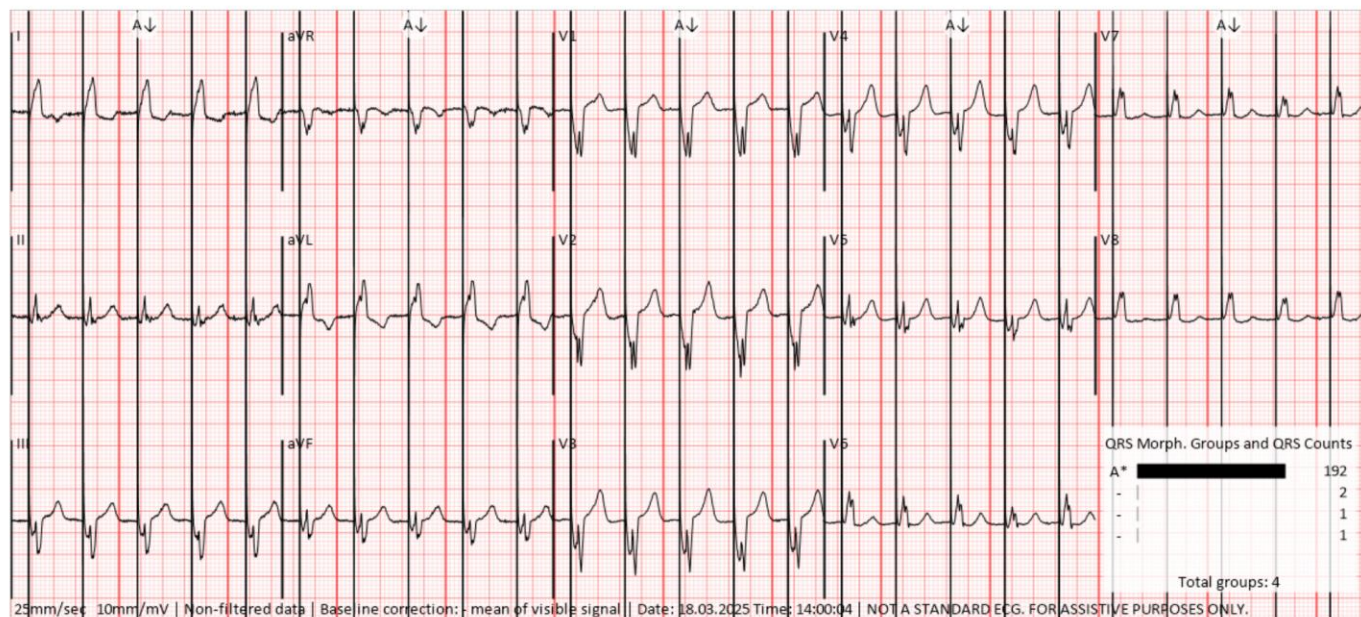
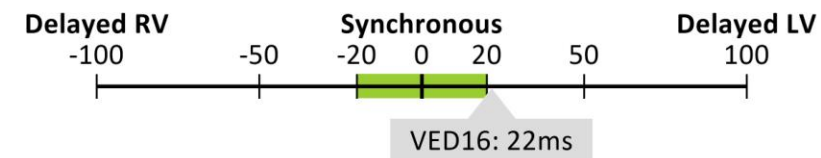
Right Bundle Branch Pacing, VD 41 ms

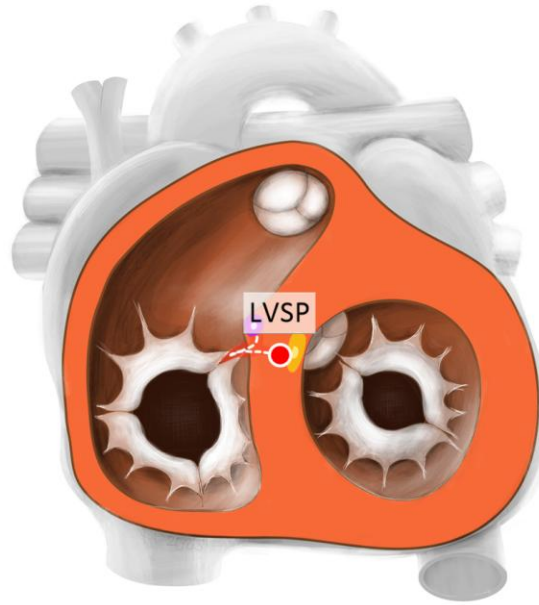
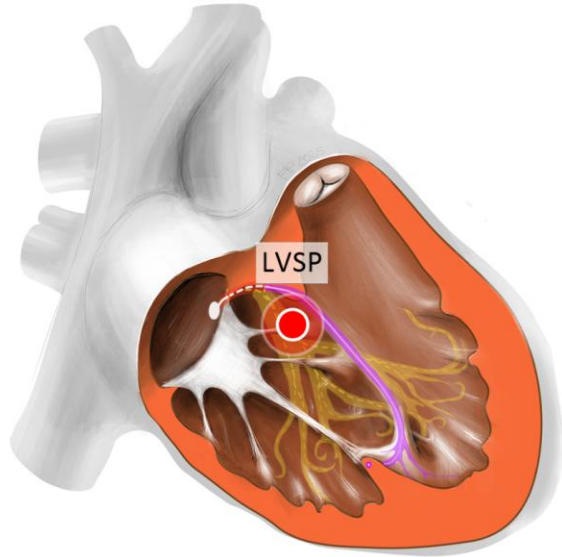




RVSP

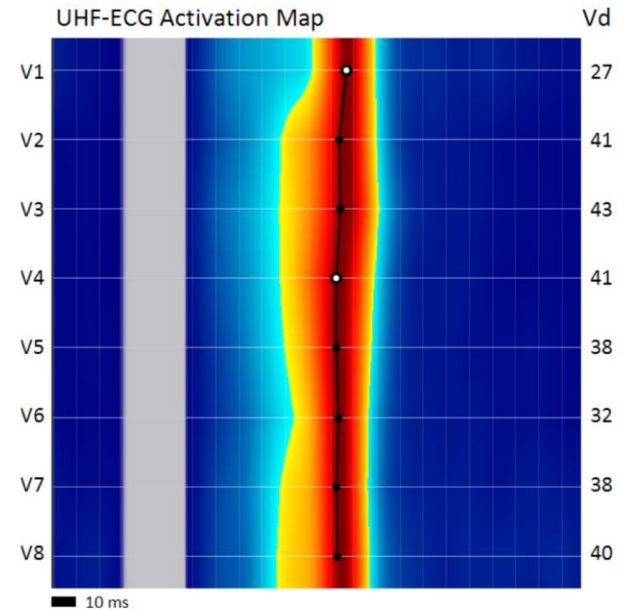
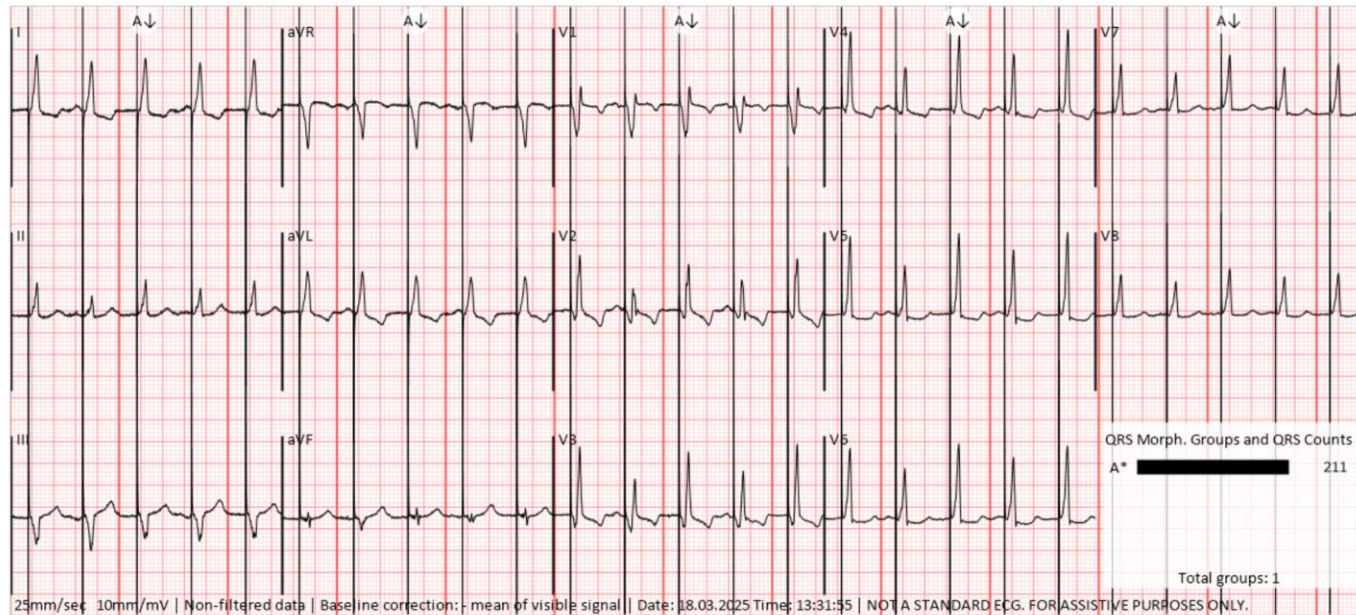
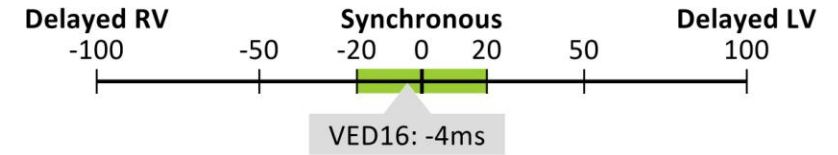
Right Ventricular Septal Pacing, VD 47 ms

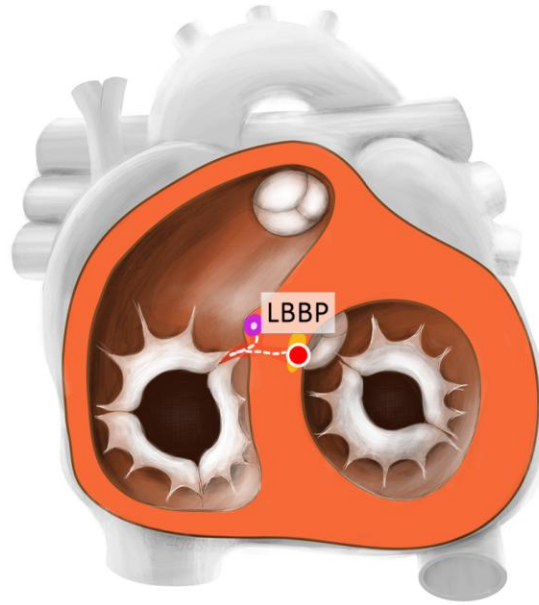
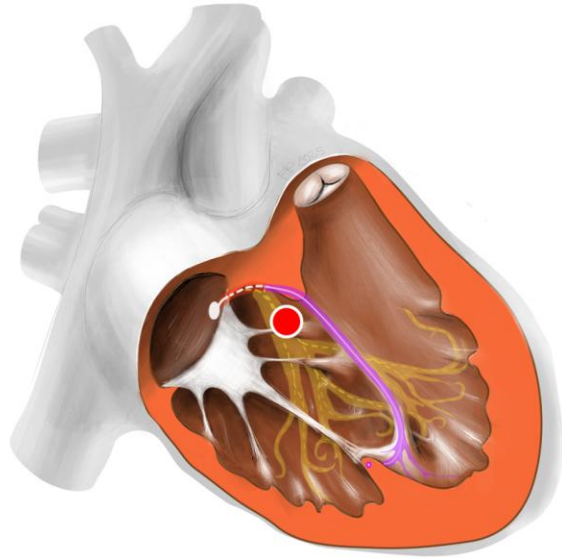




LVSP

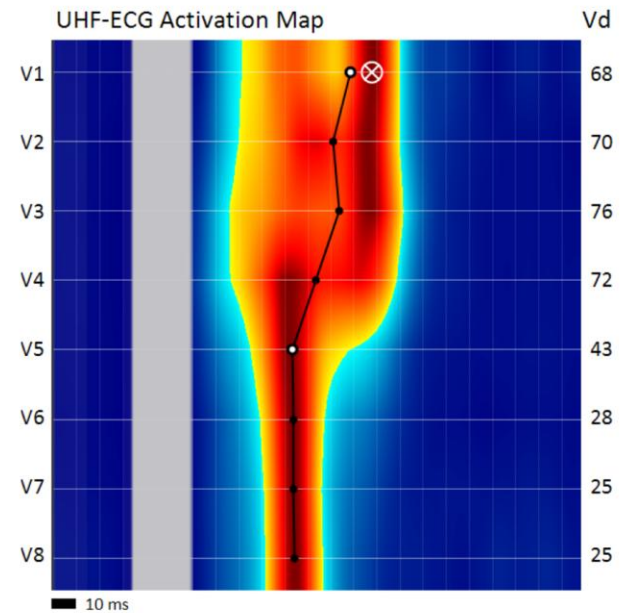
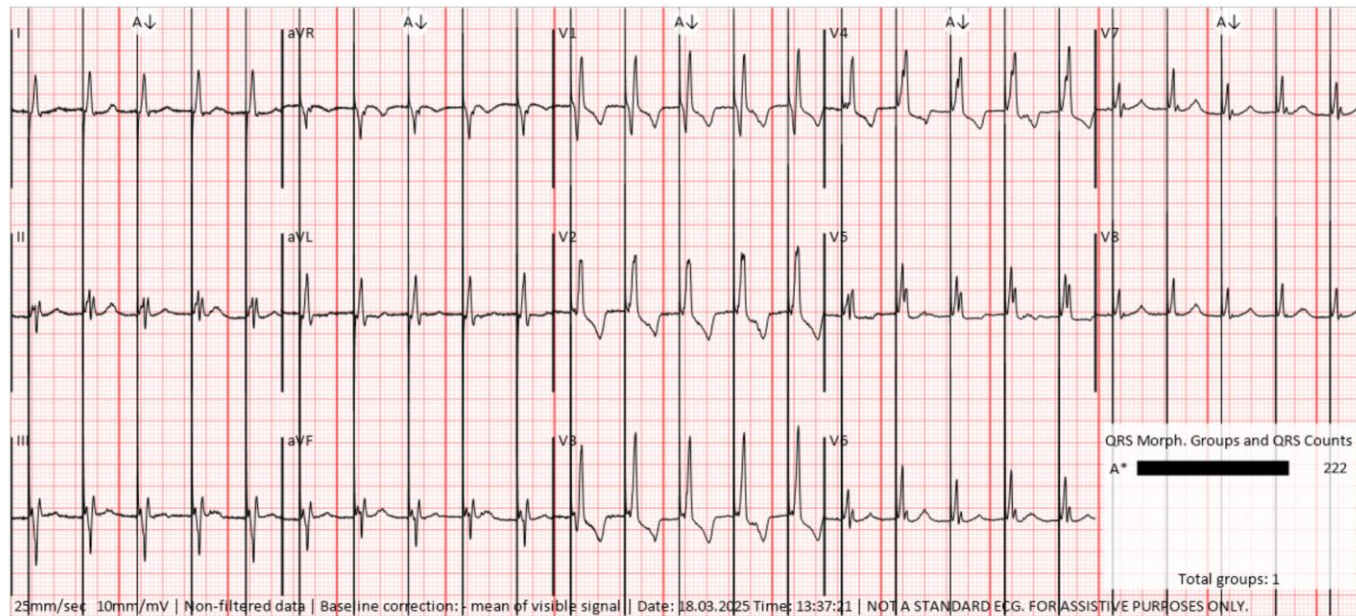
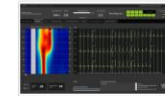
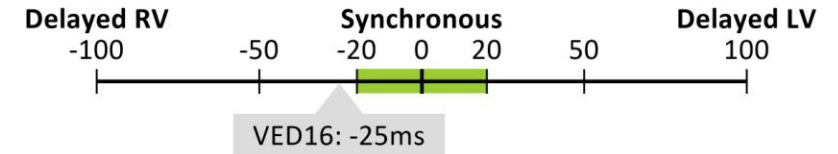
Left Ventricular Septal Pacing, VD 37 ms

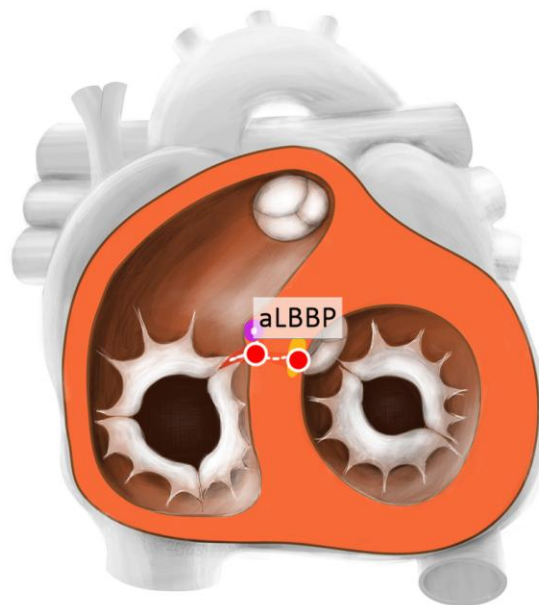
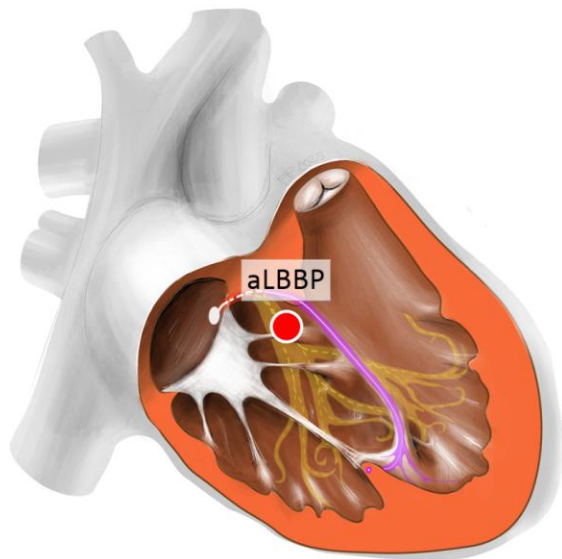




nsLBBP

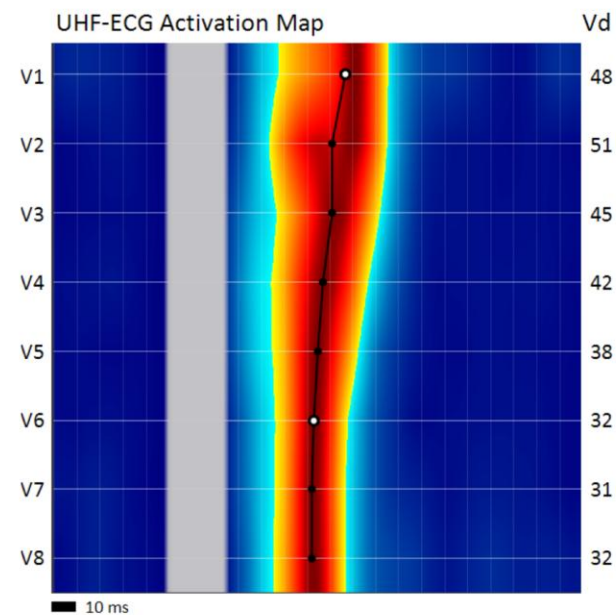
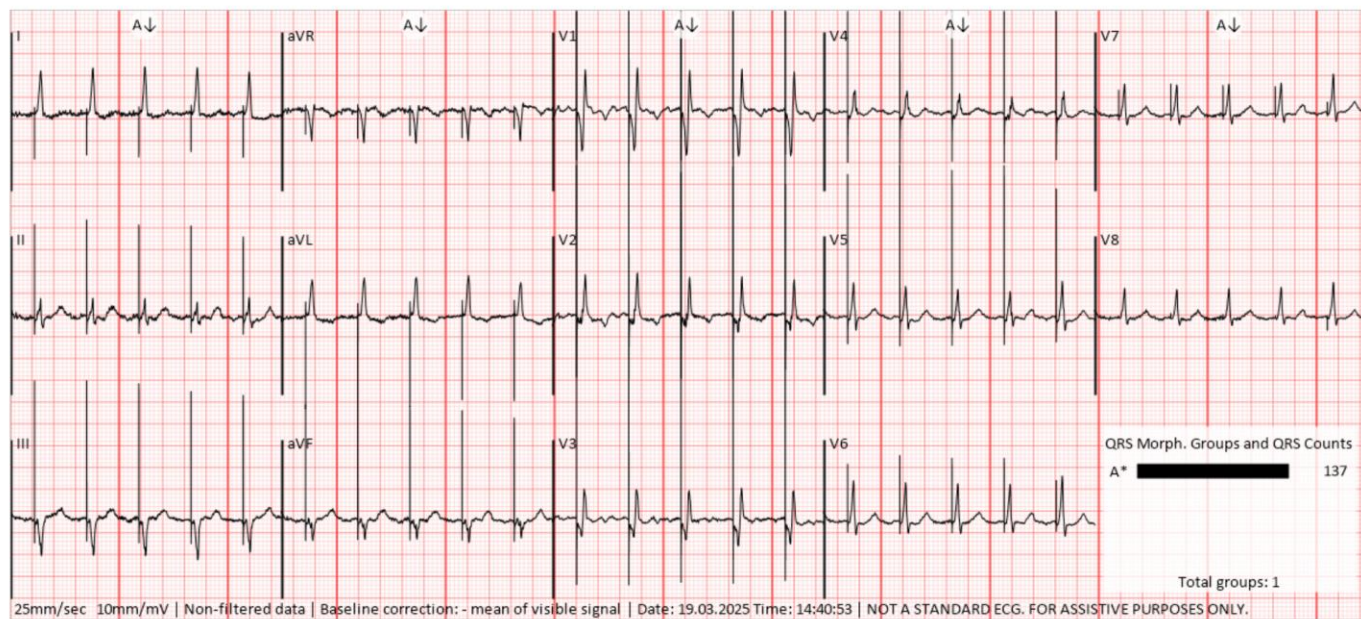
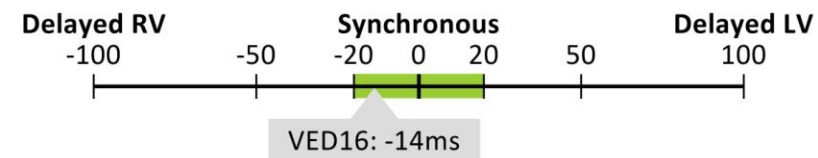
Left Bundle Branch Pacing, VD 59 ms





anodal LBBP

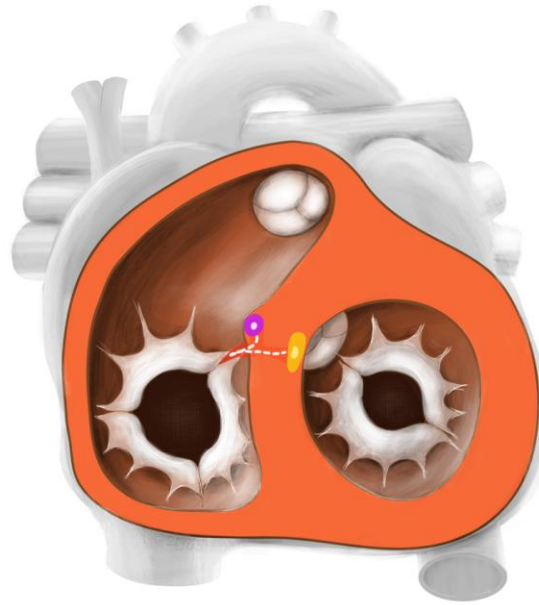
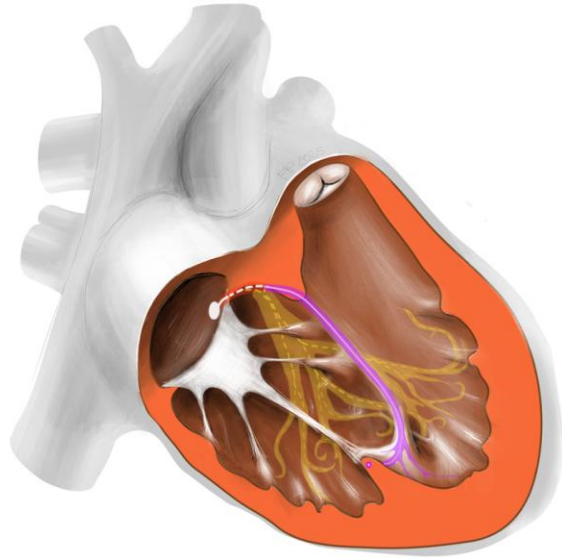
anodal Left Bundle Branch Pacing, VD 43 ms



Collection 3

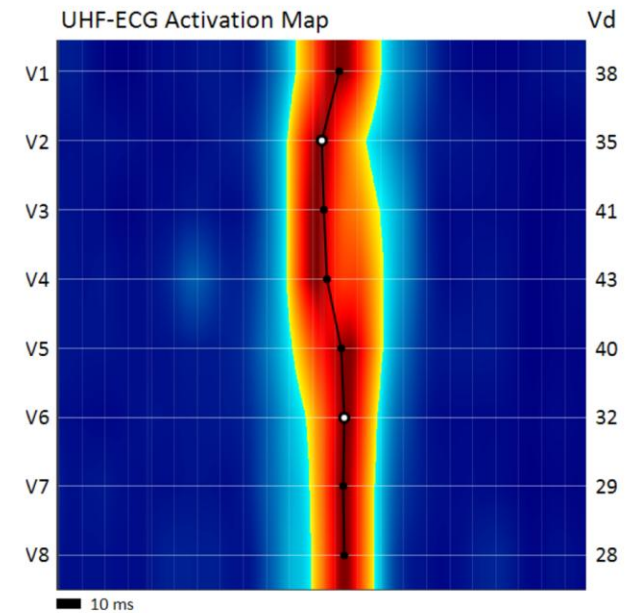
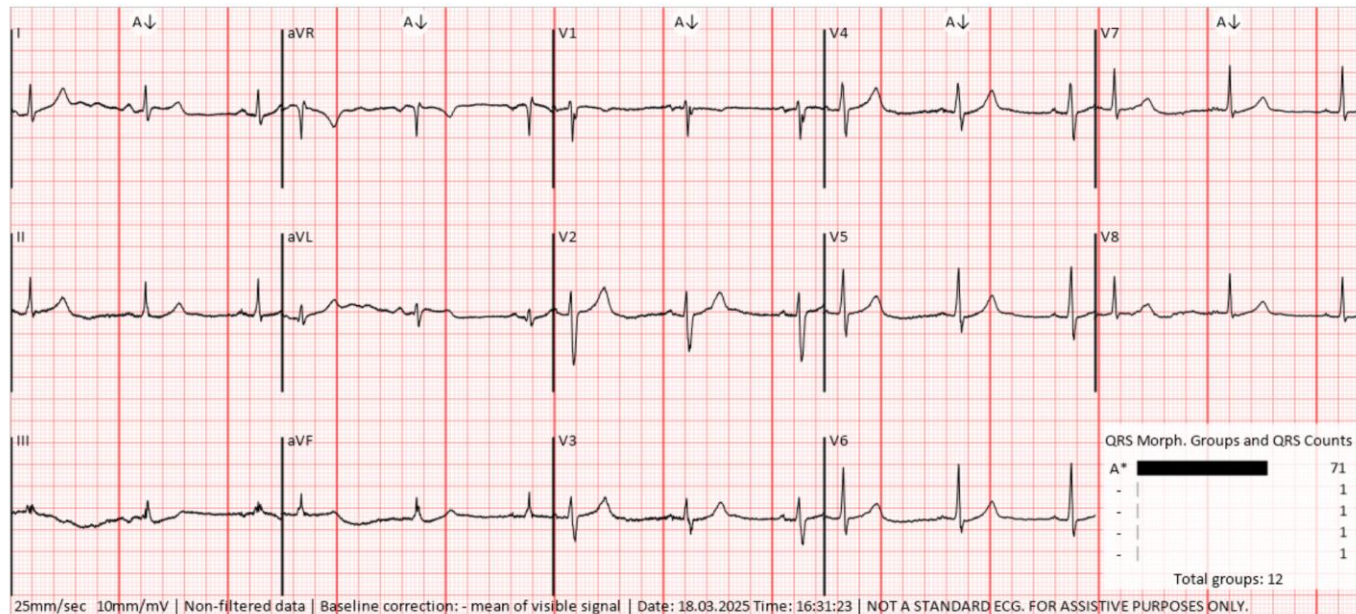
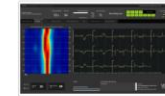
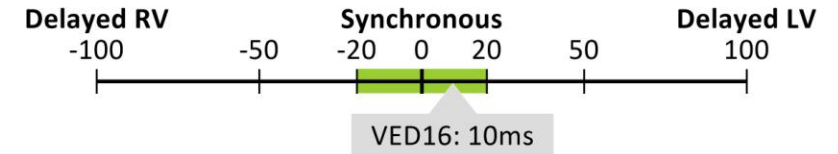
Activation Pattern during Septal Crossing,
Single Bradycardia Patient

Collection 3: Activation Pattern during Septal Crossing, single patient (1/5)

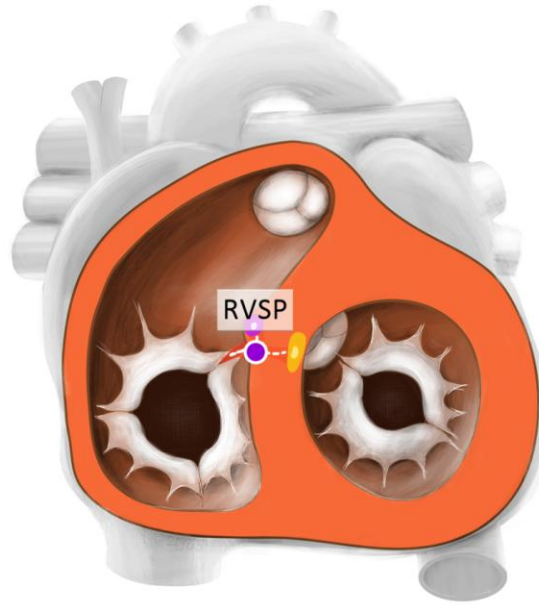
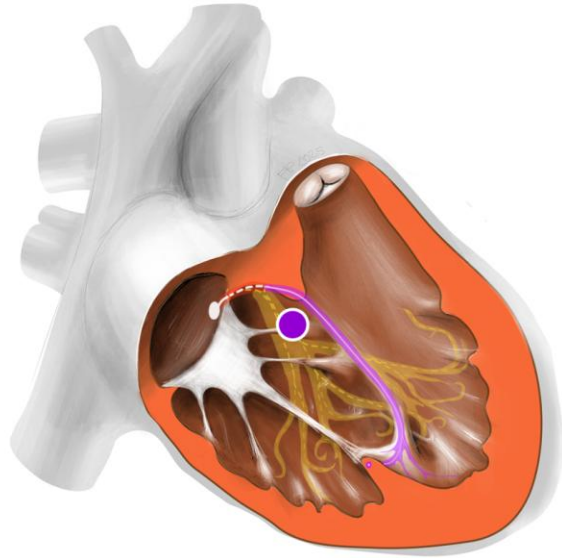


Bradycardia

spontaneous activation, VD 38 ms

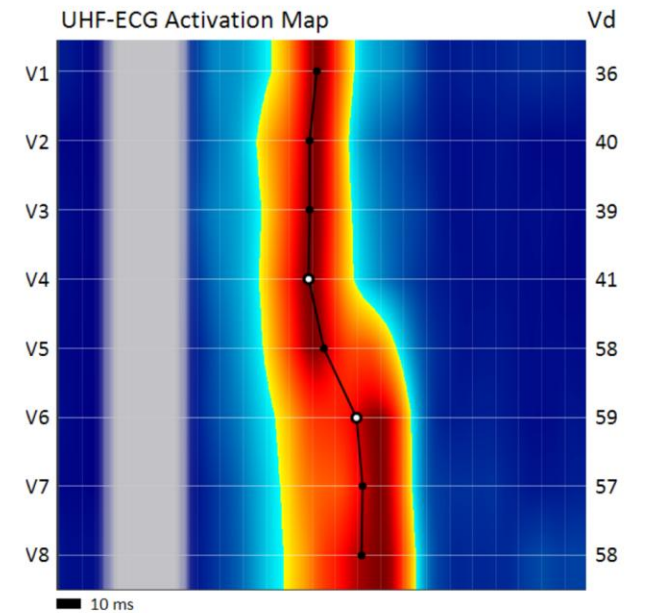
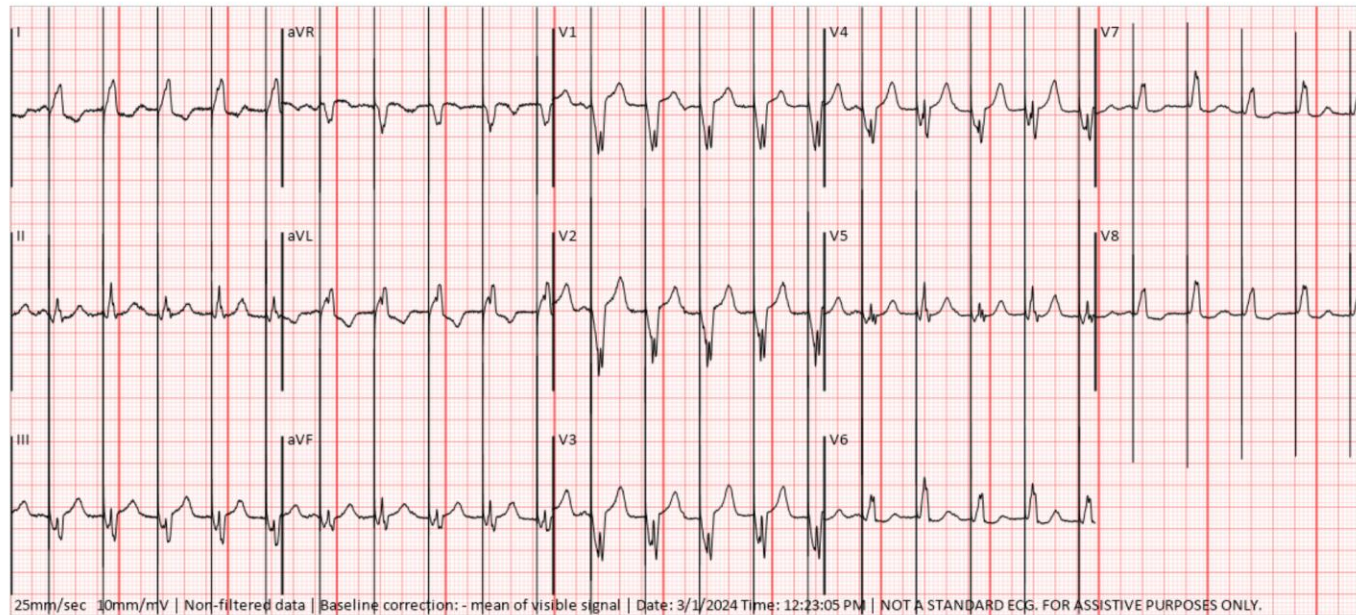
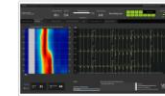
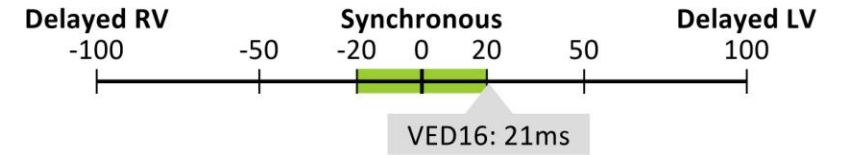


Collection 3: Activation Pattern during Septal Crossing, single patient (2/5)

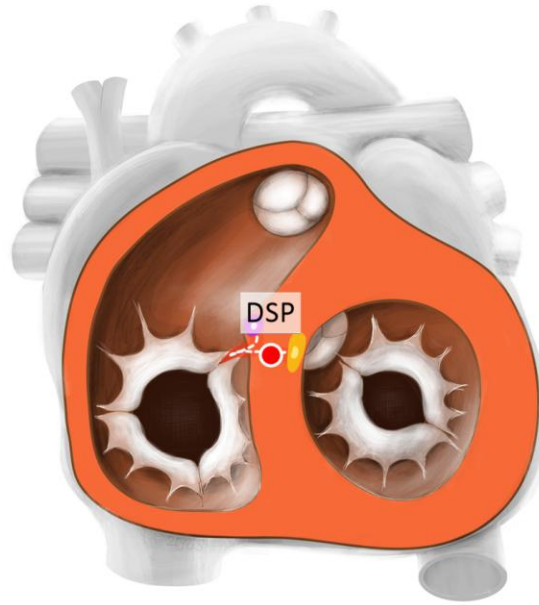
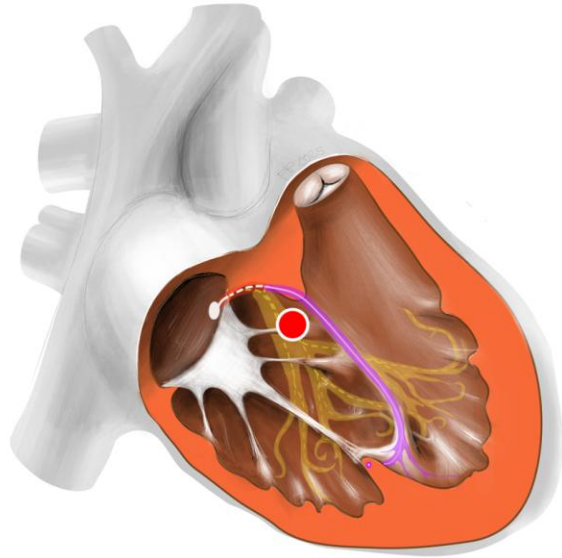


RVSP

Right Ventricular Septal Pacing, VD 46 ms

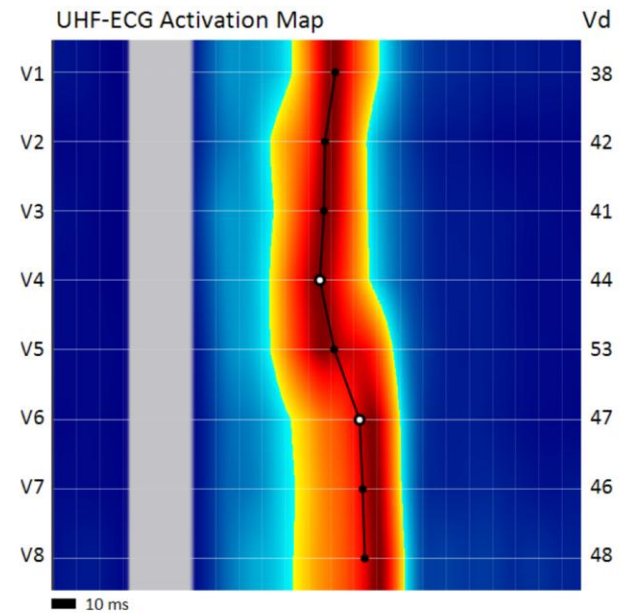
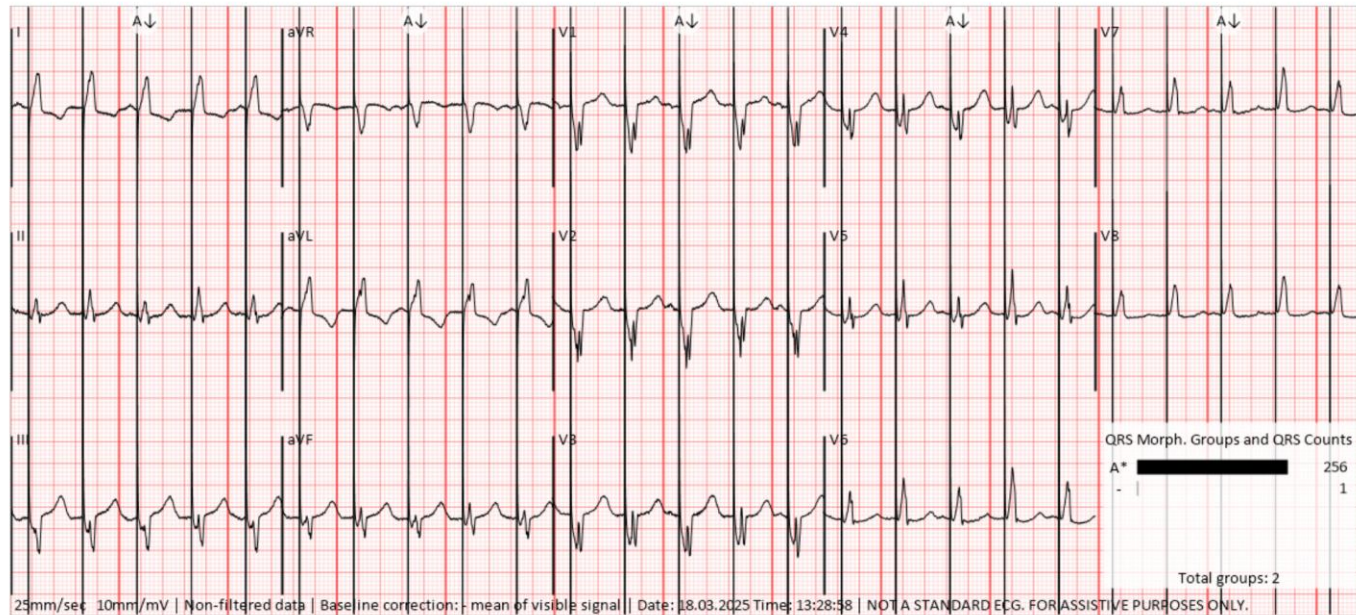
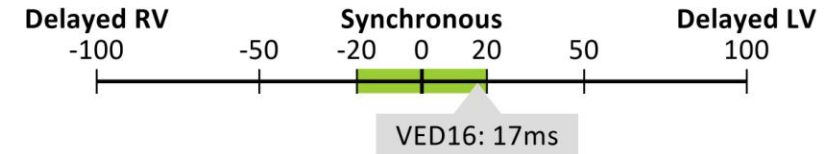


Collection 3: Activation Pattern during Septal Crossing, single patient (3/5)

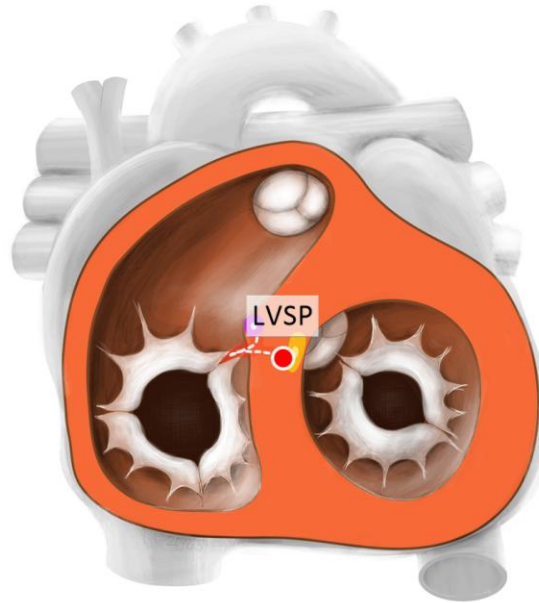
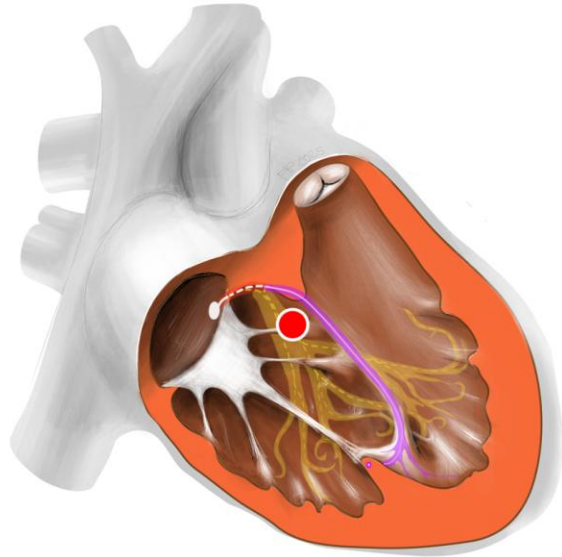


DSP

Deep Septal Pacing, VD 44 ms

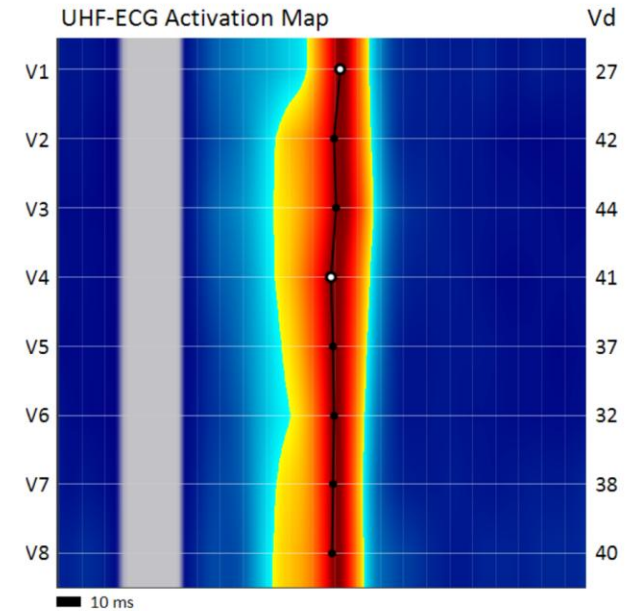
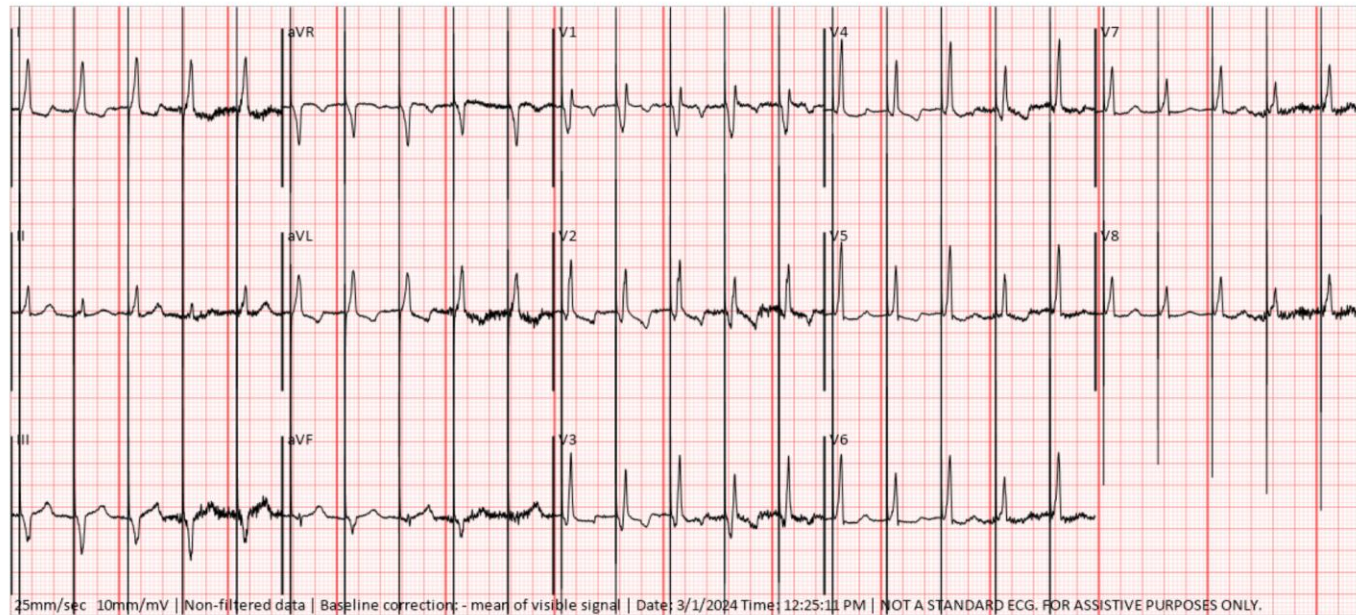
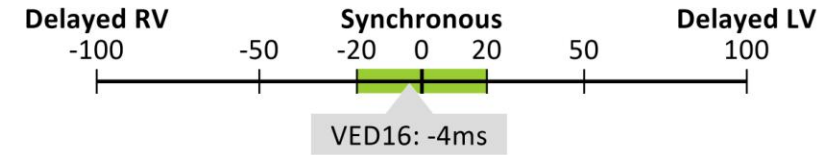


Collection 3: Activation Pattern during Septal Crossing, single patient (4/5)

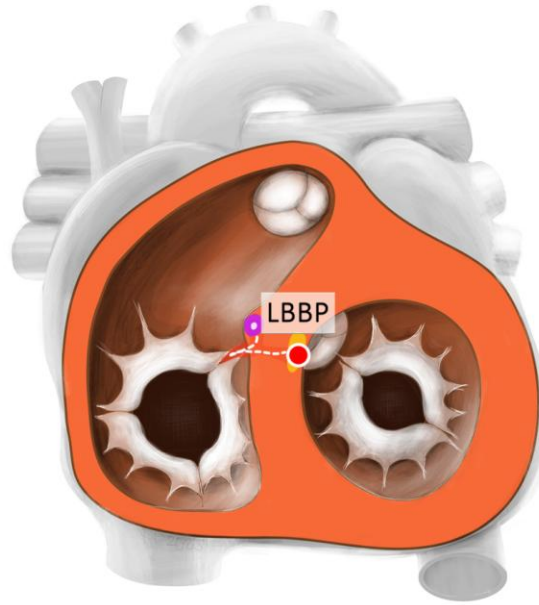
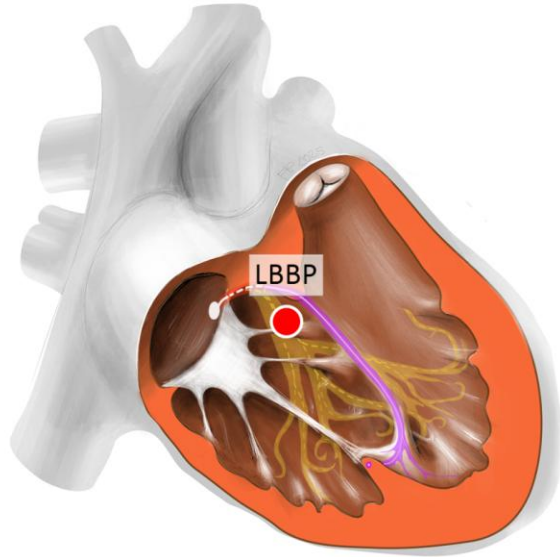


LVSP

Deep Ventricular Septal Pacing, VD 37 ms

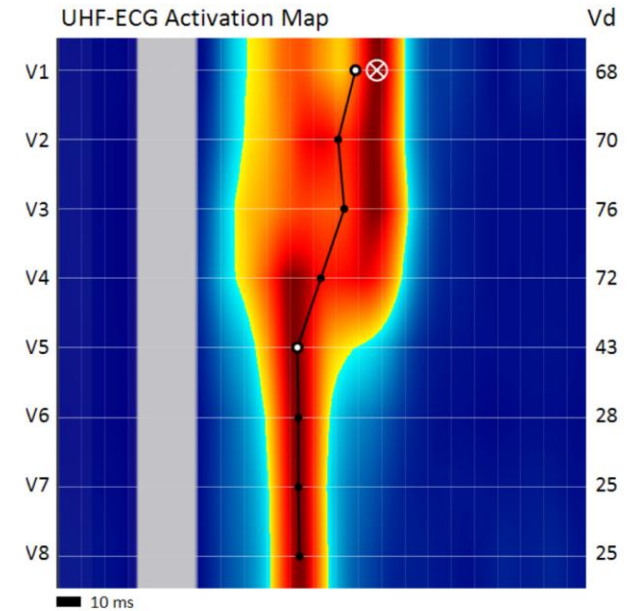
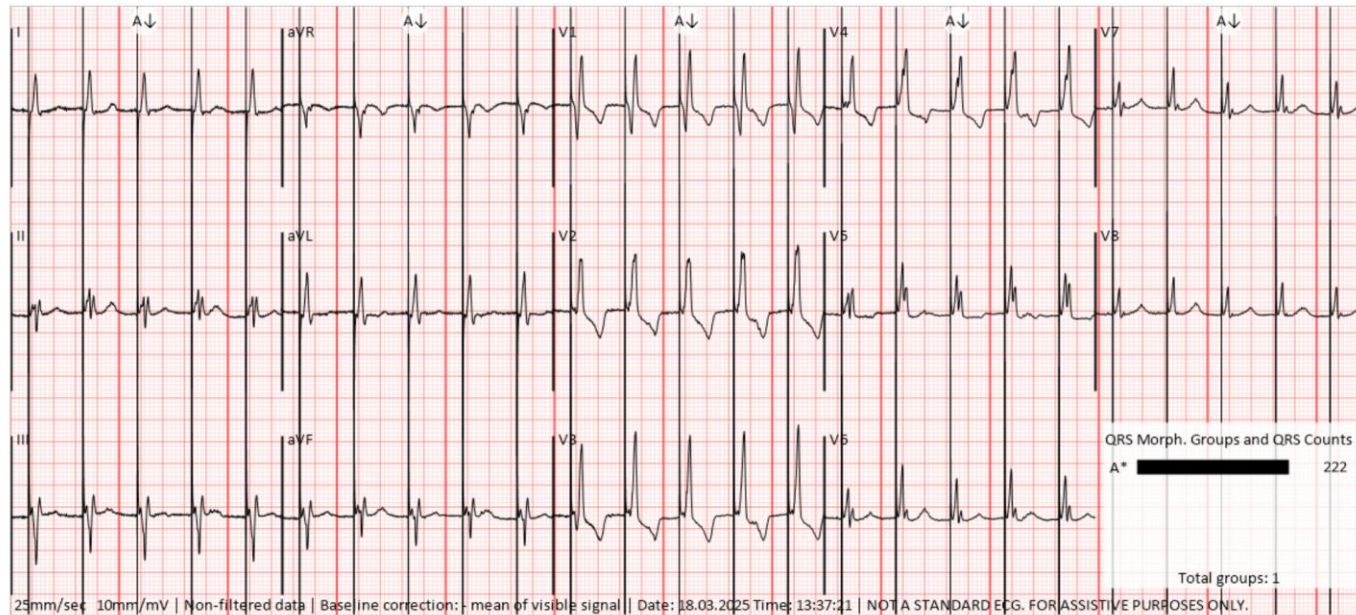
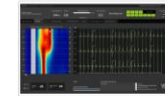
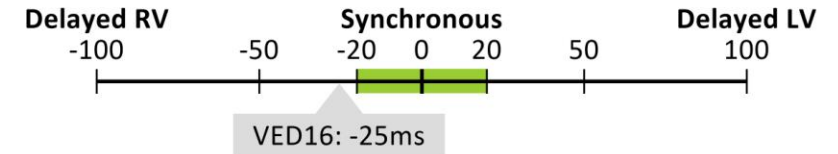


Collection 3: Activation Pattern during Septal Crossing, single patient (5/5)



LBBP

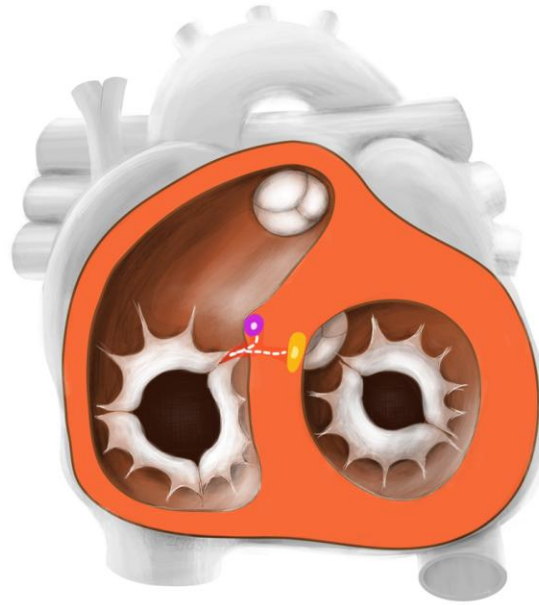
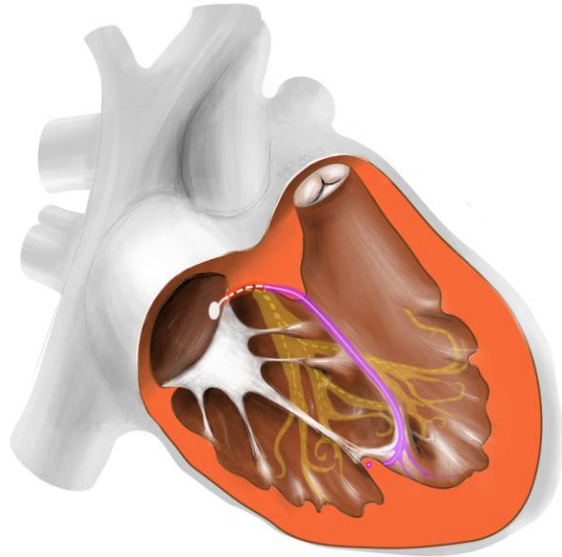
Left Bundle Branch Pacing, VD 59 ms



Collection 4

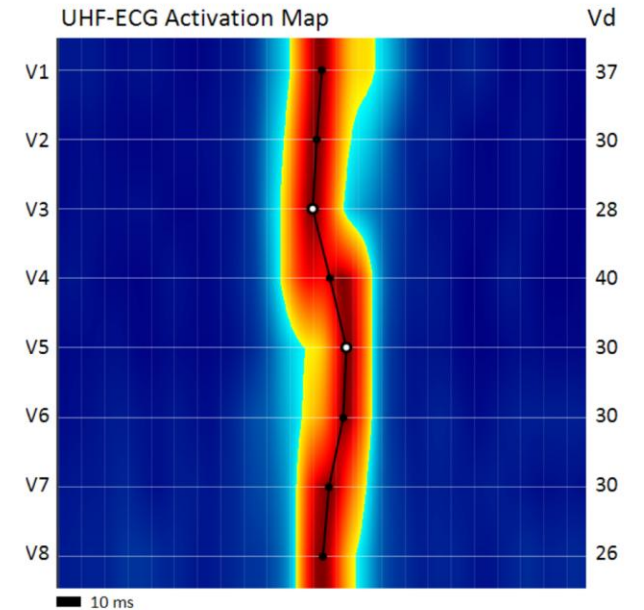
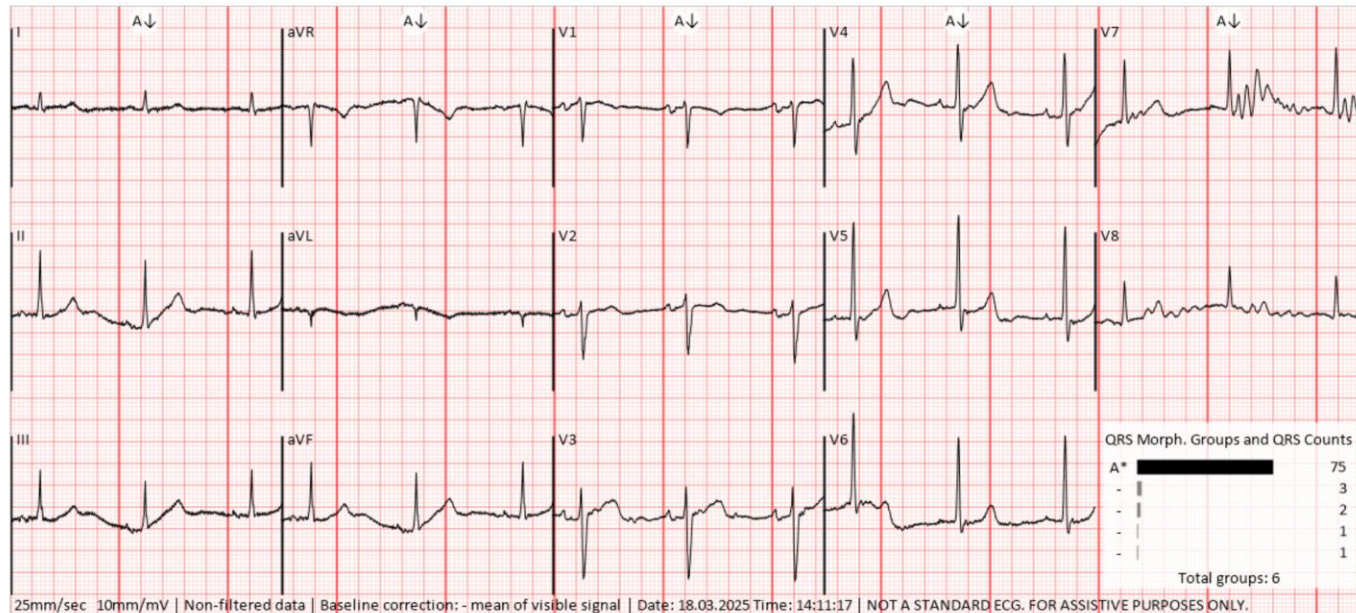
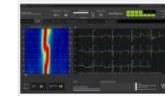
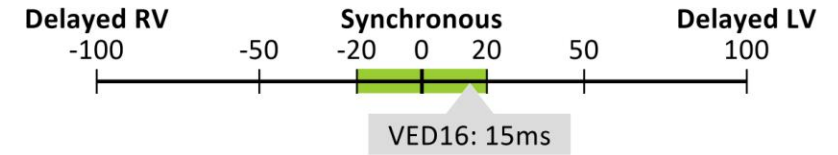
His Bundle Pacing, Proximal RBB Pacing,
and Distal RBB Pacing,
Single Bradycardia Patient

Collection 4: His Bundle Pacing, Proximal RBB Pacing, and Distal RBB Pacing, single patient (1/4)

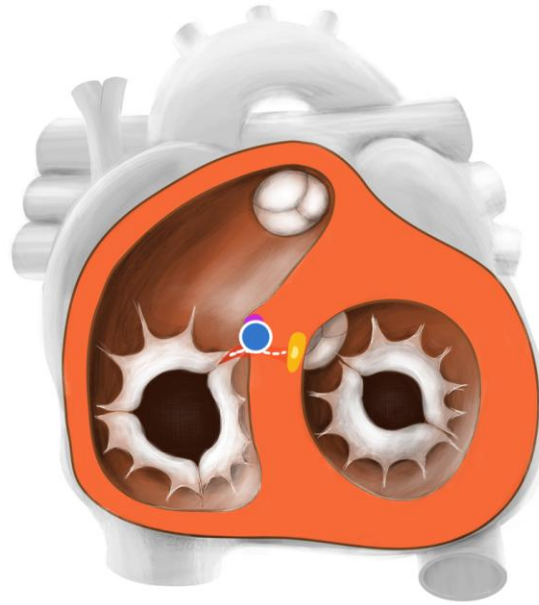
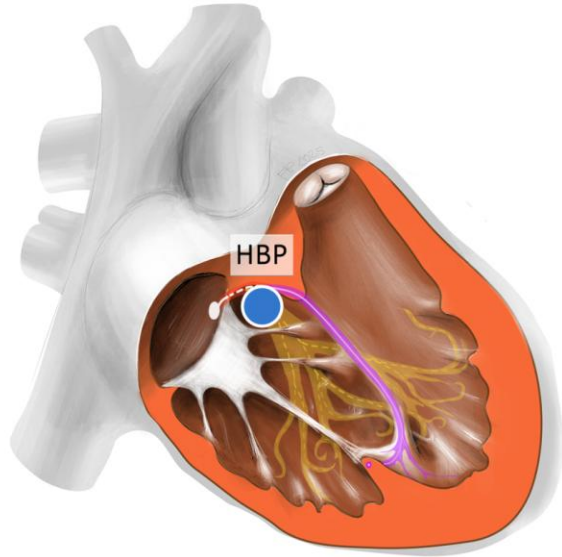


Bradycardia

spontaneous activation, VD 33 ms

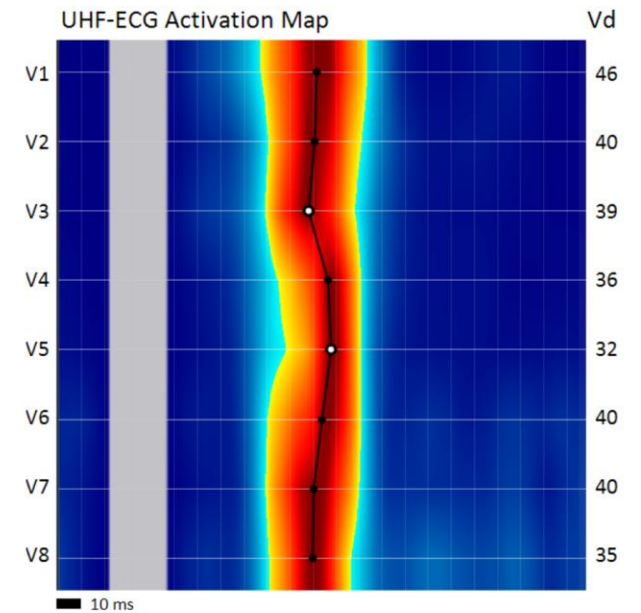
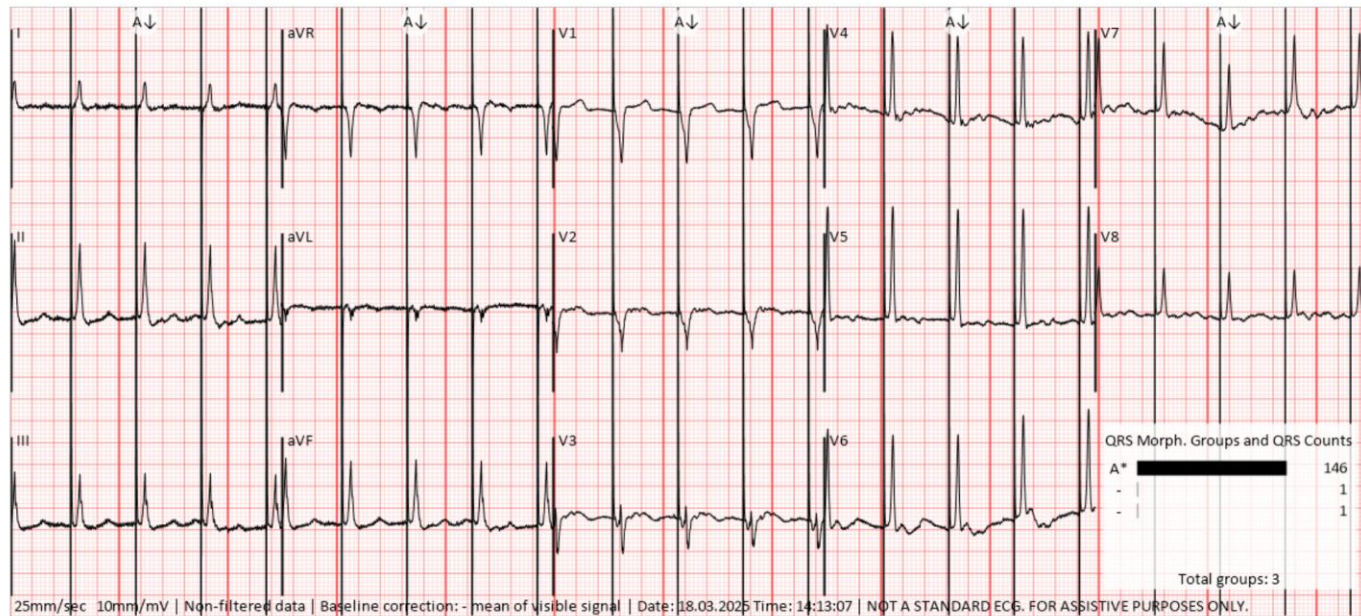
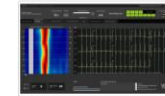
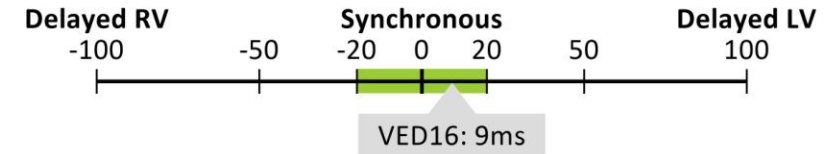


Collection 4: His Bundle Pacing, Proximal RBB Pacing, and Distal RBB Pacing, single patient (2/4)

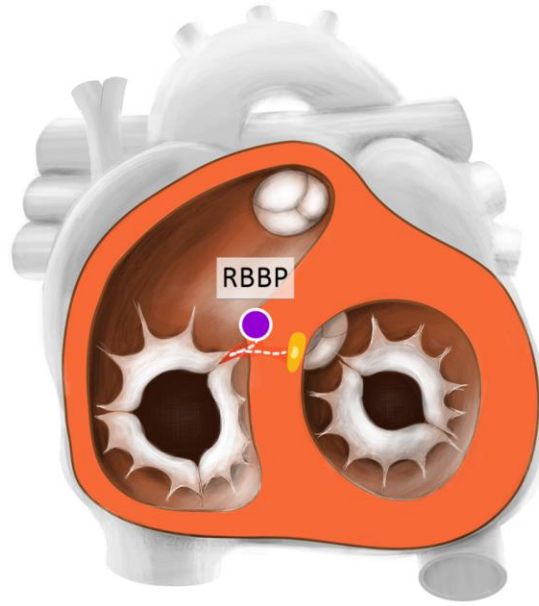
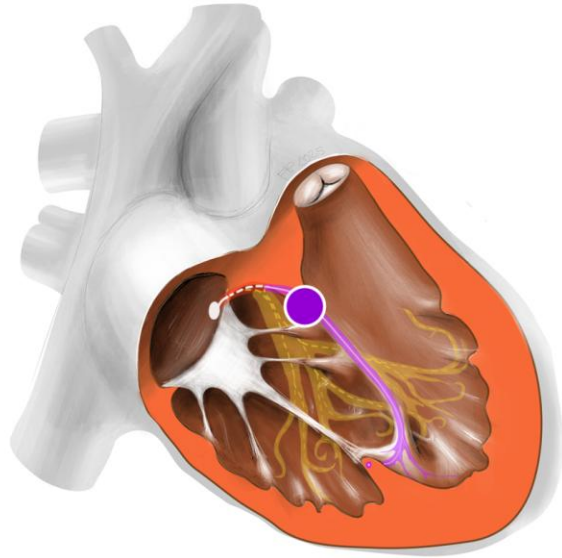


nsHBP

non selective His Bundle Pacing, VD 39 ms

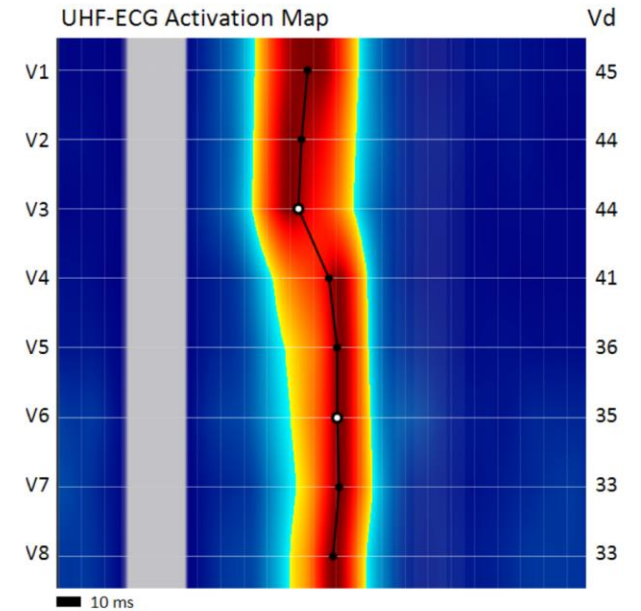
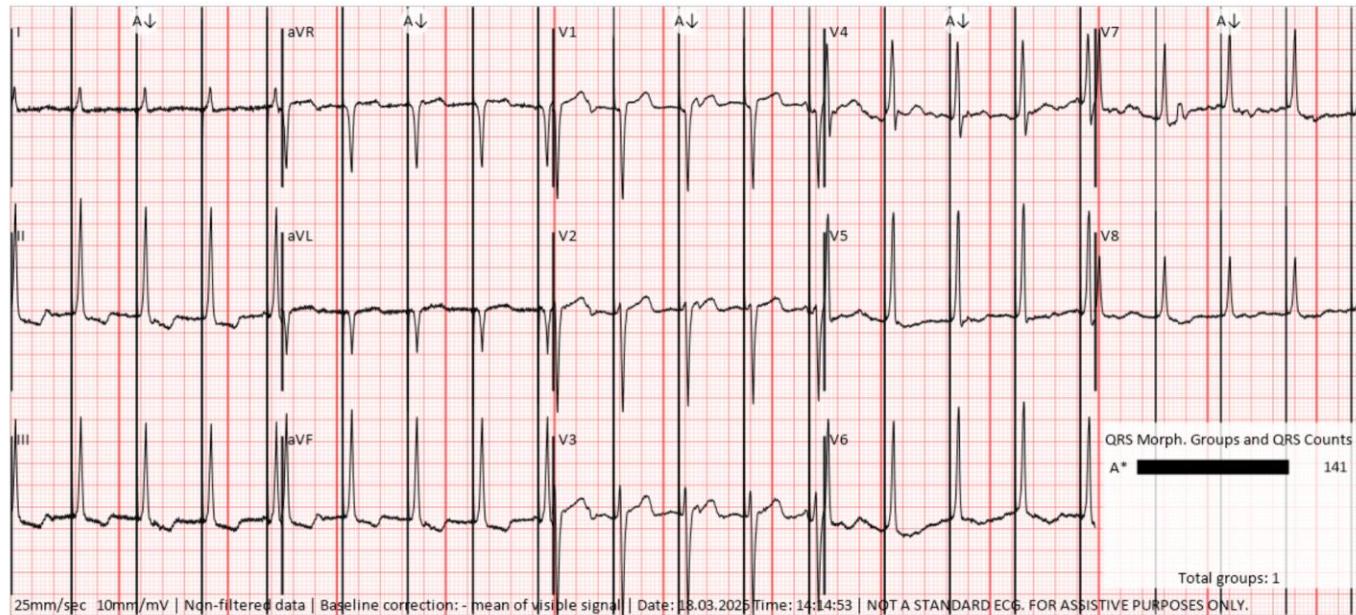
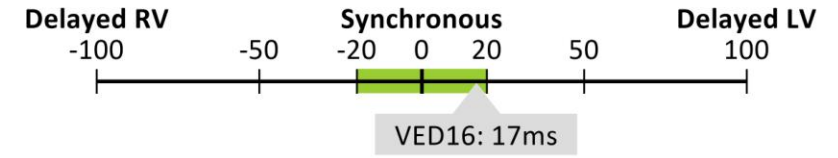


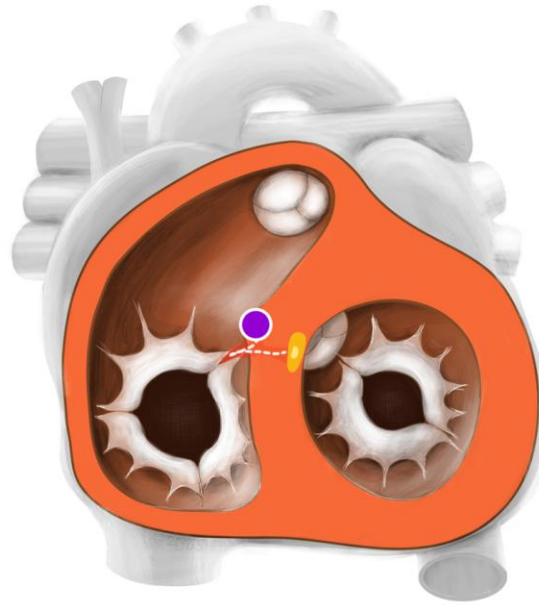
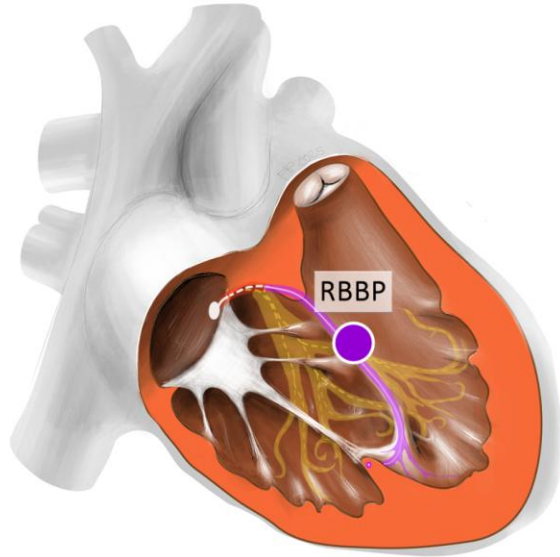
Collection 4: His Bundle Pacing, Proximal RBB Pacing, and Distal RBB Pacing, single patient (3/4)



proximal RBBP

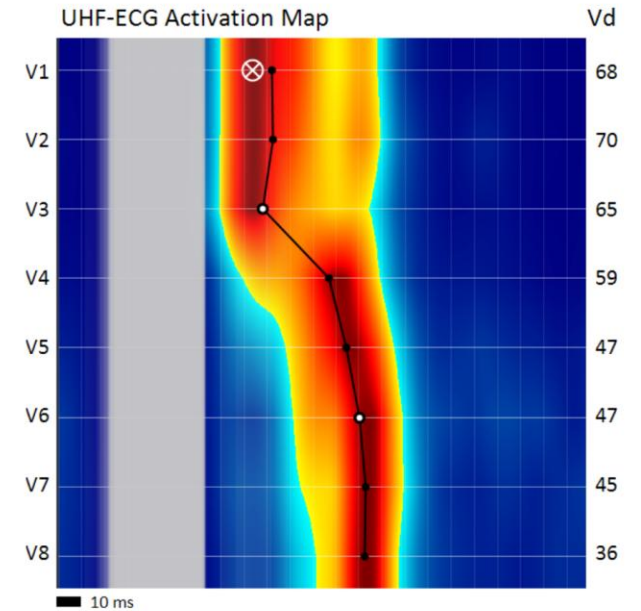
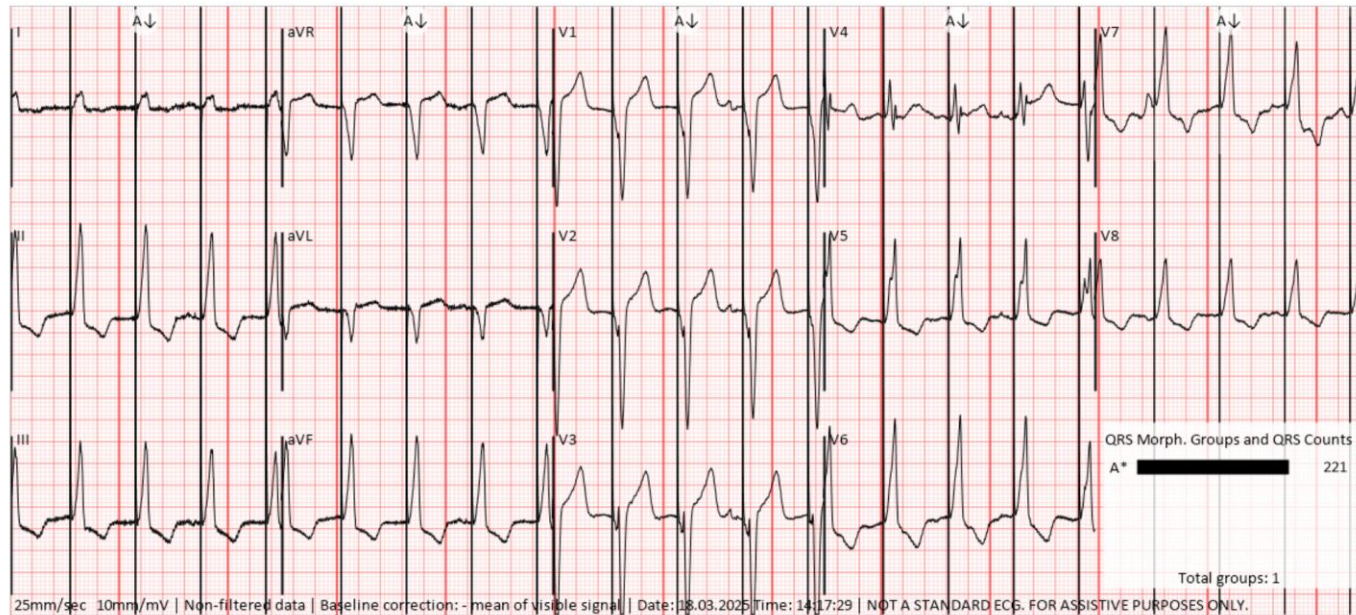
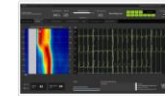
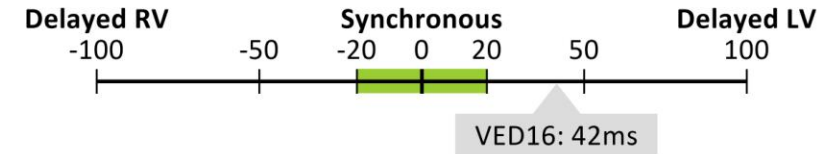
proximal Right Bundle Branch Pacing, VD 41 ms





distal RBBP

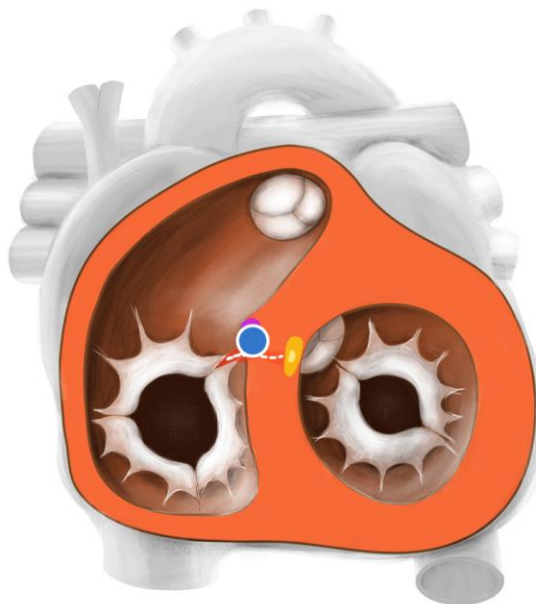
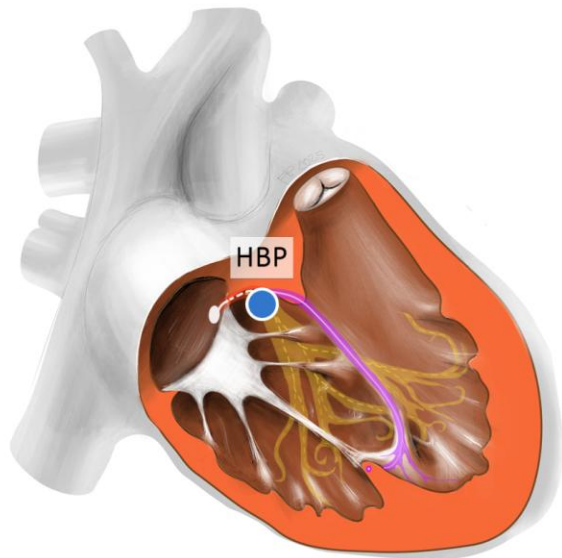
distal Right Bundle Branch Pacing, VD 59 ms



Collection 5

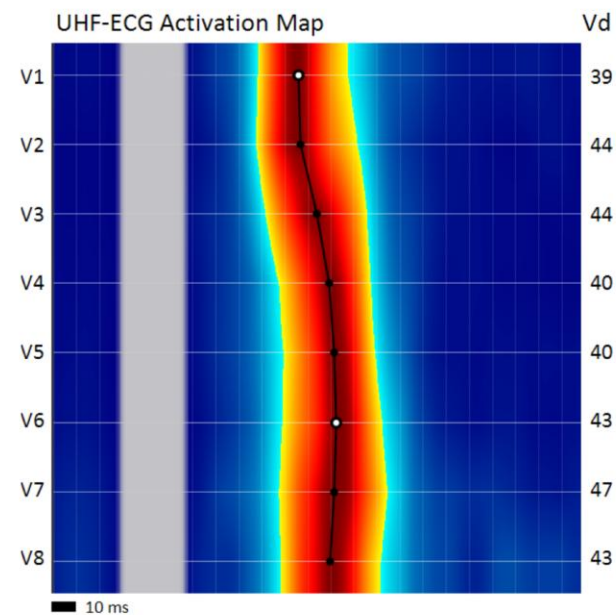
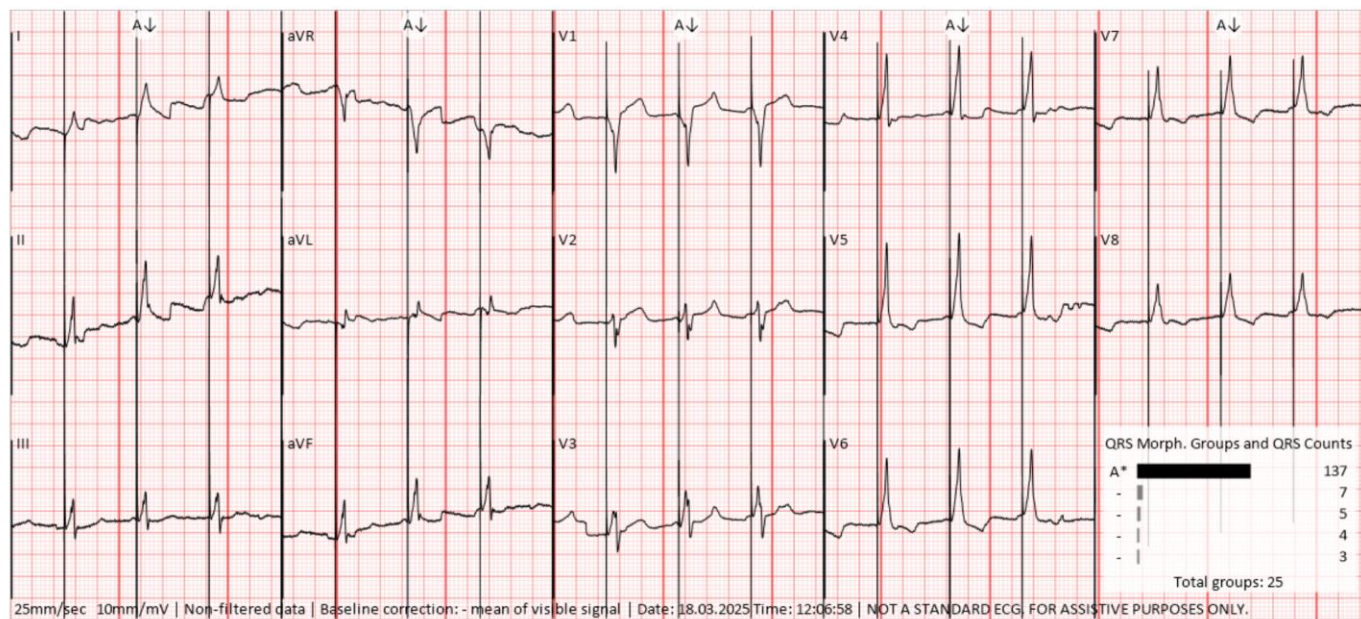
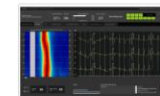
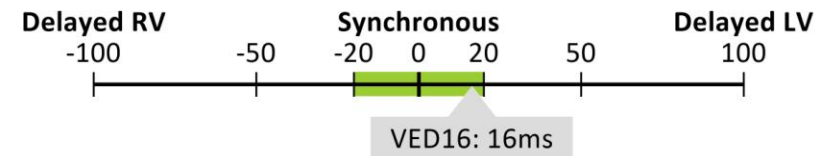
Right Ventricular Pacing,
Examples

Collection 5: Right Ventricular Pacing Examples (1/8)

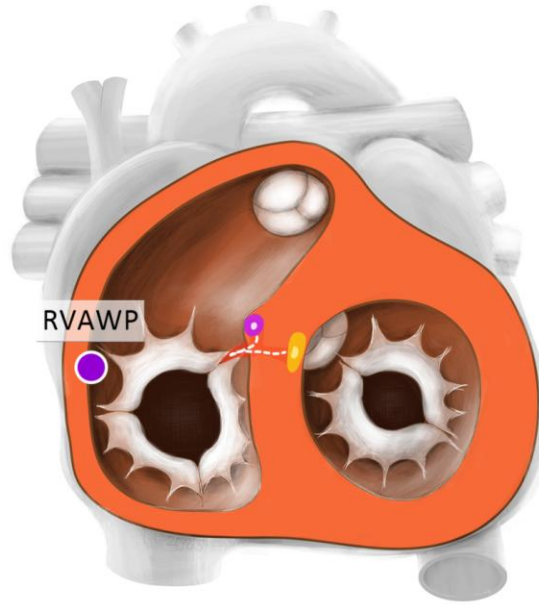
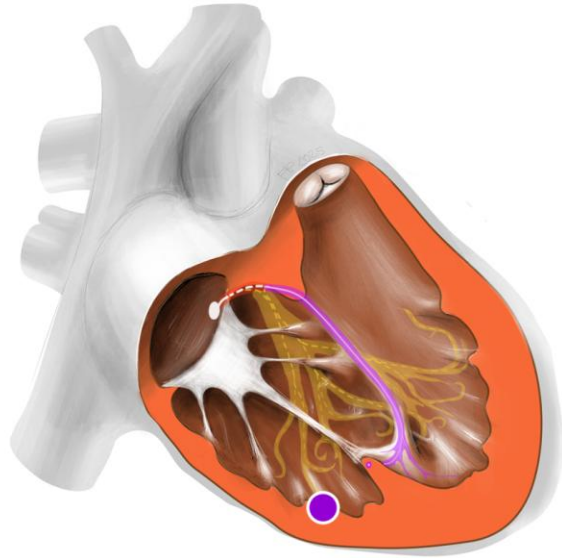


distal HBP

distal His Bundle Pacing, VD 42 ms

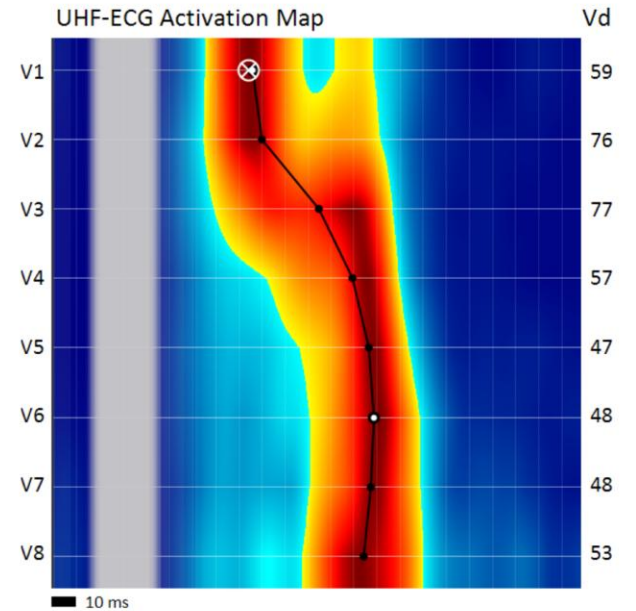
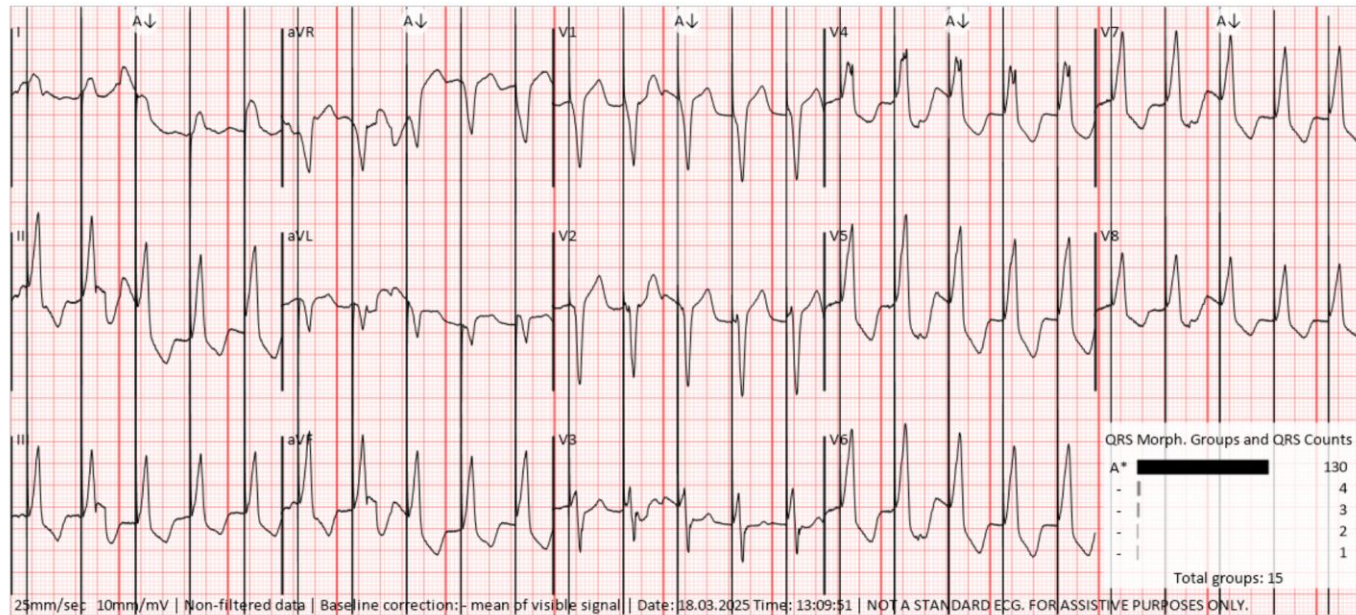
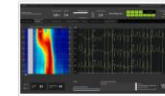
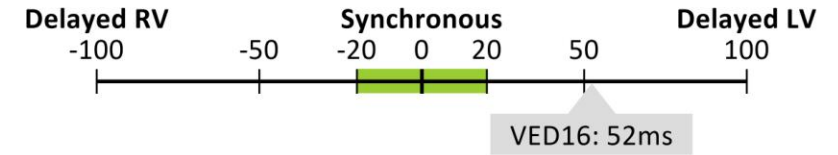


Collection 5: Right Ventricular Pacing Examples (2/8)

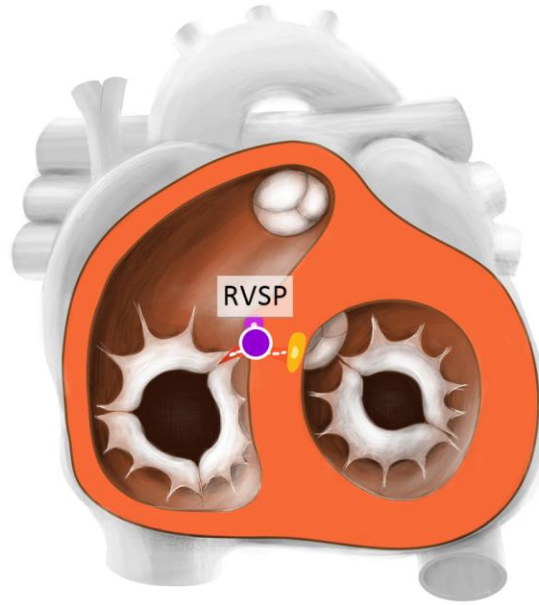
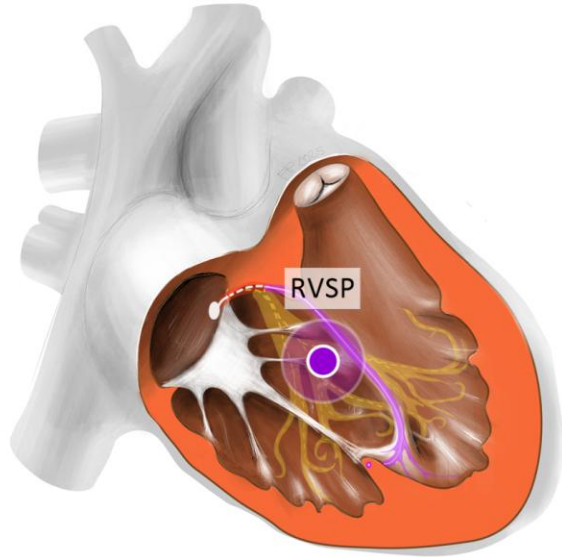


RV ant wall

Right Ventricular anterior wall, VD 61 ms

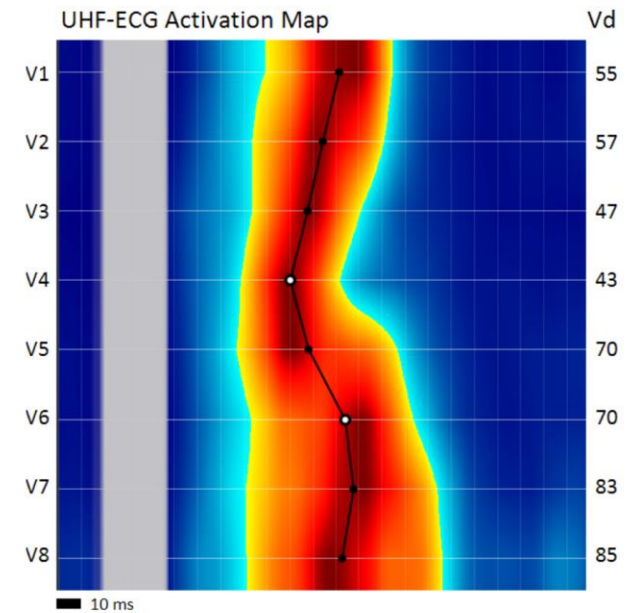
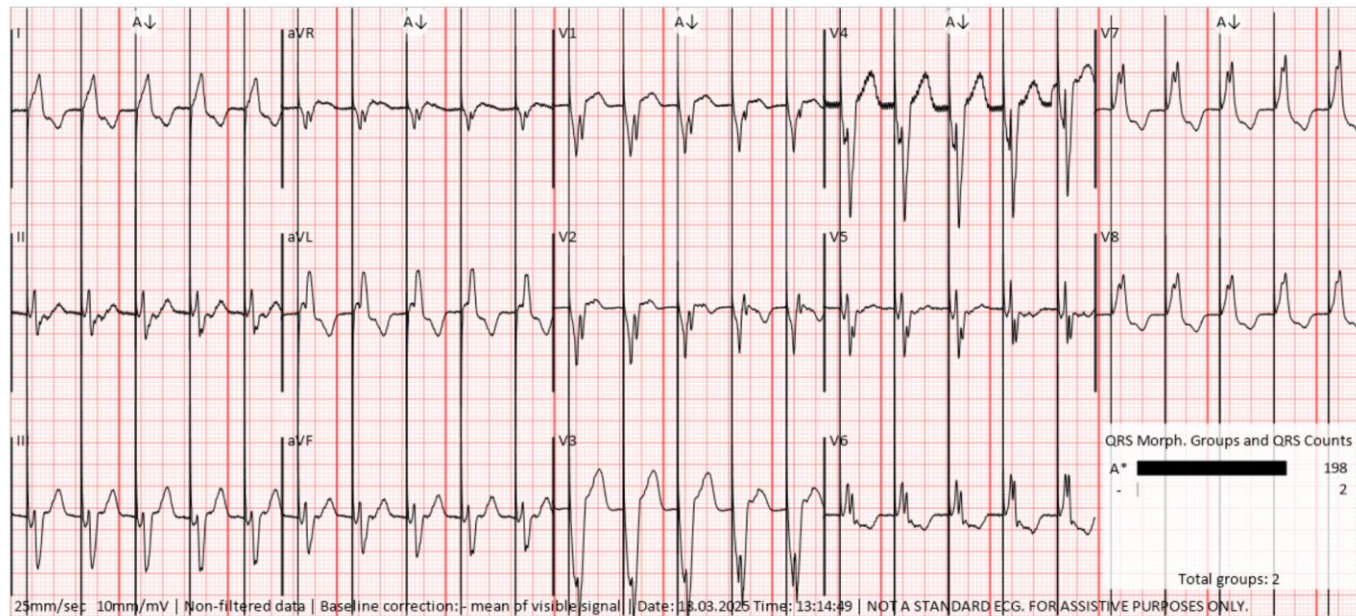
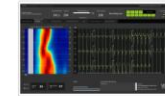
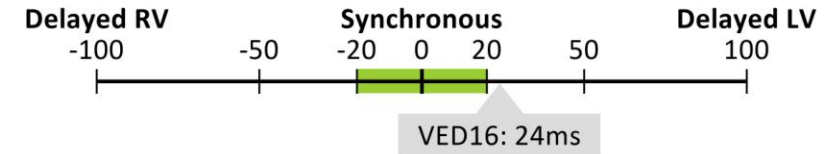


Collection 5: Right Ventricular Pacing Examples (3/8)

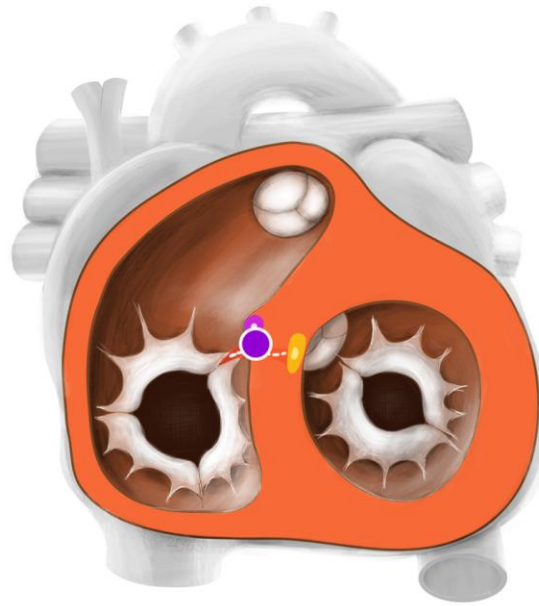
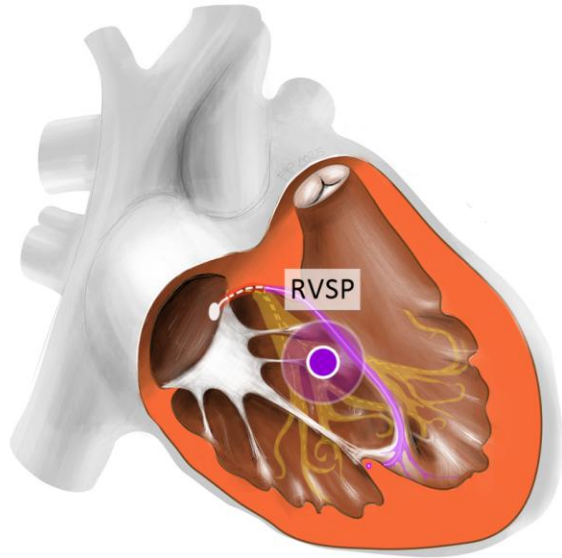


RVSP_1

Right Ventricular Septal Pacing, VD 57 ms

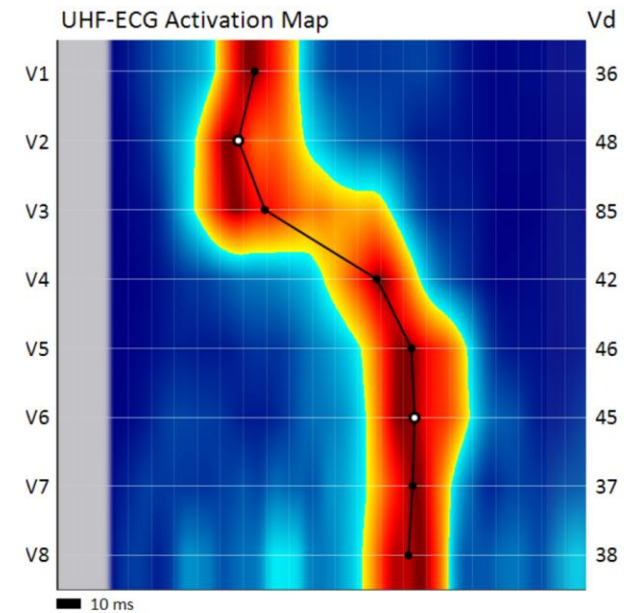
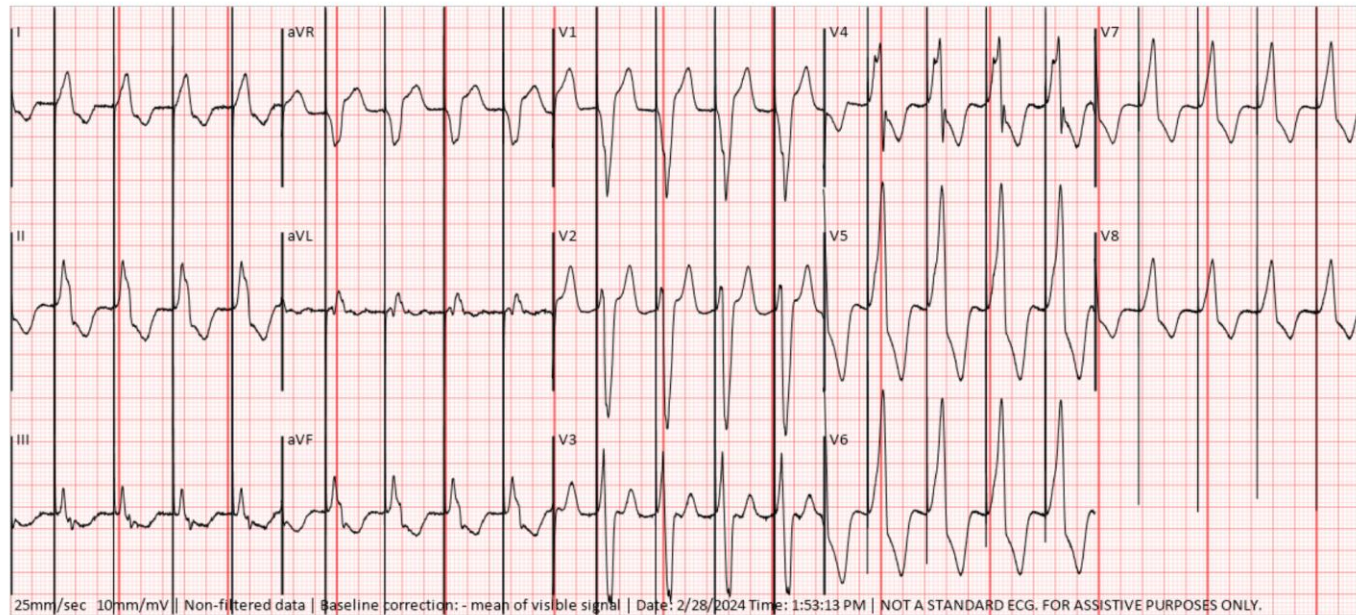
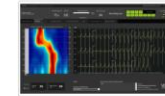
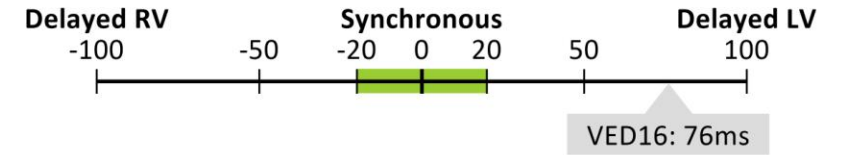


Collection 5: Right Ventricular Pacing Examples (4/8)

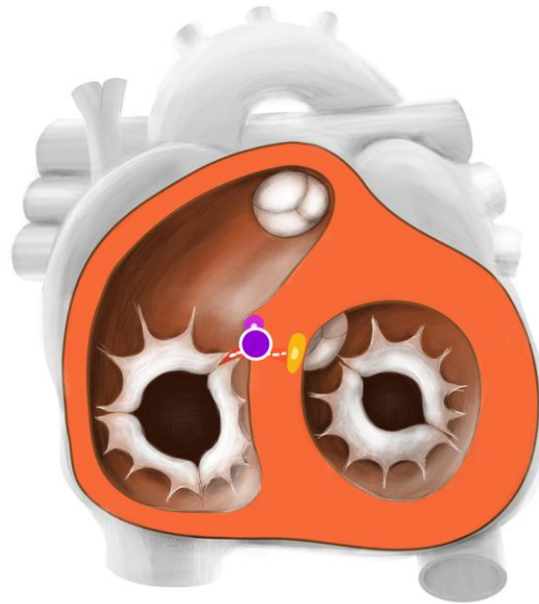
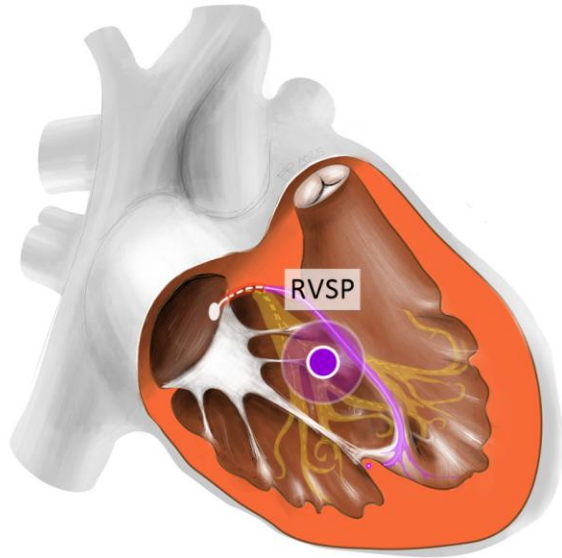


RVSP_2

Right Ventricular Septal Pacing, VD 50 ms

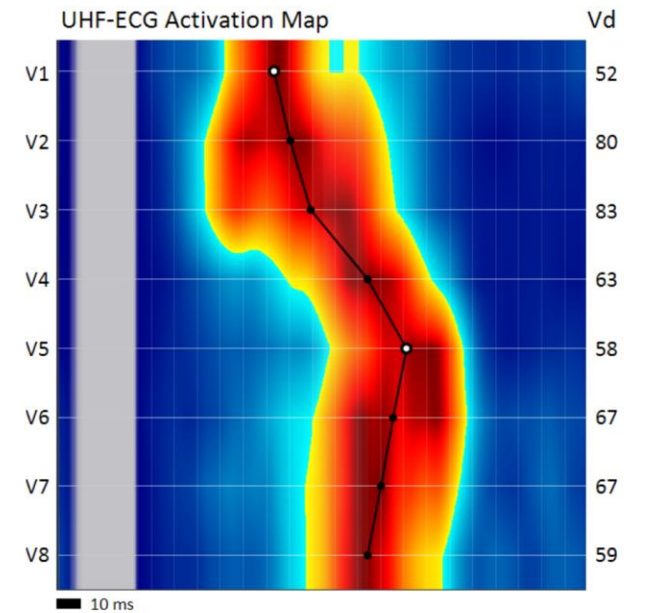
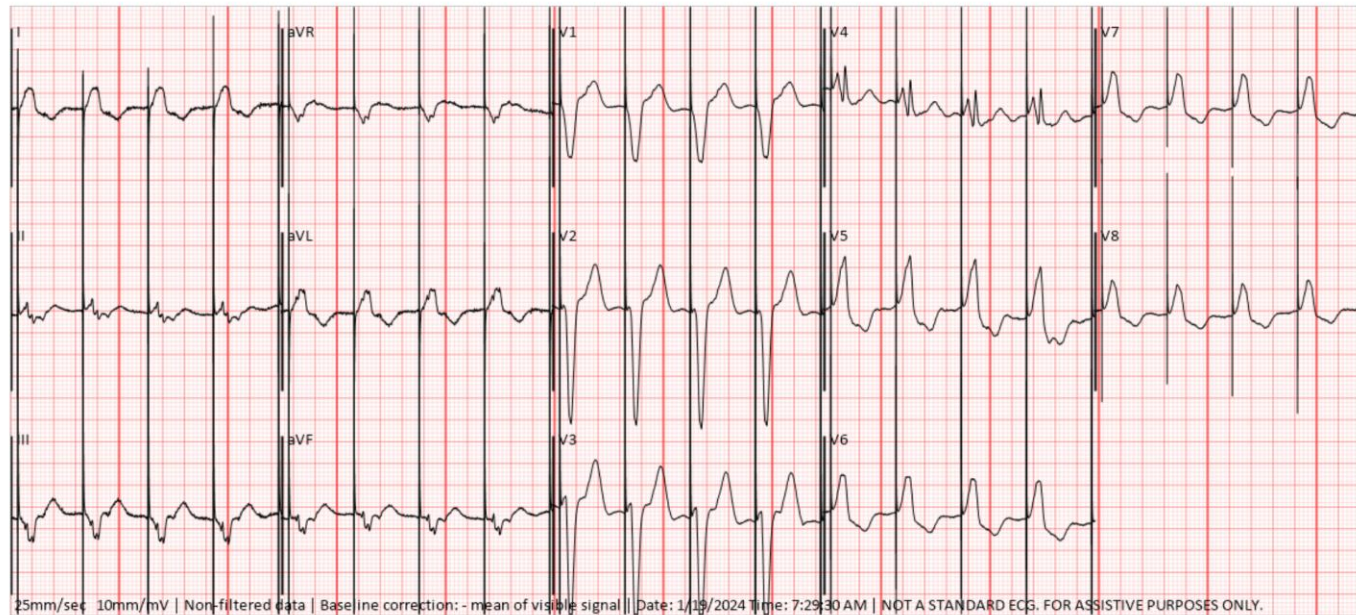
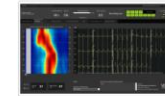
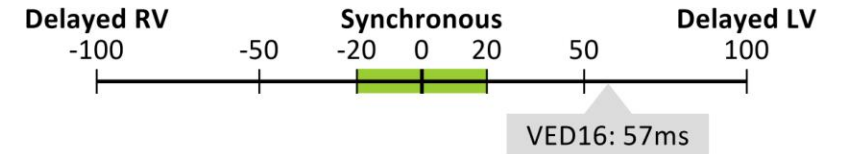


Collection 5: Right Ventricular Pacing Examples (5/8)

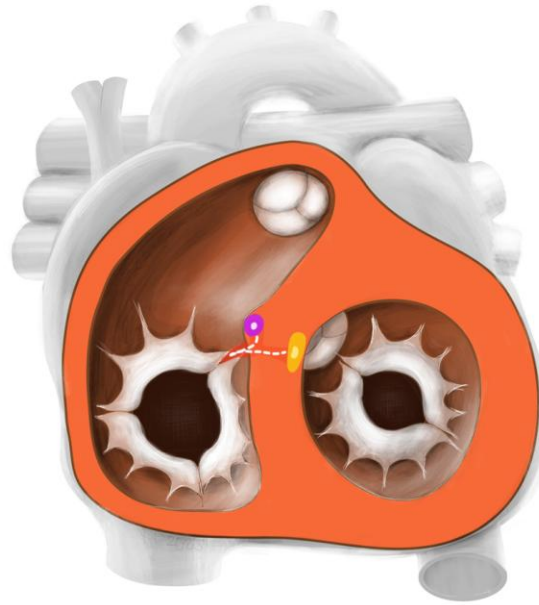
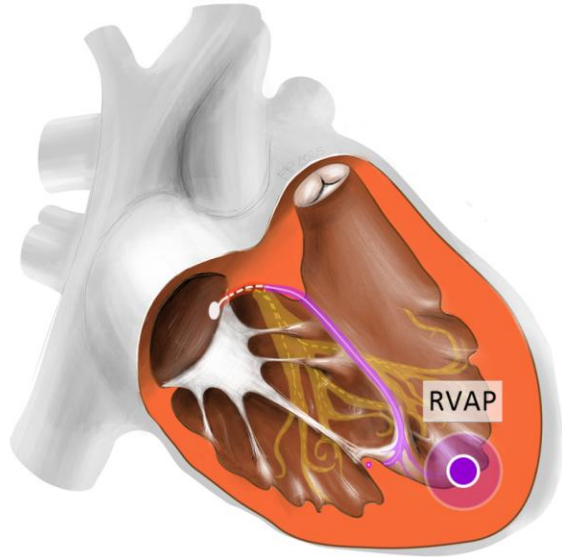


RVSP_3

Right Ventricular Septal Pacing, VD 67 ms

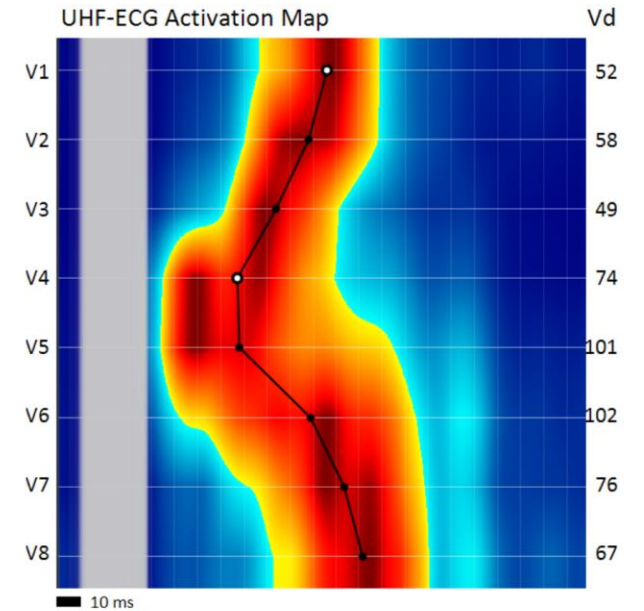
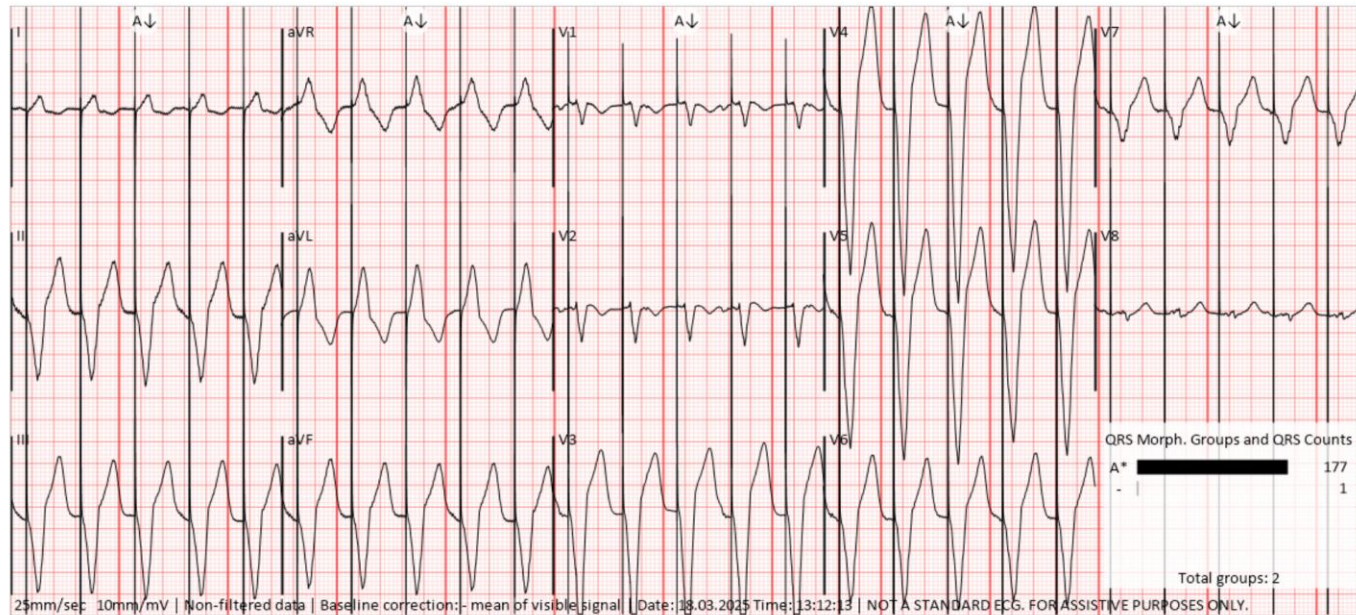
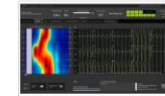
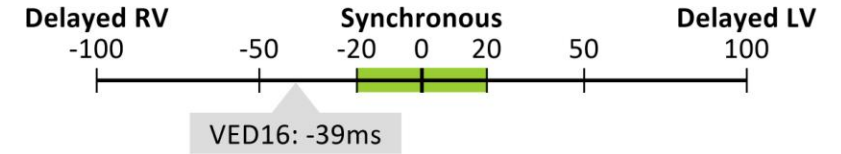


Collection 5: Right Ventricular Pacing Examples (6/8)

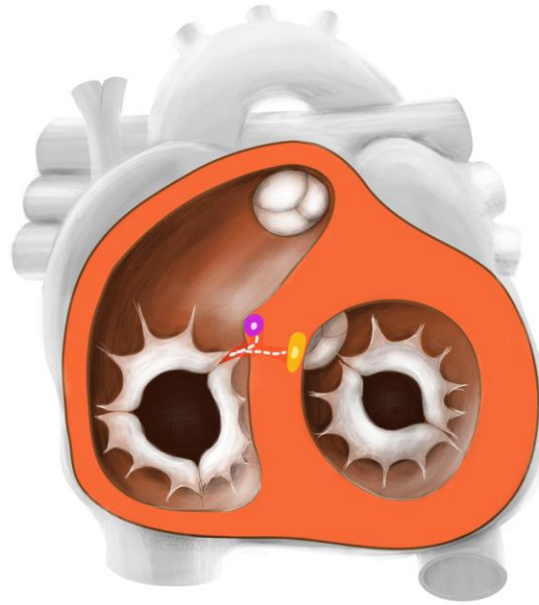
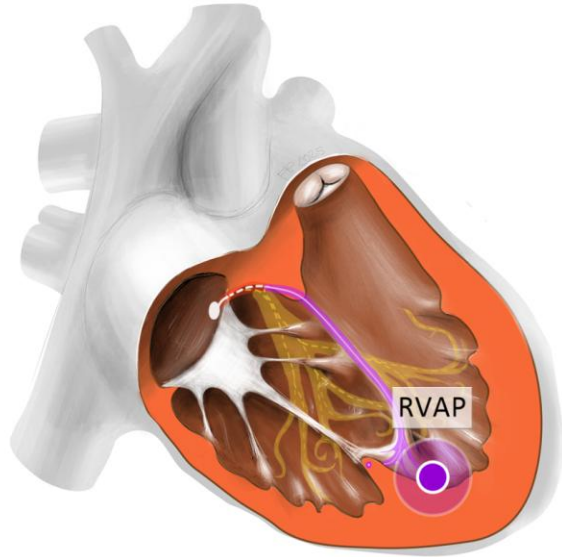


RVAP_1

Right Ventricular Apical Pacing, VD 73 ms

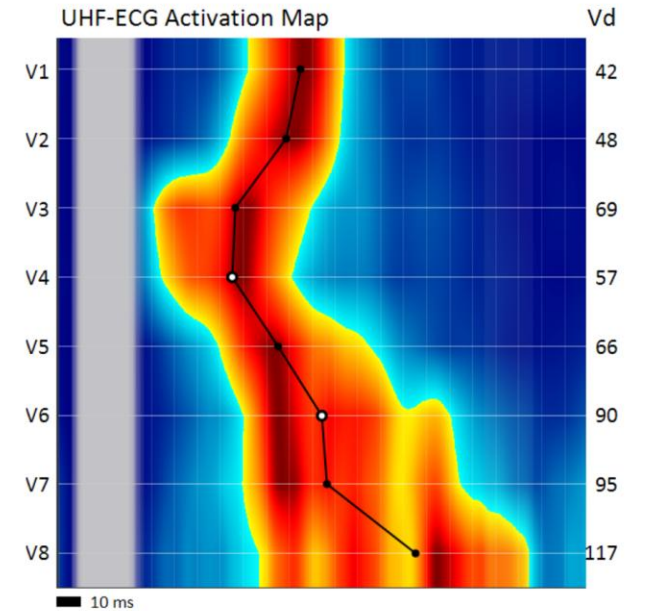
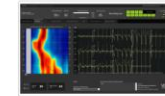
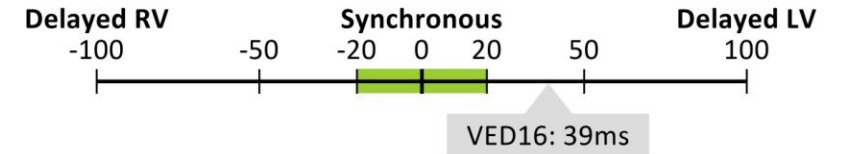


Collection 5: Right Ventricular Pacing Examples (7/8)

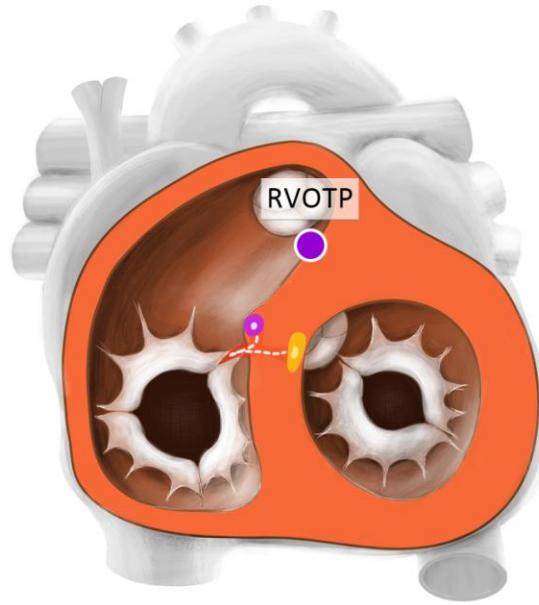
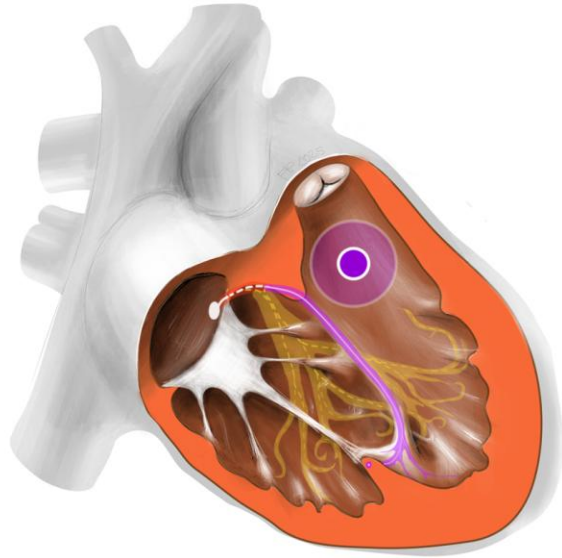


RVAP_2

Right Ventricular Apical Pacing, VD 62 ms

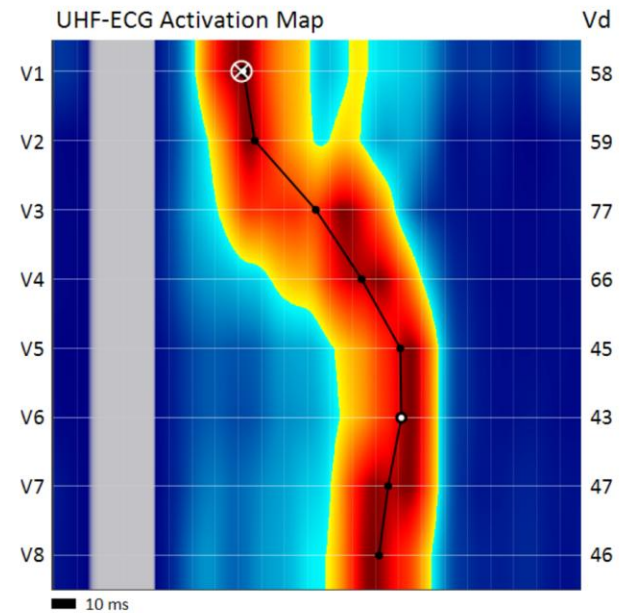
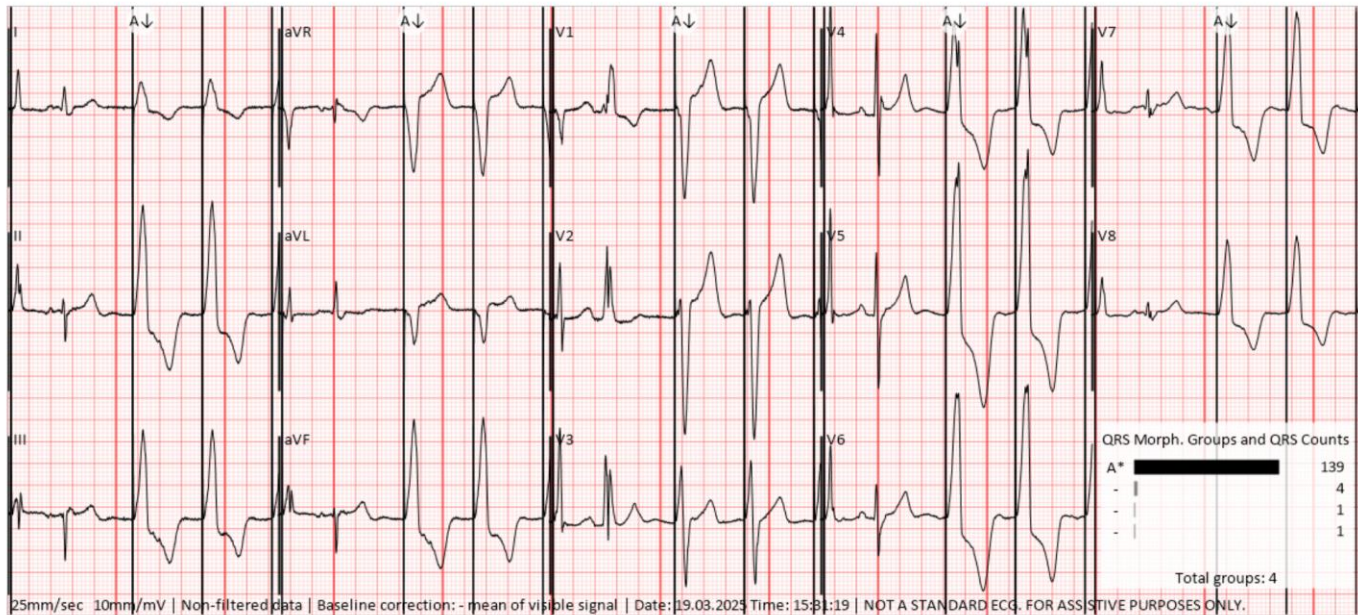
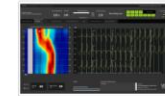
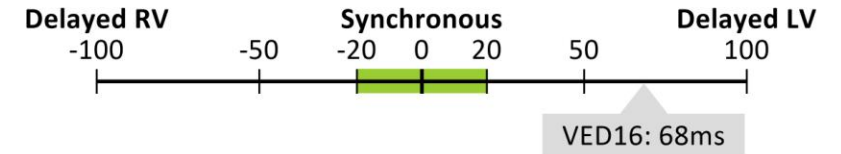


Collection 5: Right Ventricular Pacing Examples (8/8)



RVOTP

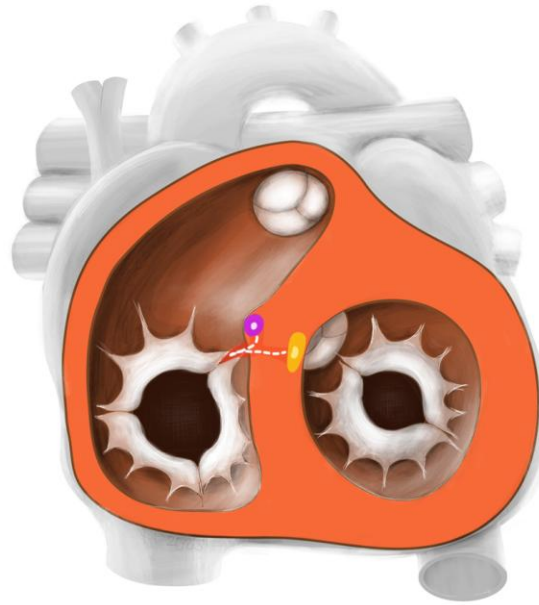
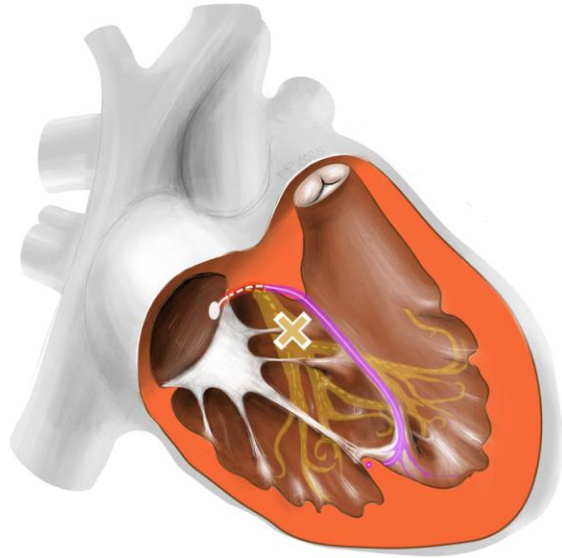
Right Ventricular Outflow Tract Pacing, VD 58 ms



Collection 6

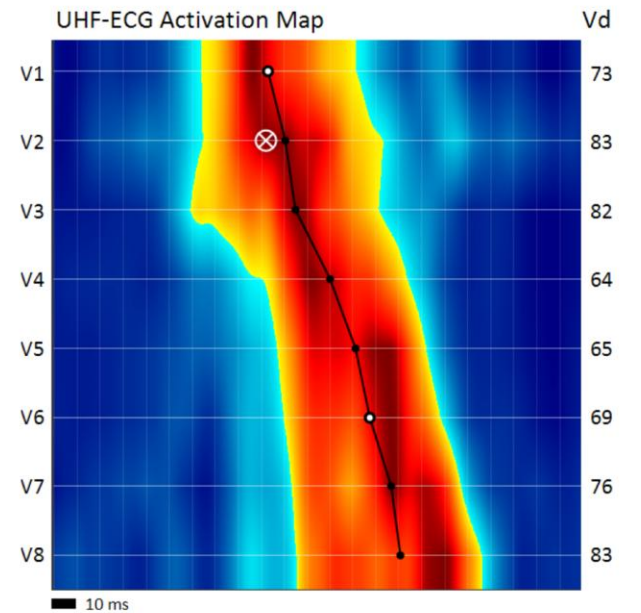
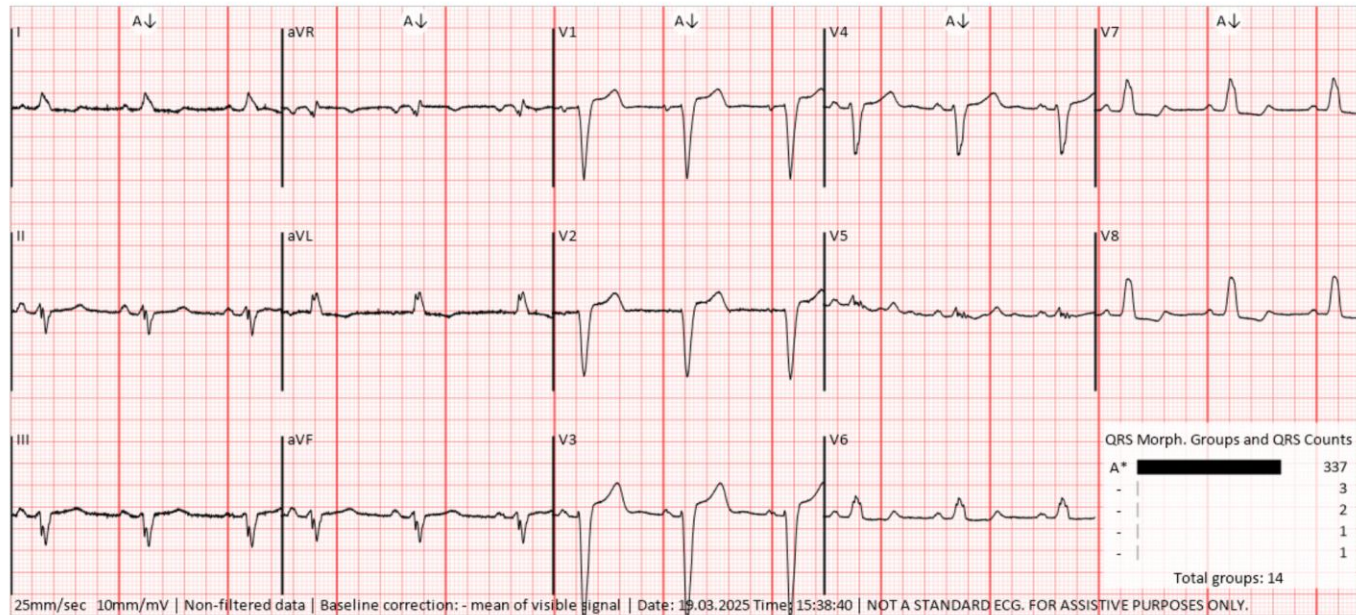
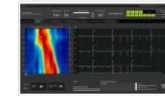
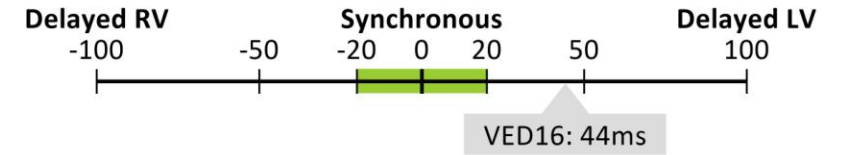
LBBB from IVCD Differentiation,
Examples

Collection 6: LBBB from IVCD Differentiation Examples (1/6)

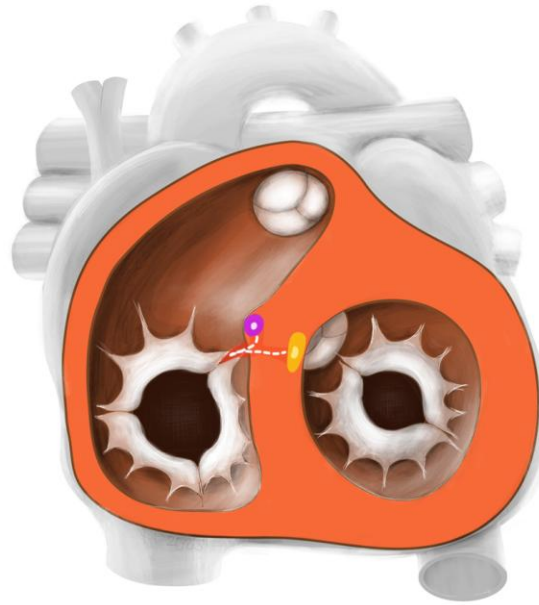
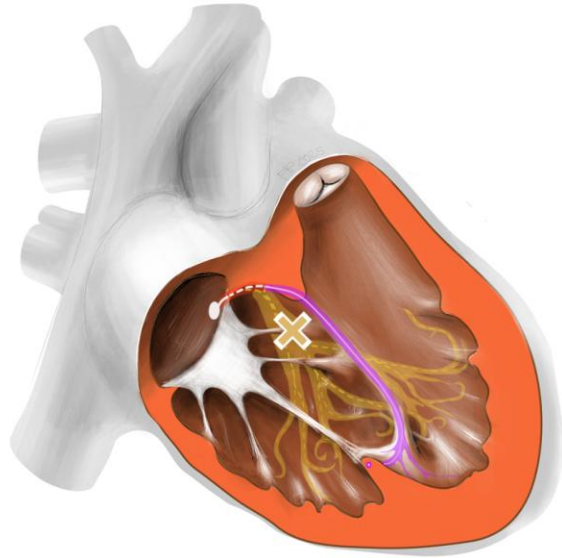


LBBB_1

Left Bundle Branch Block, VD 73 ms

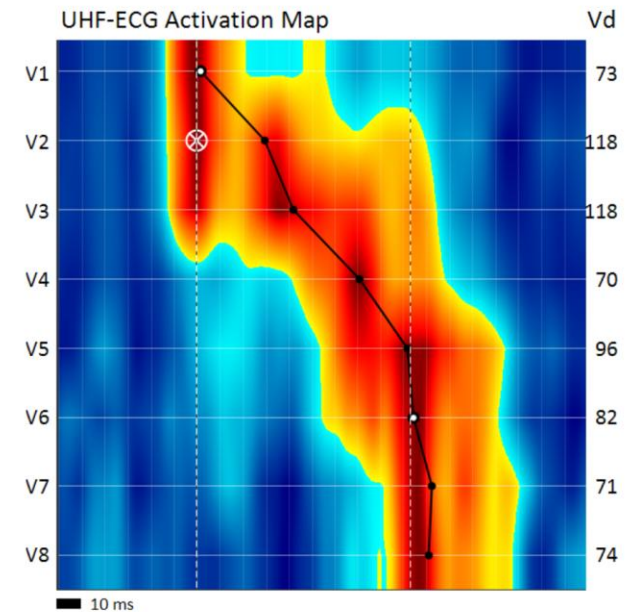
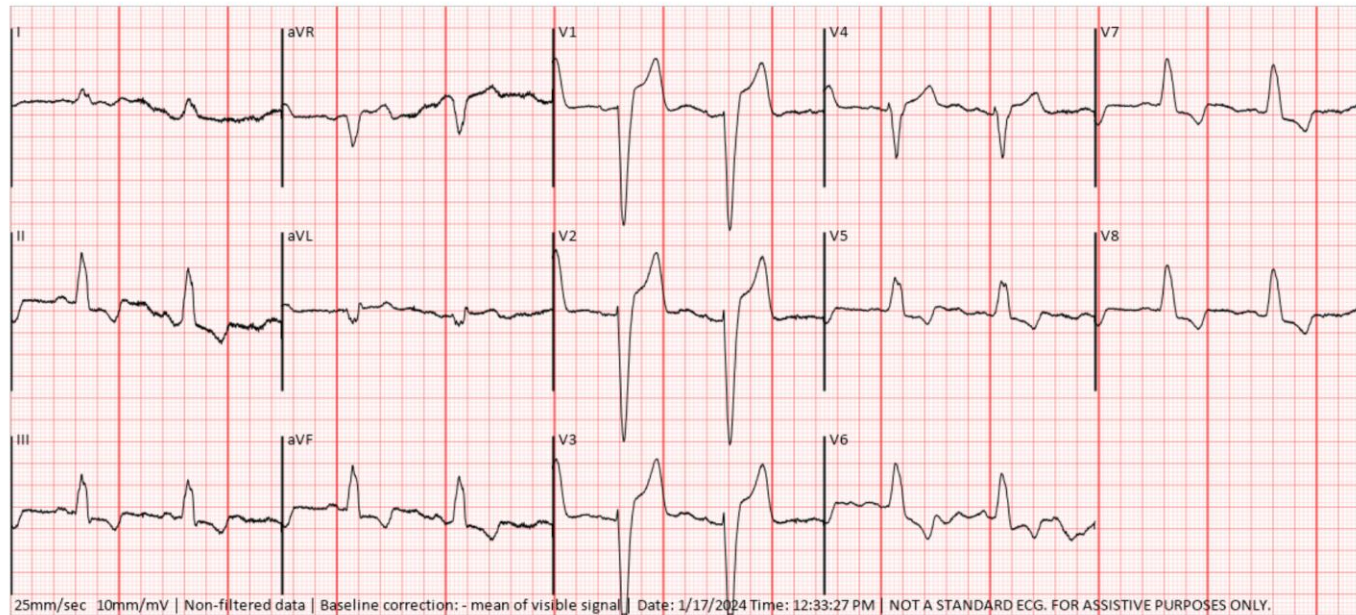
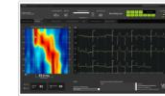
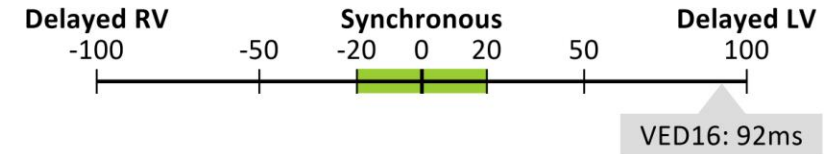


Collection 6: LBBB from IVCD Differentiation Examples (2/6)

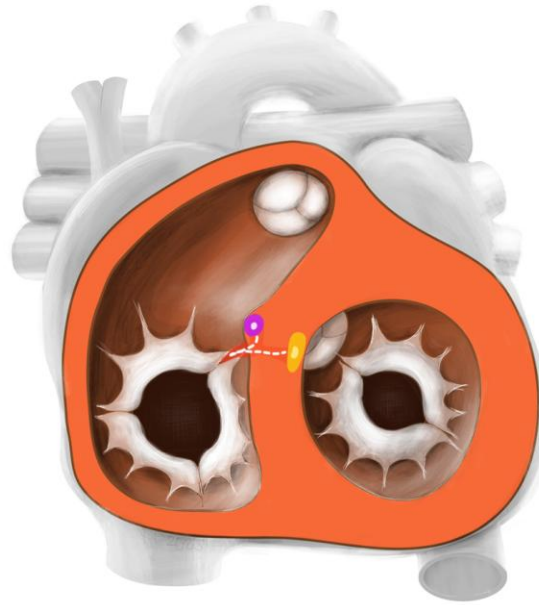
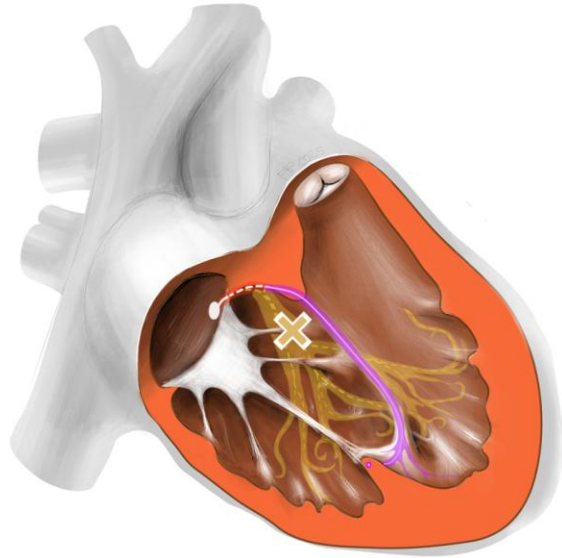


LBBB_2

Left Bundle Branch Block, VD 73 ms

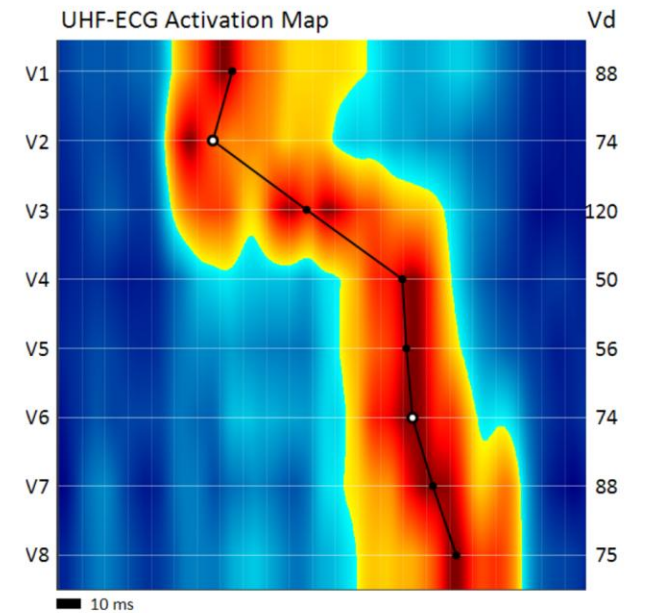
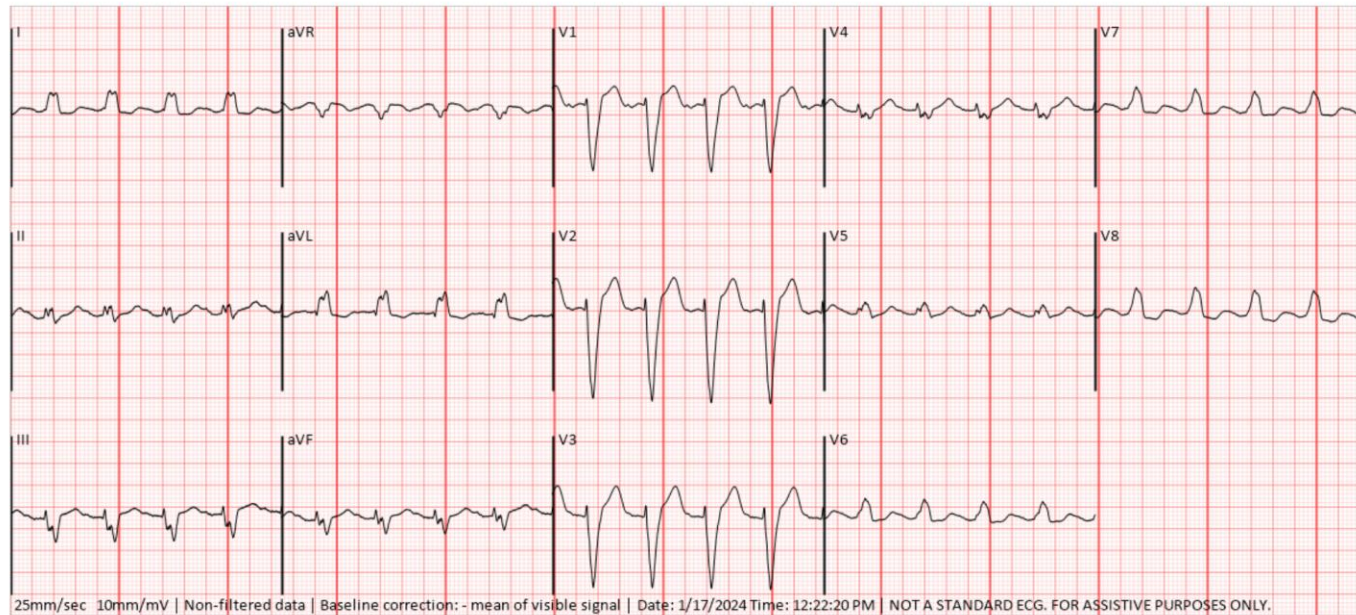
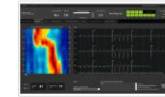
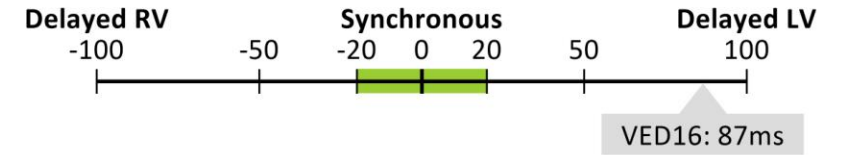


Collection 6: LBBB from IVCD Differentiation Examples (3/6)

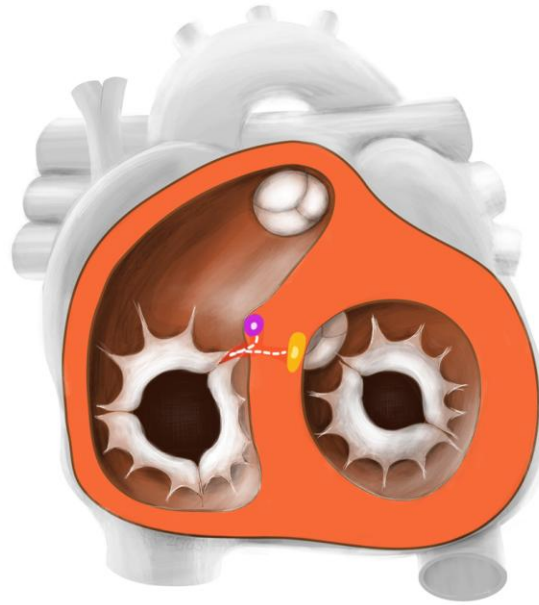
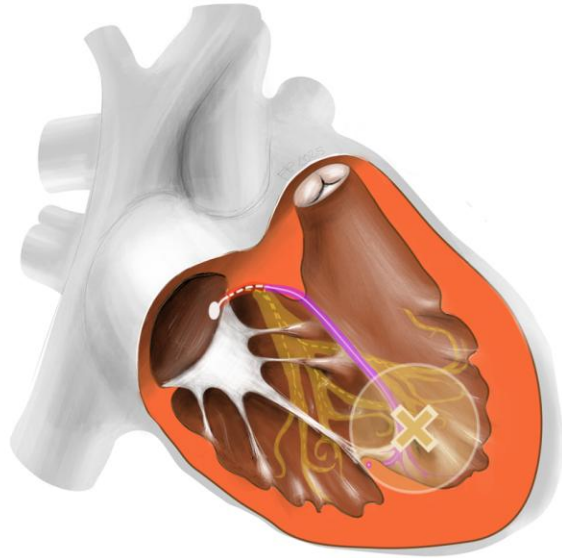


LBBB_3

Left Bundle Branch Block, VD 77 ms

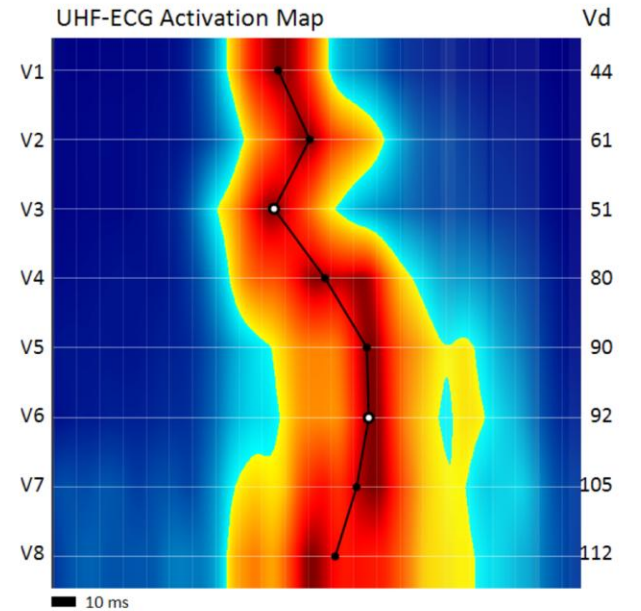
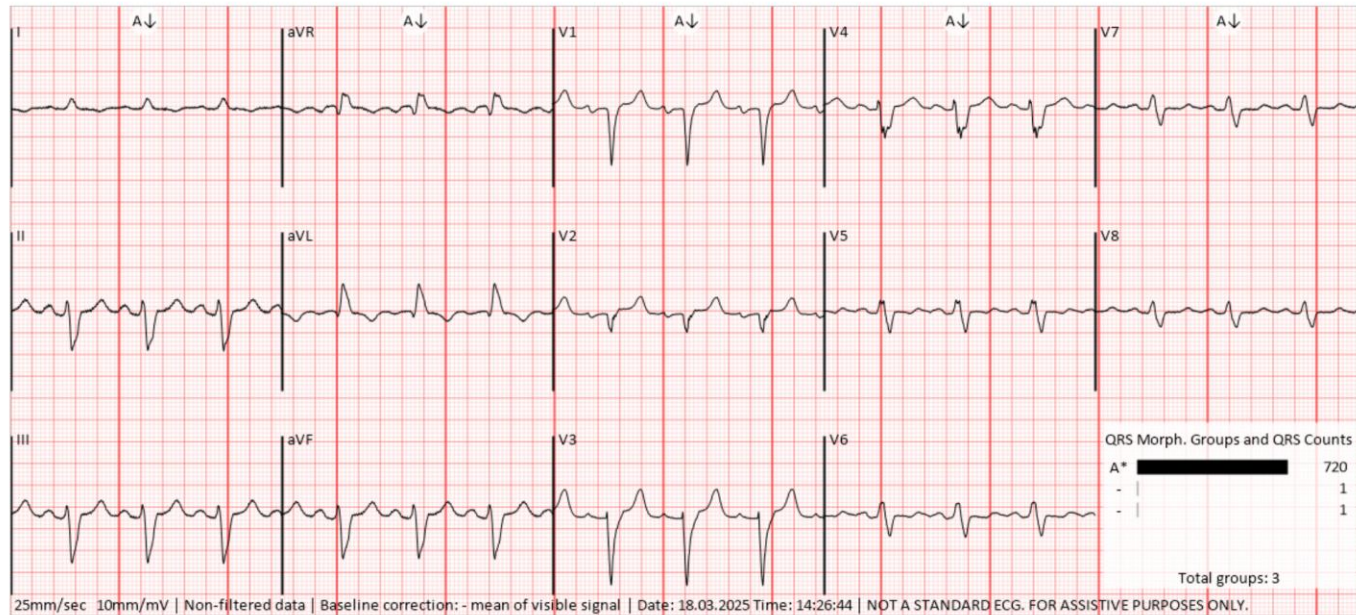
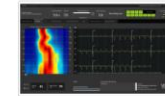
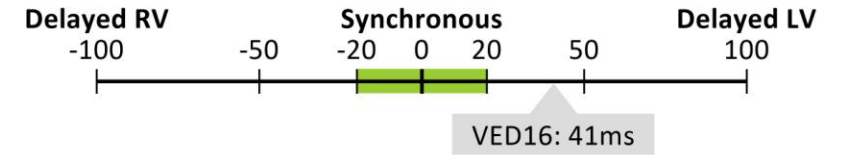


Collection 6: LBBB from IVCD Differentiation Examples (4/6)

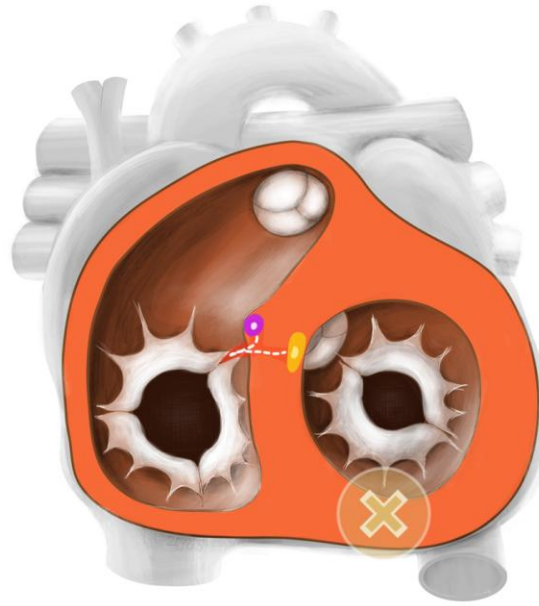
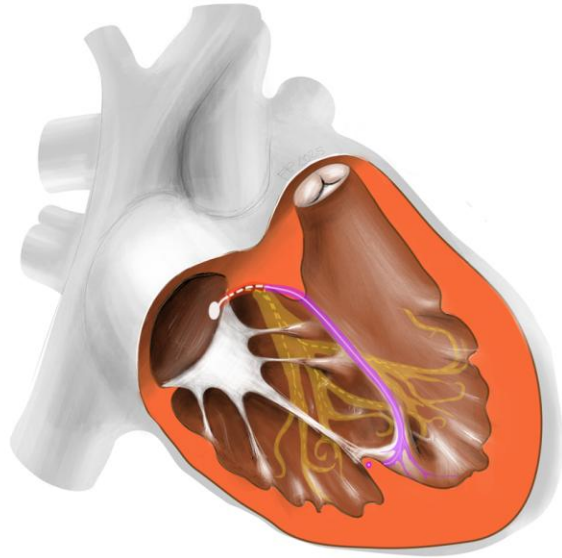


IVCD_1

Intraventricular Conduction Disturbance, VD 70 ms

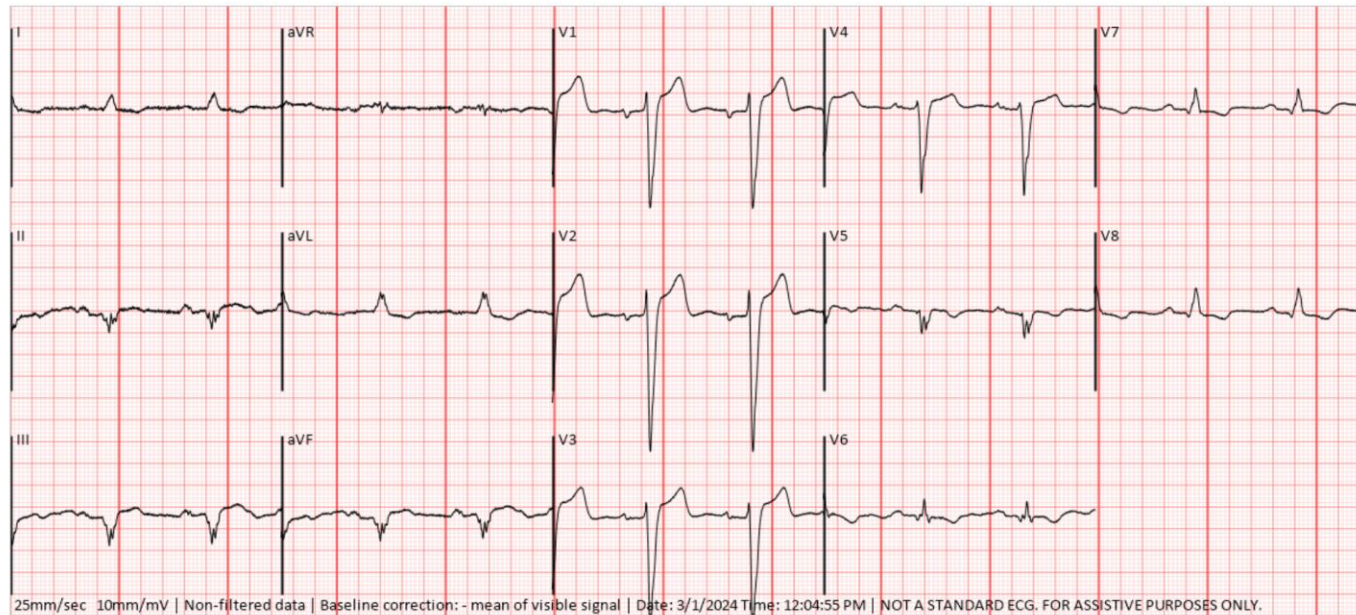
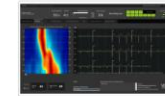
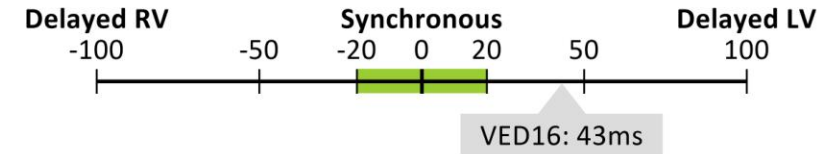


Collection 6: LBBB from IVCD Differentiation Examples (5/6)

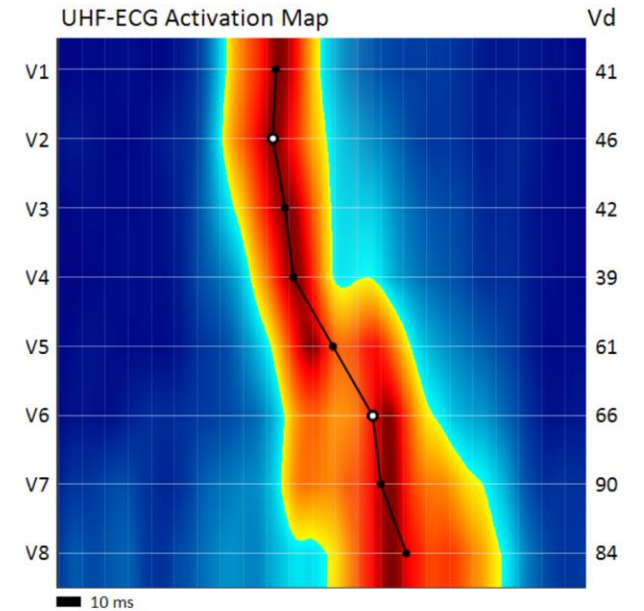


IVCD_2

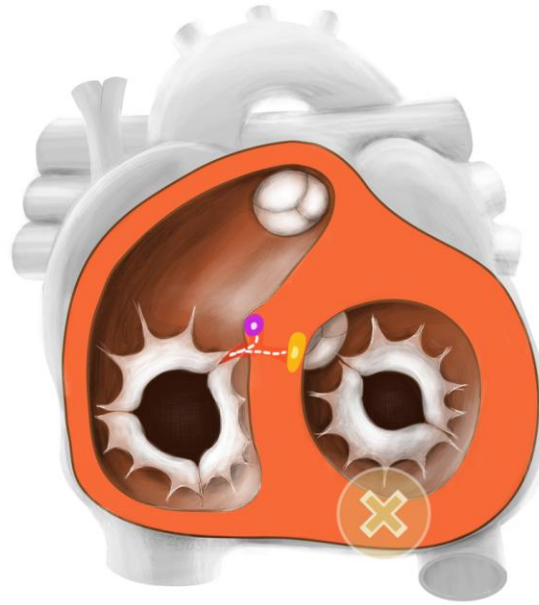
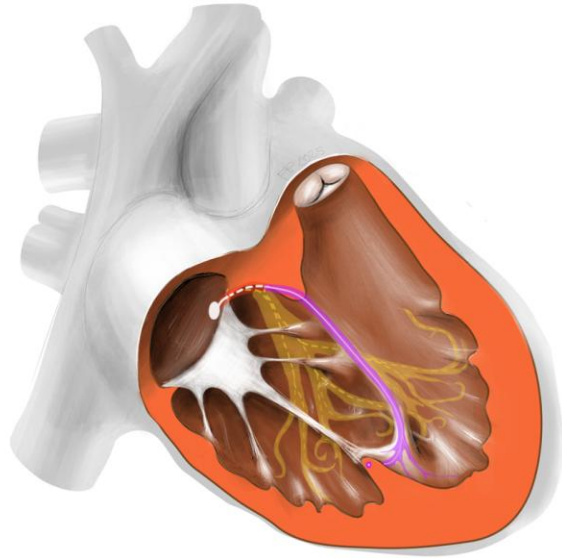
Intraventricular Conduction Disturbance, VD 49 ms



25mm/sec 10mm/mV | Non-filtered data | Baseline correction: - mean of visible signal | Date: 3/1/2024 Time: 12:04:55 PM | NOT A STANDARD ECG. FOR ASSISTIVE PURPOSES ONLY.

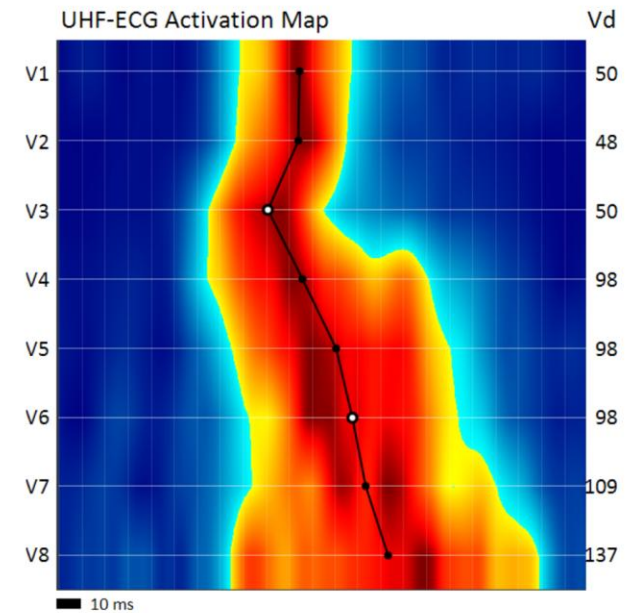
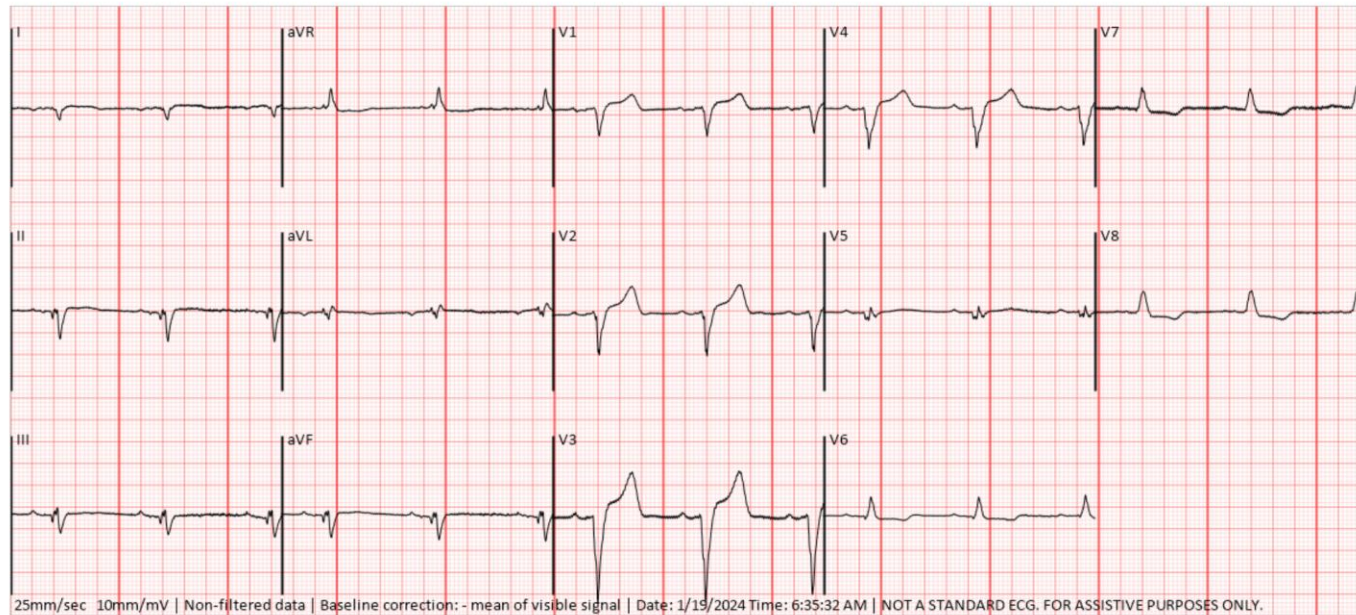
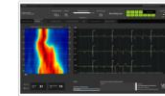
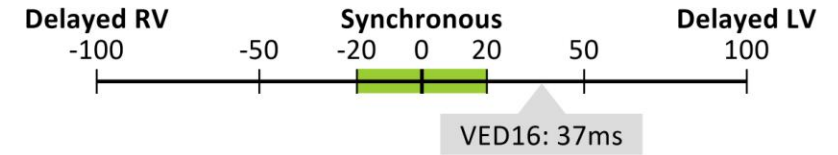


Collection 6: LBBB from IVCD Differentiation Examples (6/6)



IVCD_3

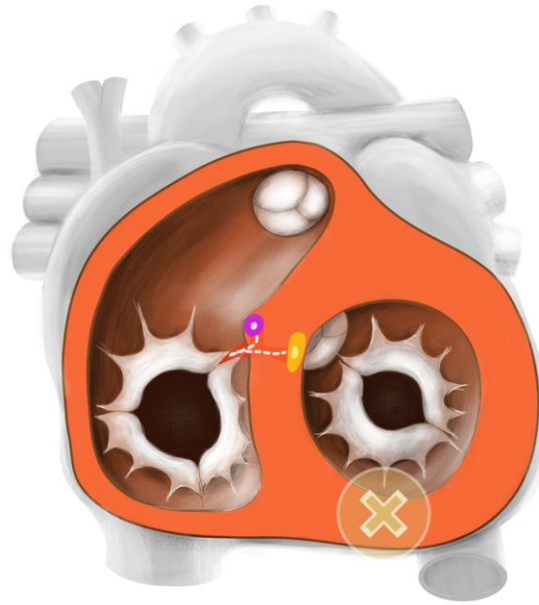
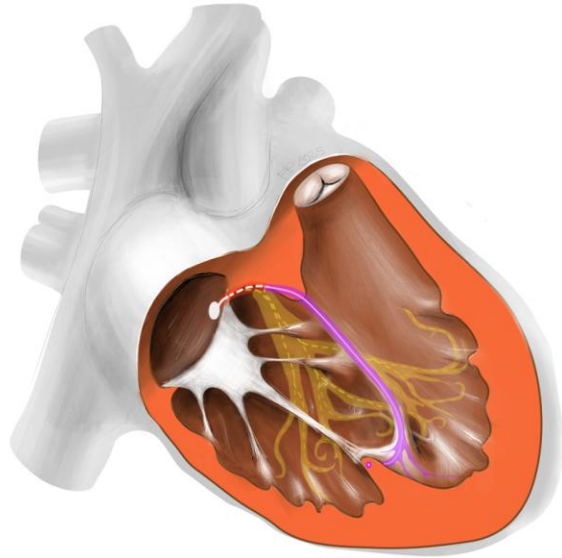
Intraventricular Conduction Disturbance, VD 74 ms



Collection 7

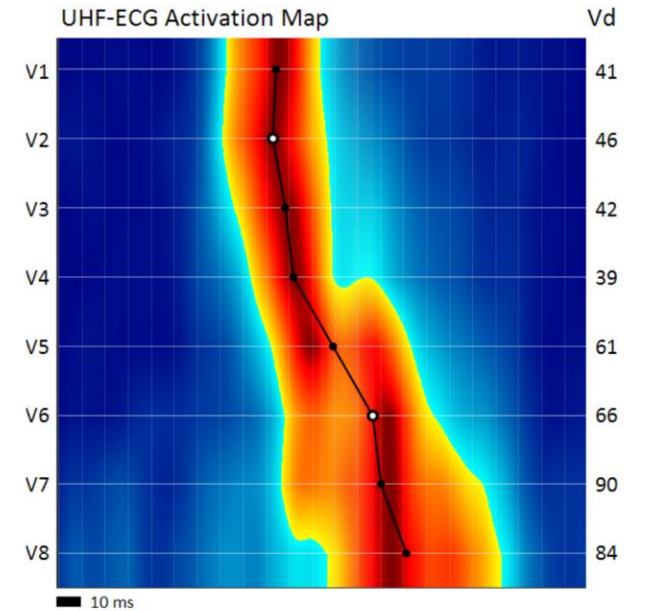
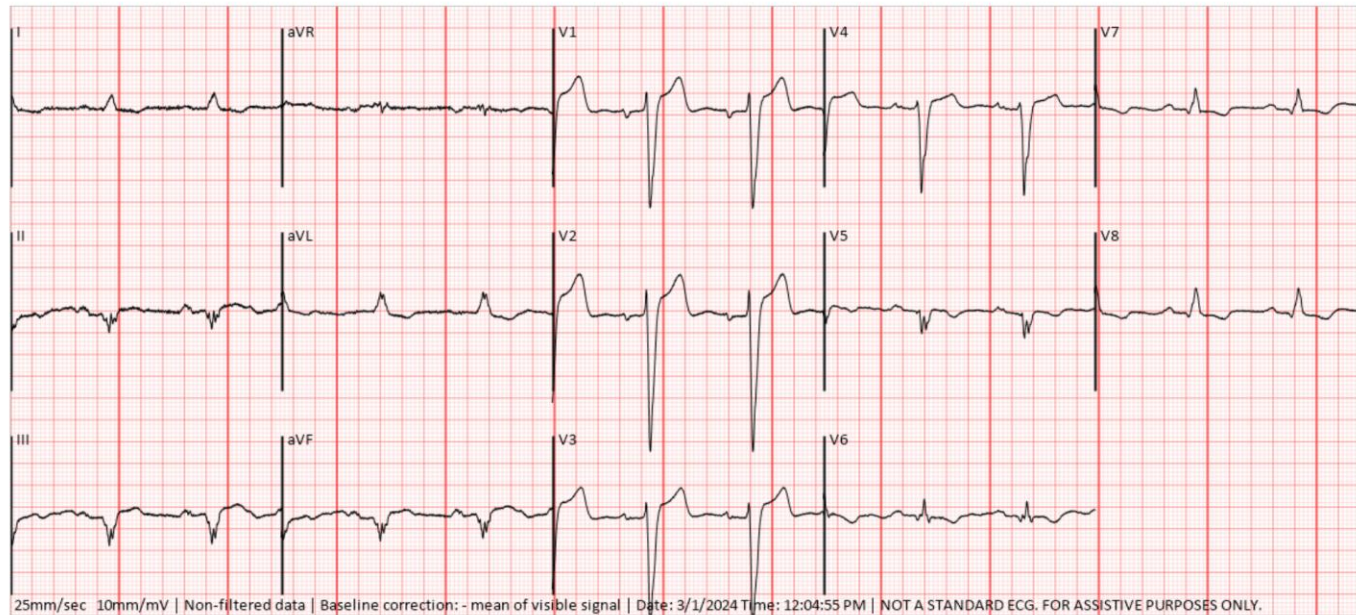
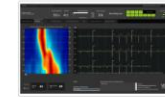
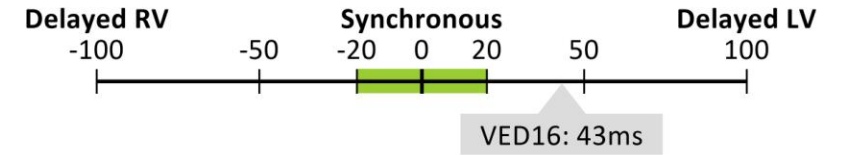
BiV CRT and CSP CRT,
HF patient with IVCD

Collection 7: BiV CRT and CSP CRT in HF patient with IVCD (1/5)

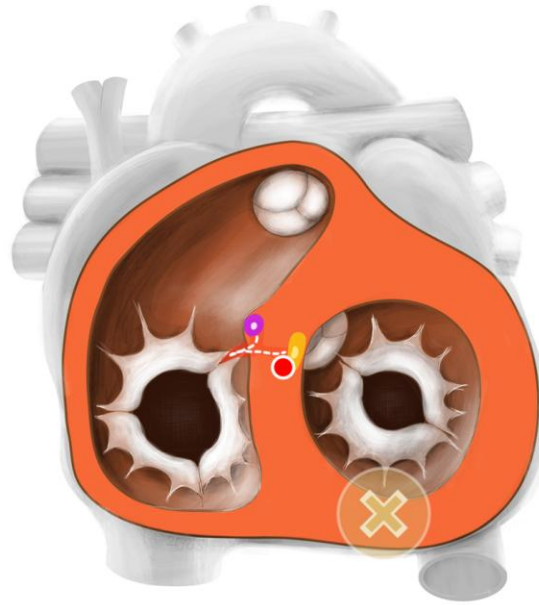
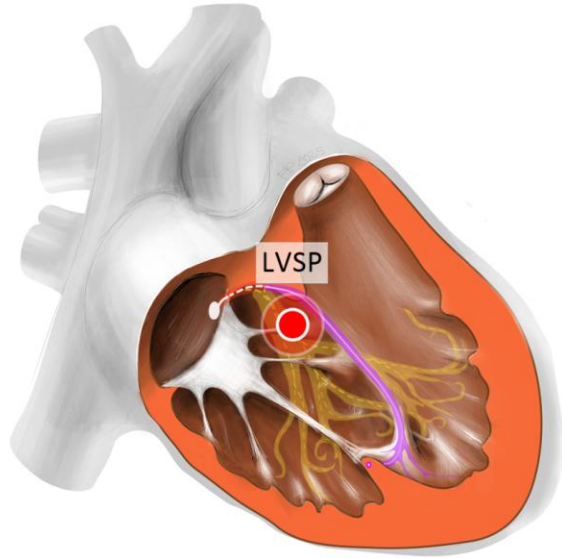


IVCD, spontaneous

Intraventricular Conduction Disturbance, VD 49 ms

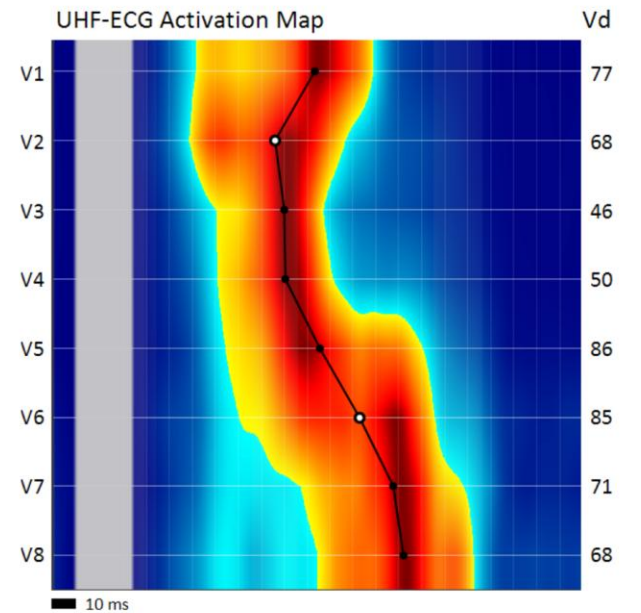
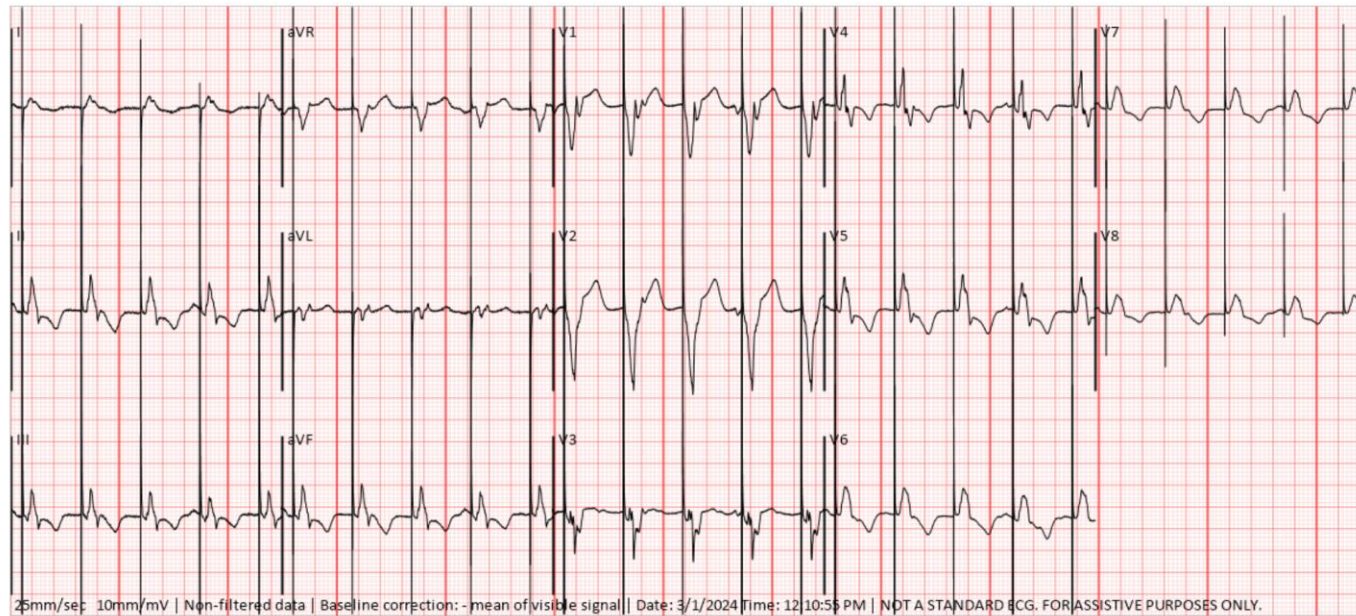
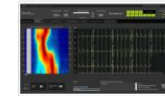
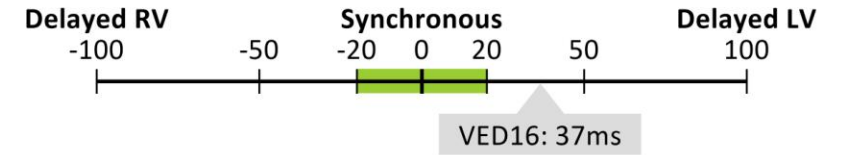


Collection 7: BiV CRT and CSP CRT in HF patient with IVCD (2/5)

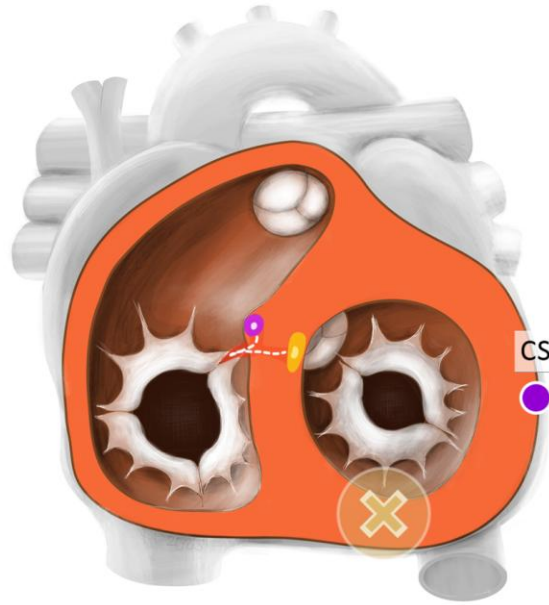
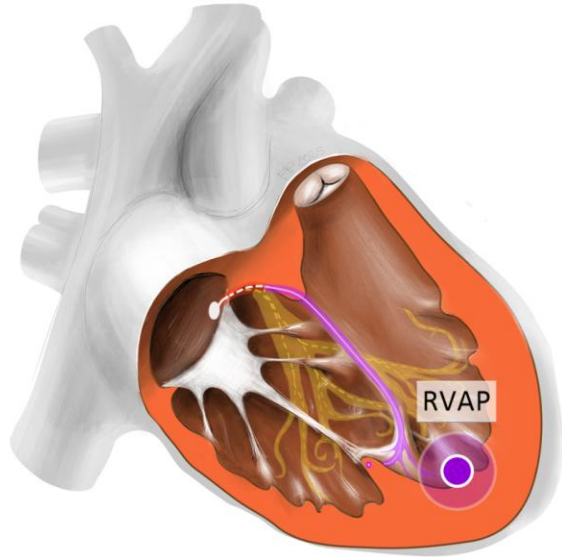


LVSP

Left Ventricular Septal Pacing, VD 69 ms

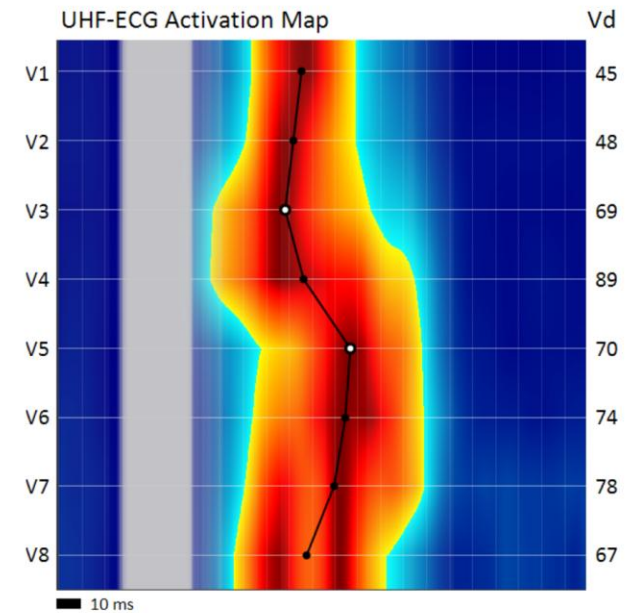
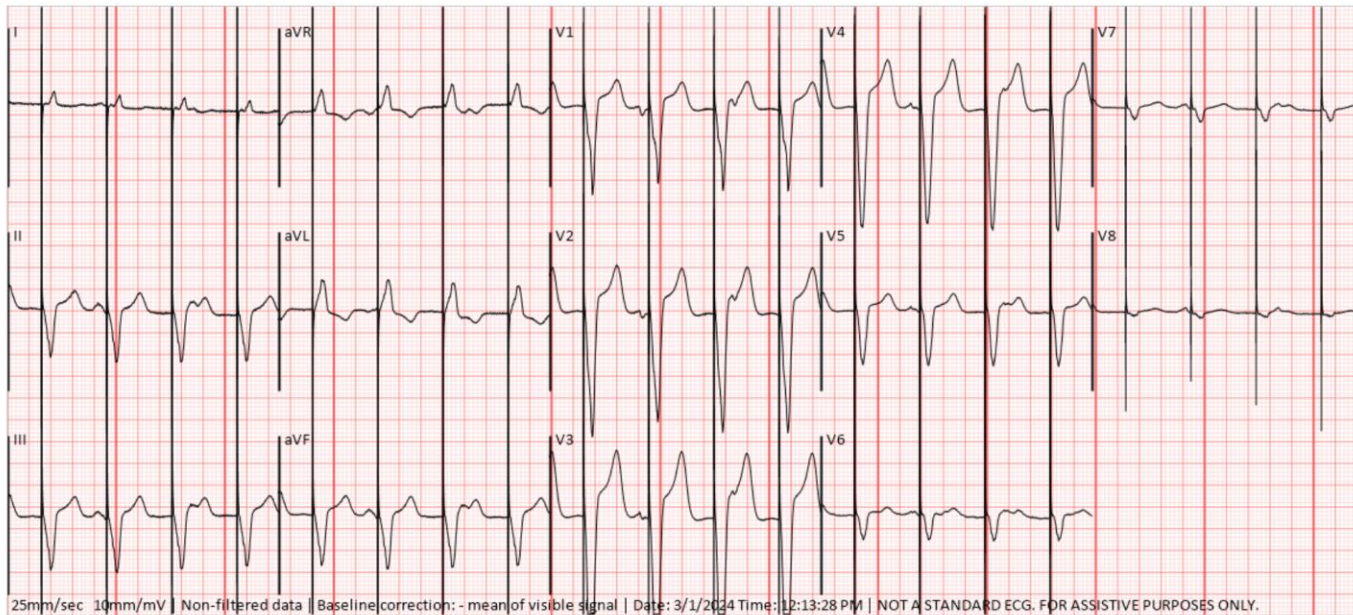
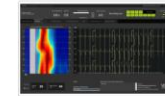
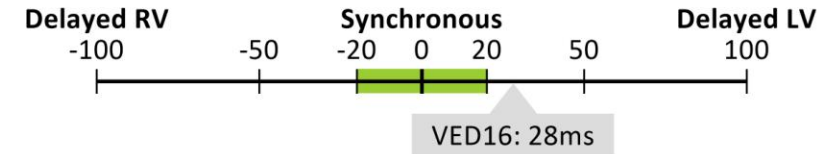


Collection 7: BiV CRT and CSP CRT in HF patient with IVCD (3/5)

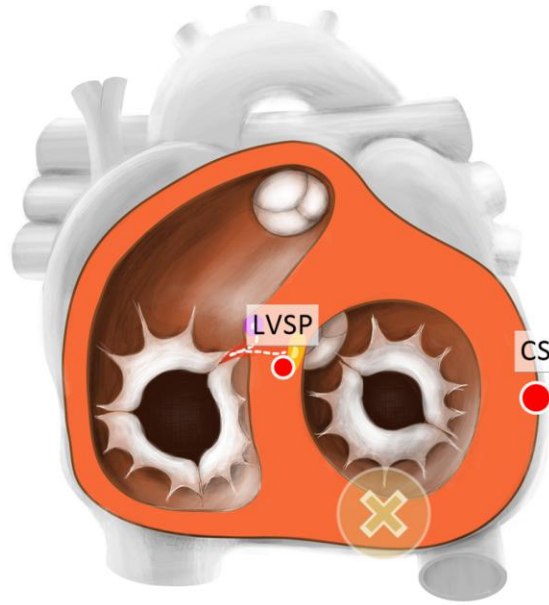
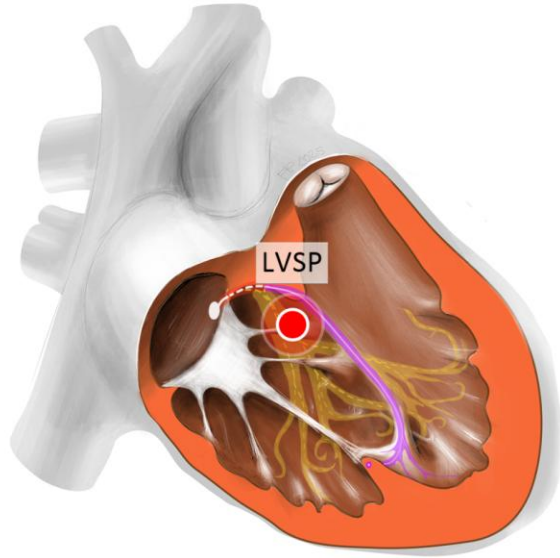


BiVP

Biventricular Pacing, VD 66 ms

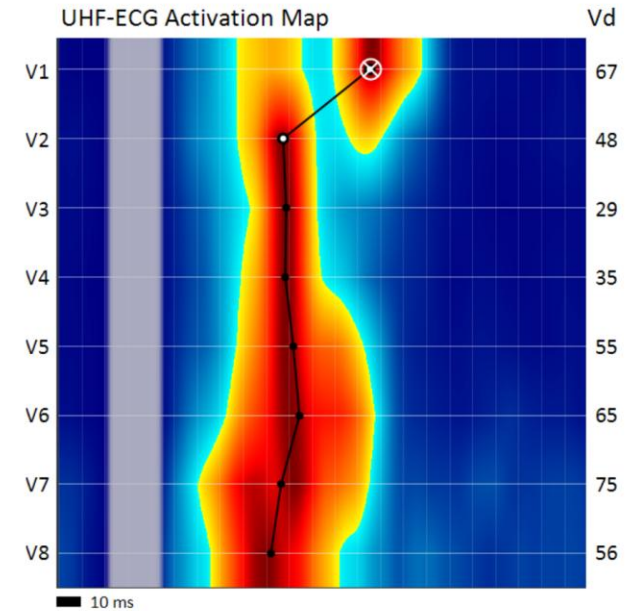
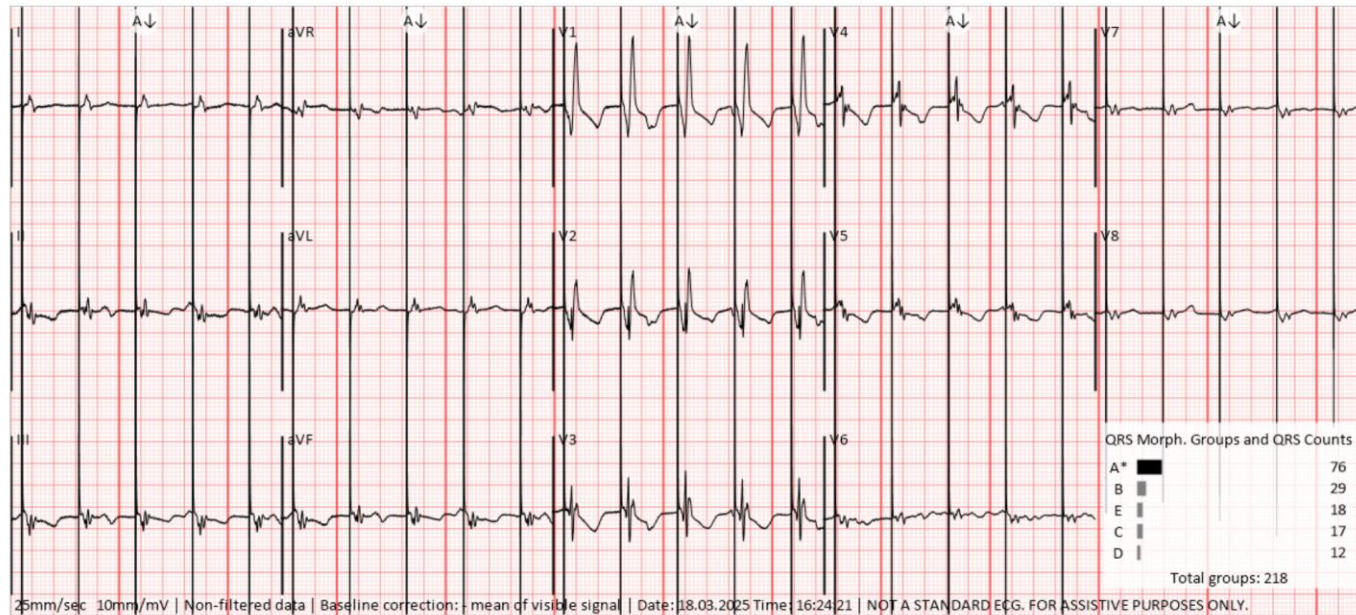
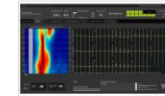
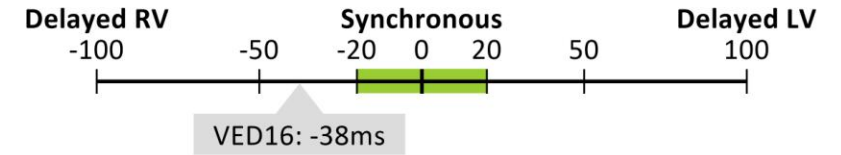


Collection 7: BiV CRT and CSP CRT in HF patient with IVCD (4/5)

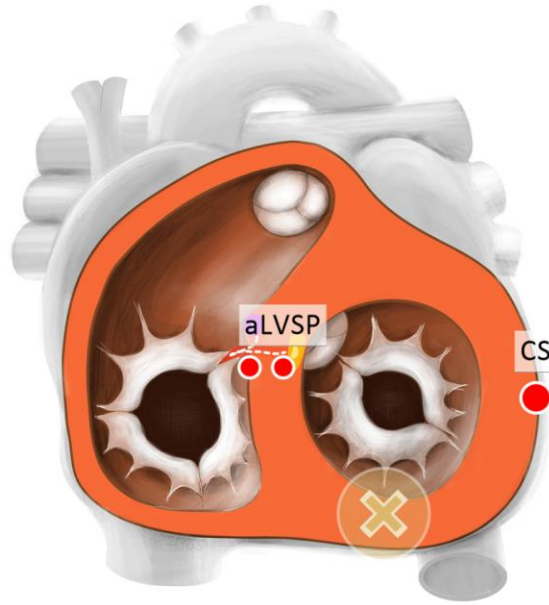
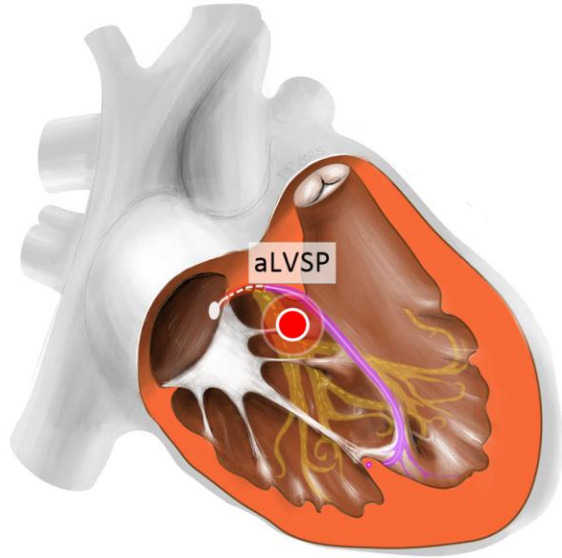


LOT CRT

Left Bundle Branch-optimized Cardiac Resynchronization, VD 50 ms

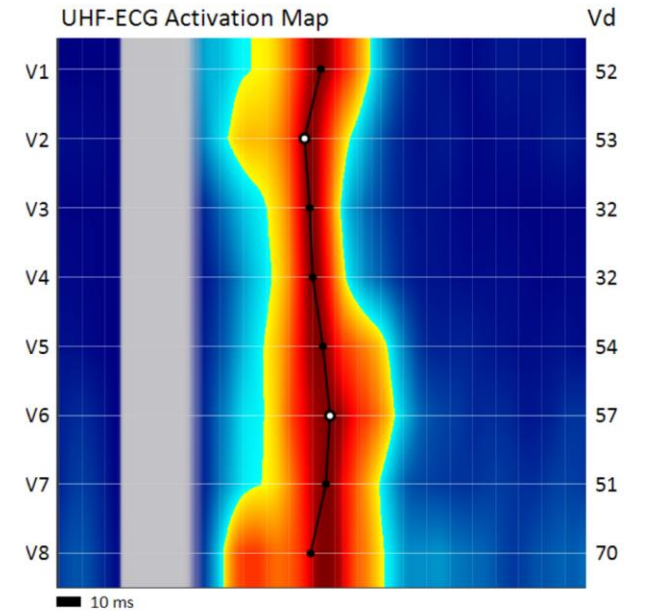
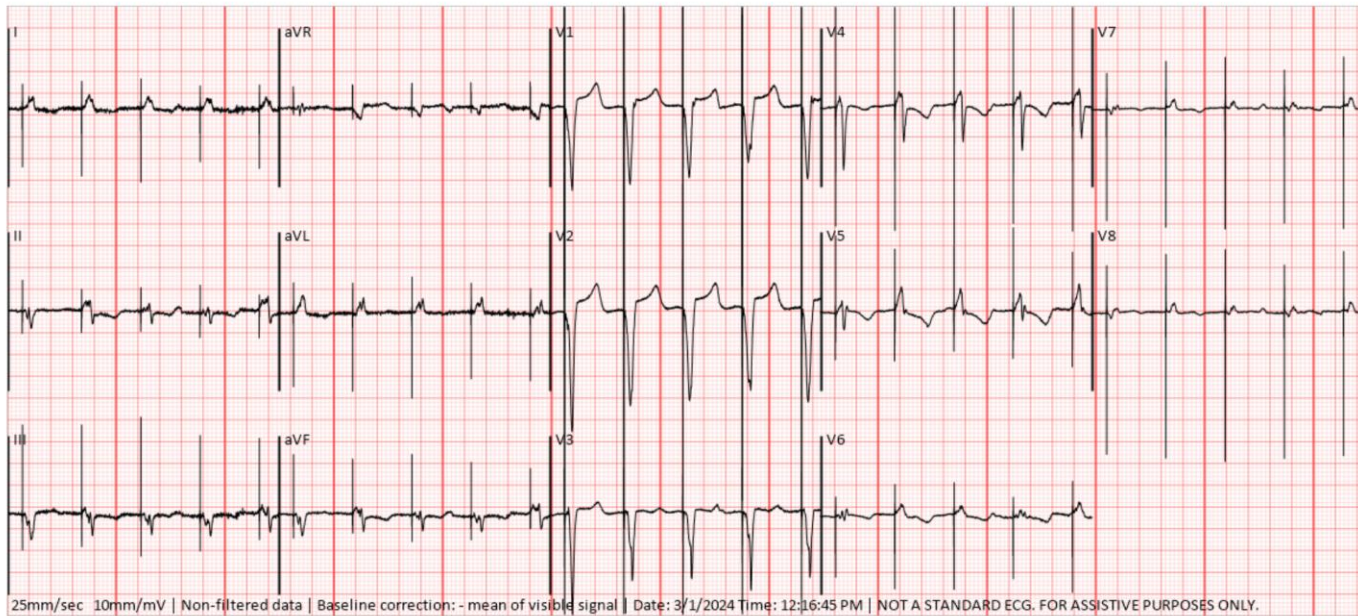
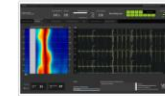
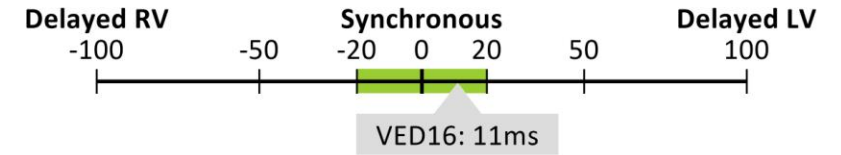


Collection 7: BiV CRT and CSP CRT in HF patient with IVCD (5/5)



anodal LOT CRT

Left Bundle Branch-optimized Cardiac Resynchronization, VD 47 ms

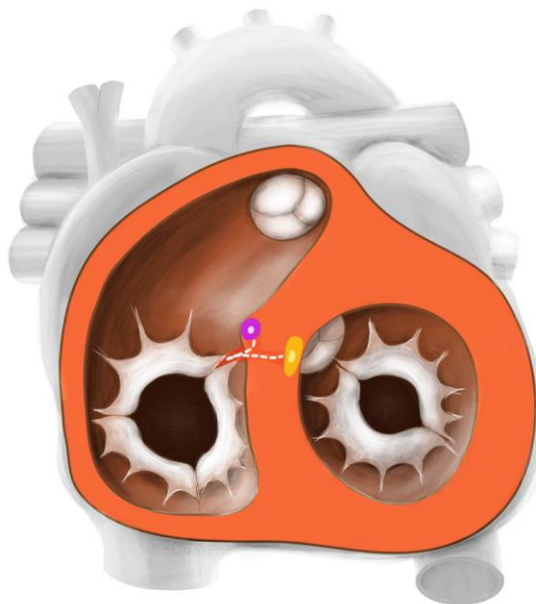
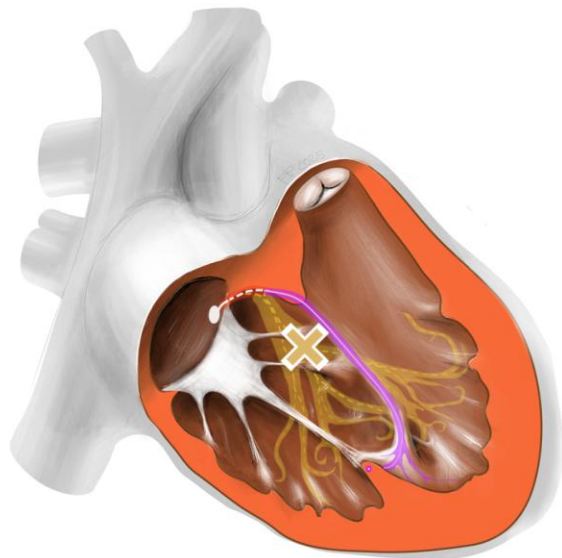


Collection 8

BiV CRT

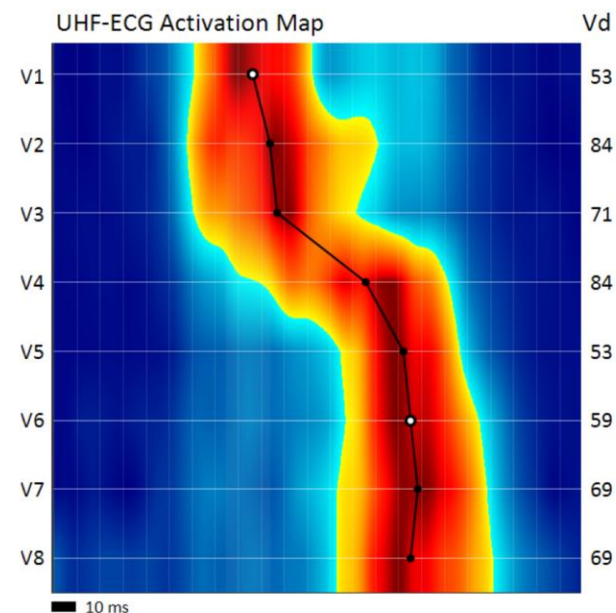
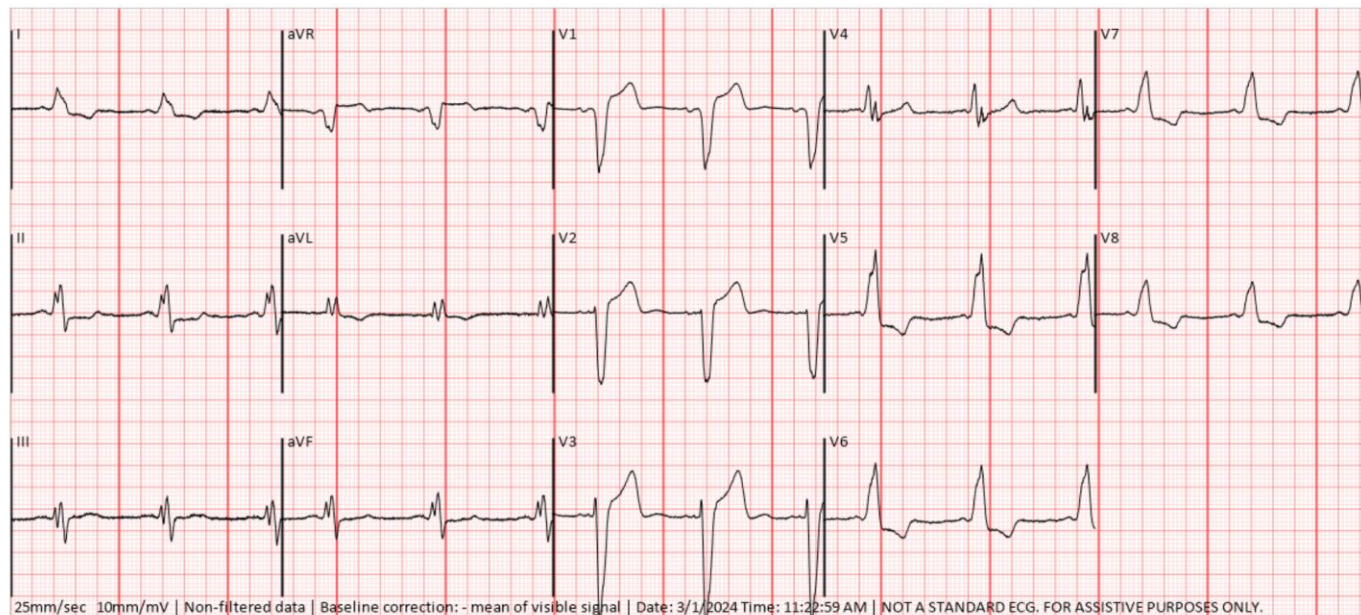
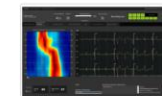
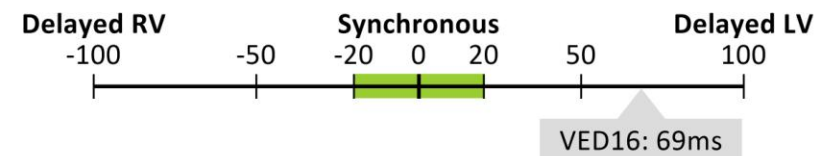
HF patient with LBBB

Collection 8: BiV CRT in HF patient with LBBB (1/4)

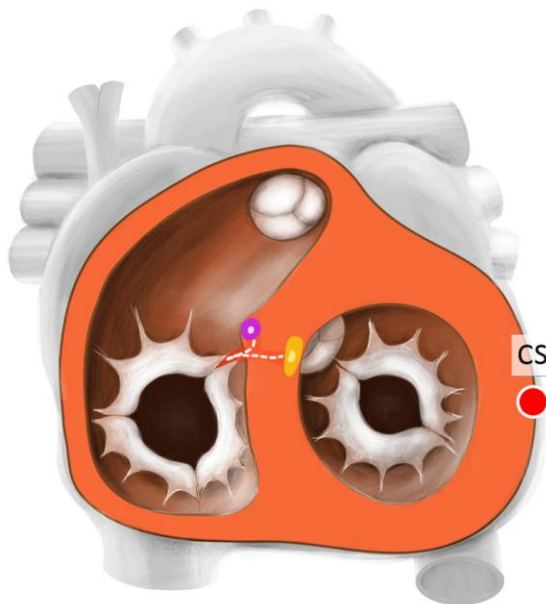
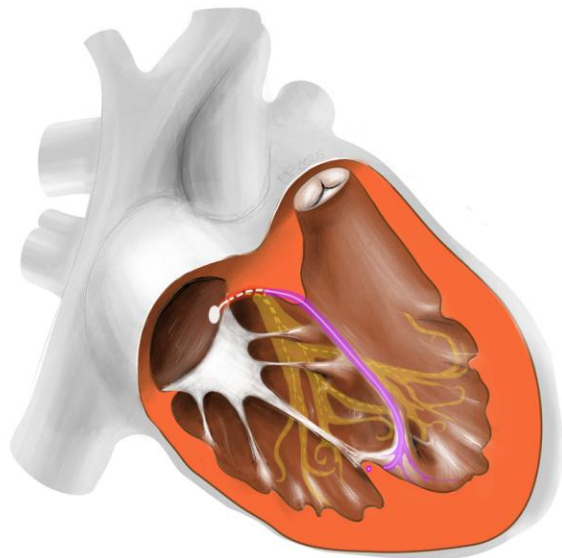


LBBB

Left Bundle Branch Block, VD 67 ms

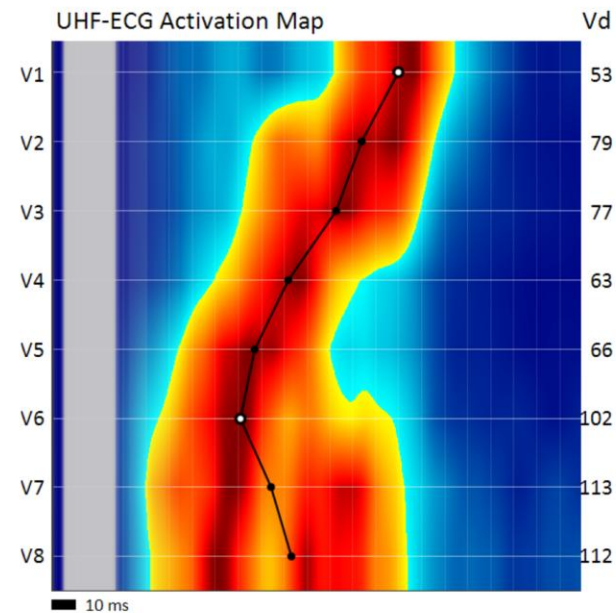
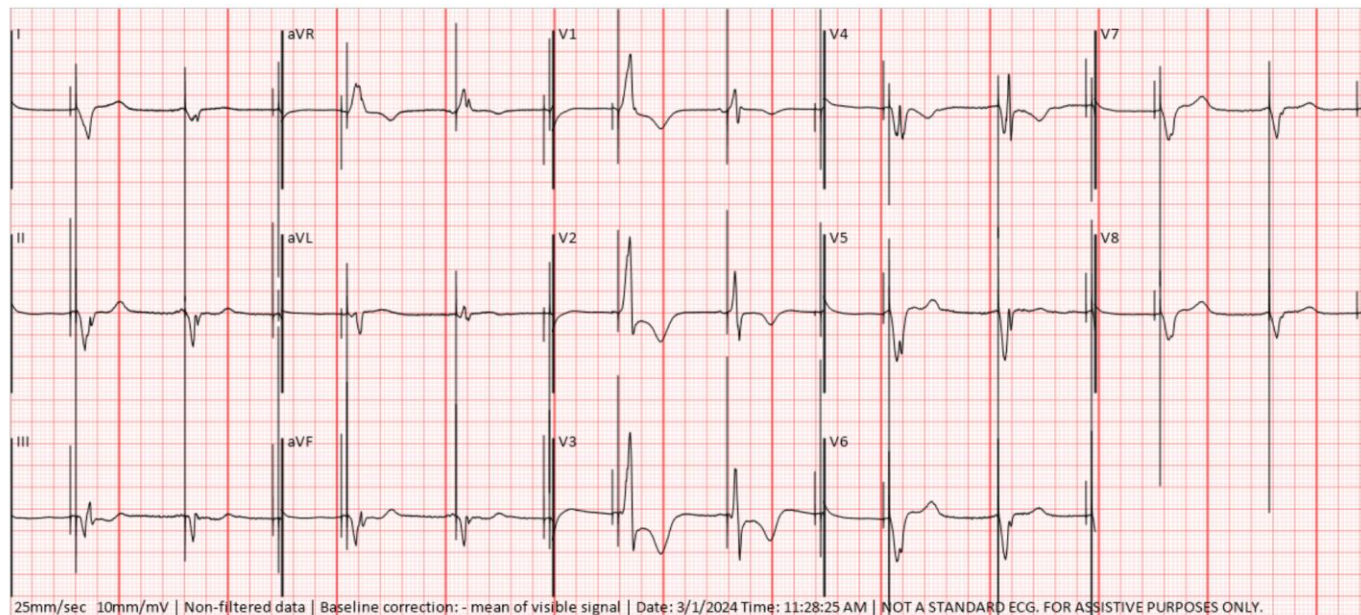
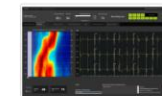
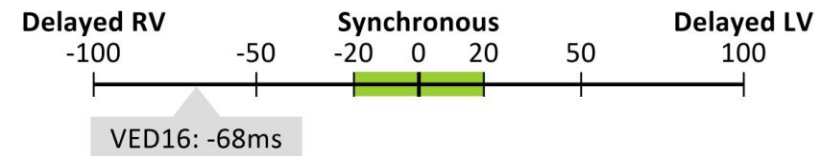


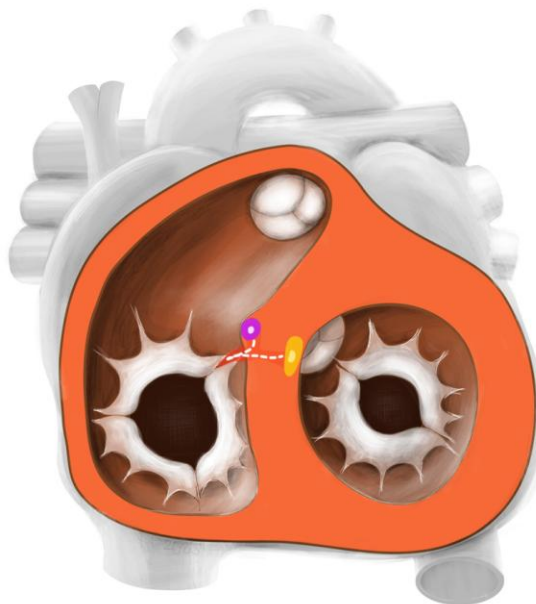
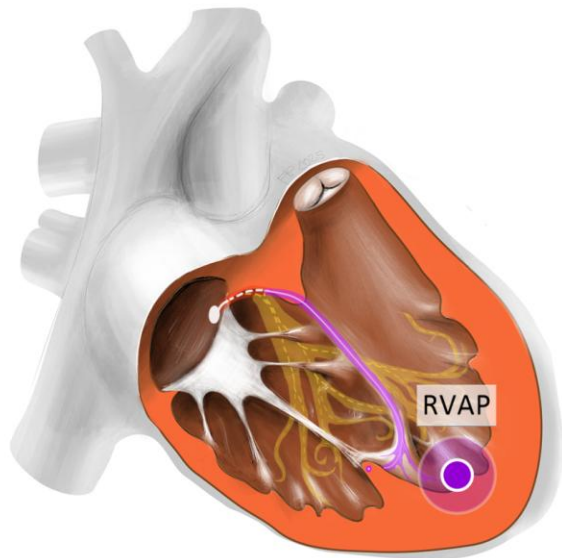
Collection 8: BiV CRT in HF patient with LBBB (2/4)



LV only

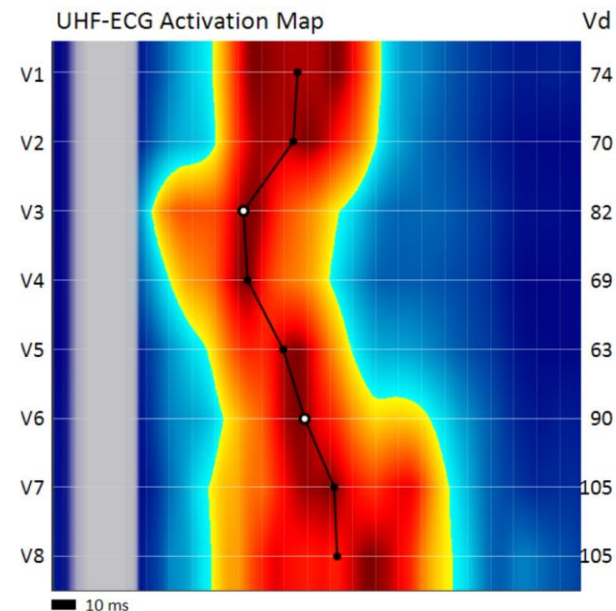
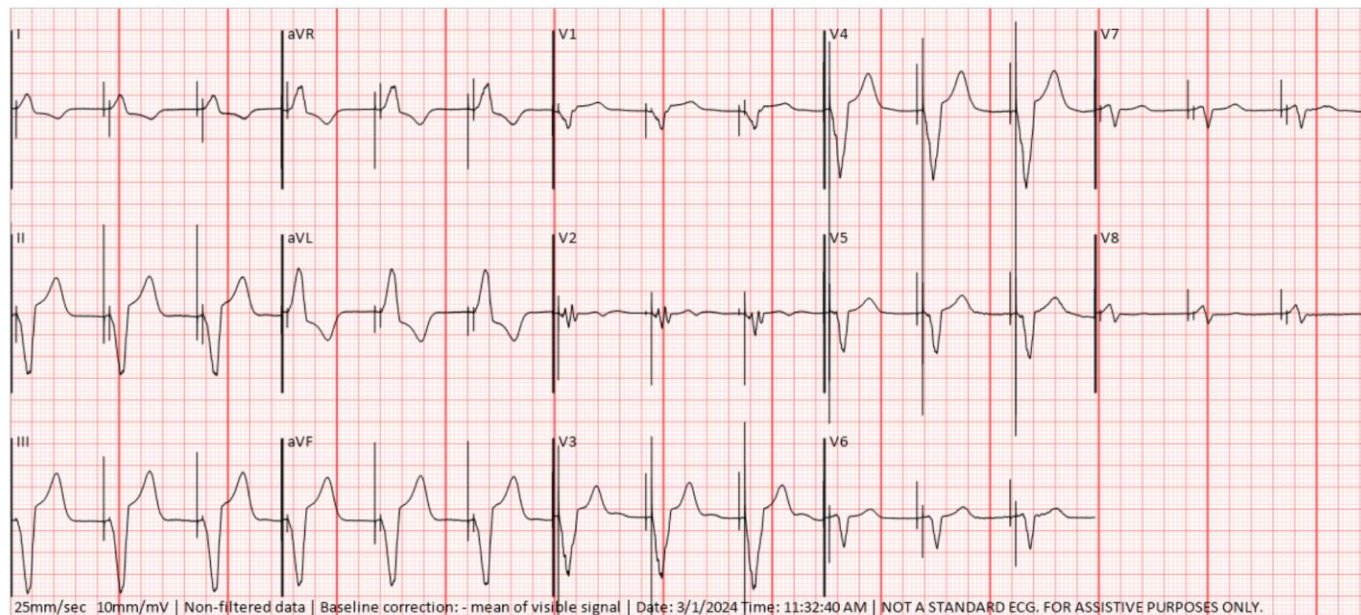
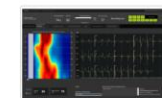
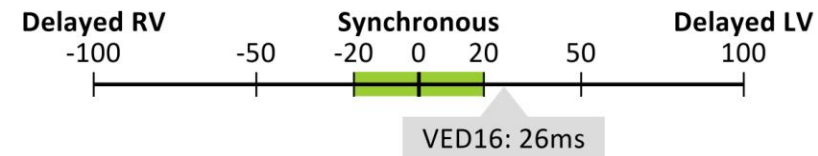
LV Coronary Sinus Pacing, VD 73 ms

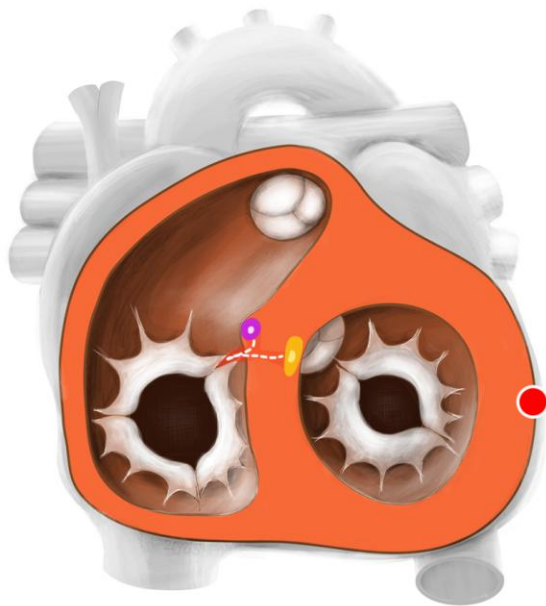
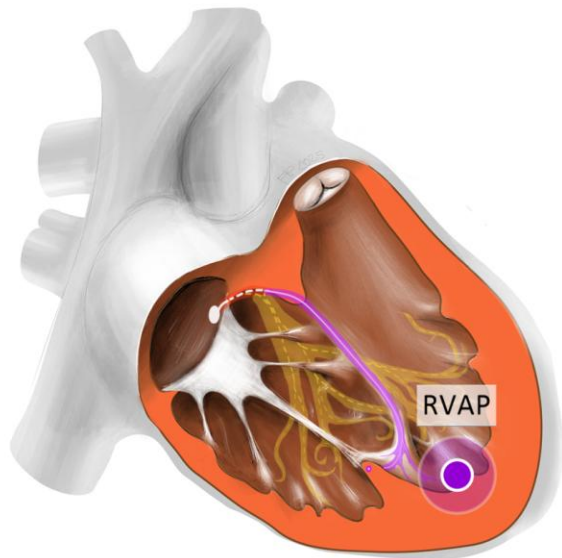




RV only - RVAP

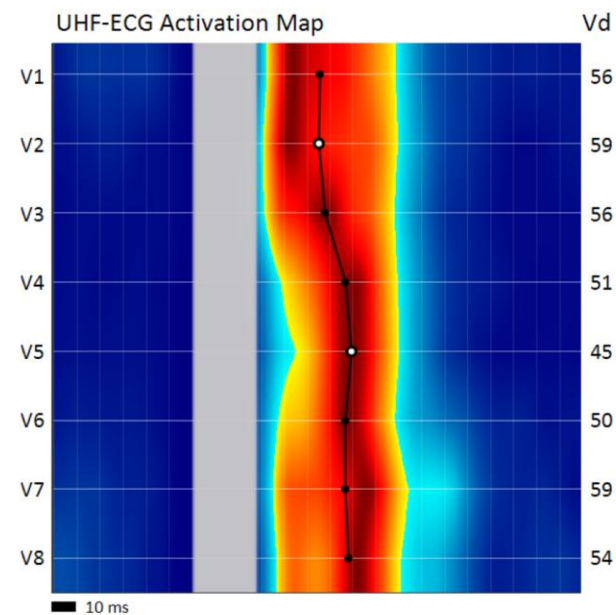
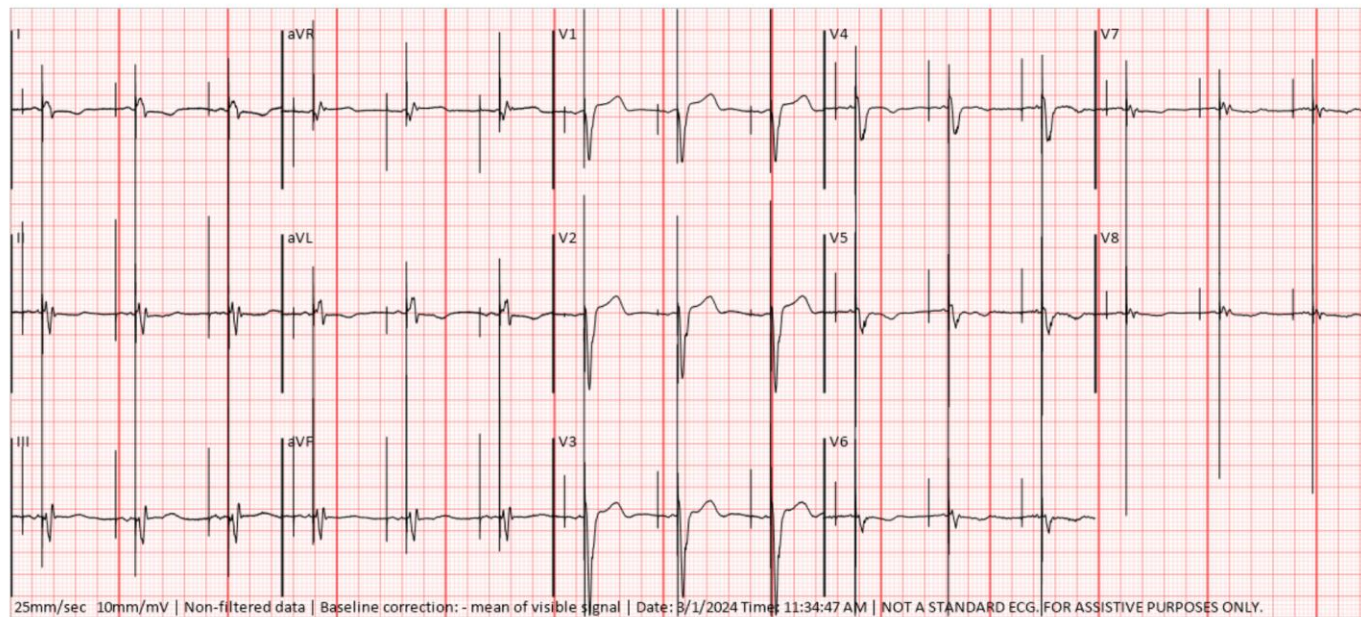
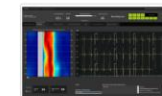
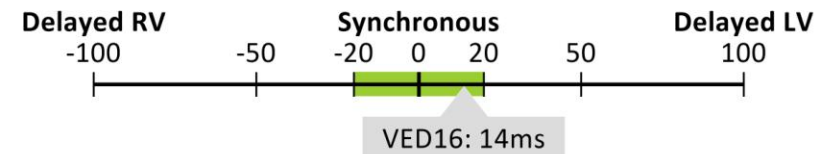
Right Ventricular Apical Pacing, VD 75 ms





BiVP

Biventricular Pacing, VD 53 ms

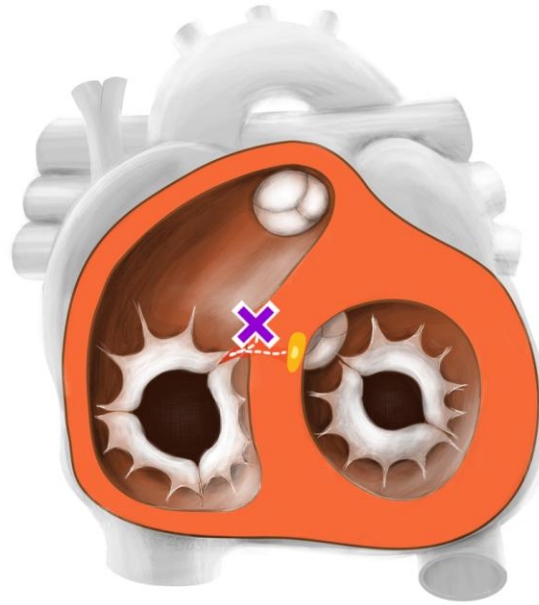
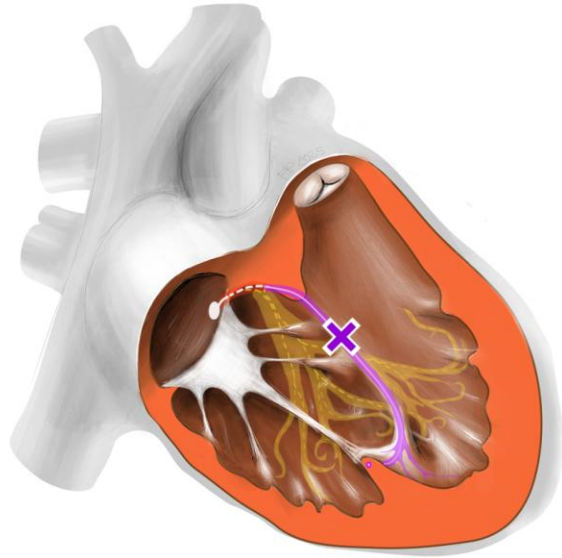


Collection 9

BiV CRT

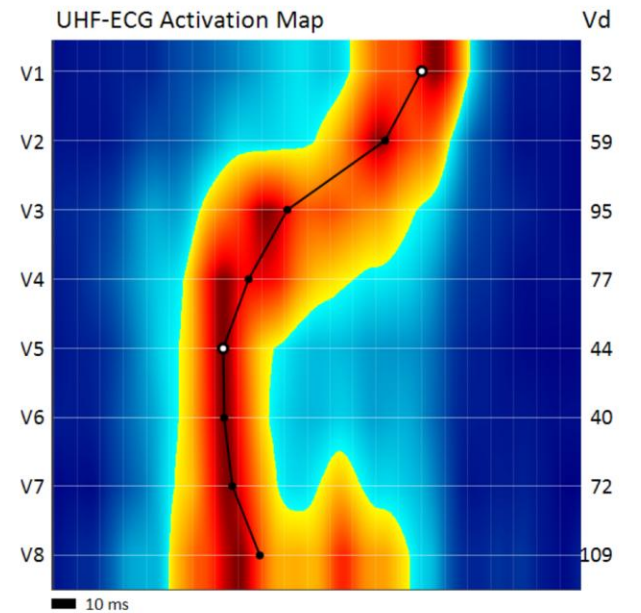
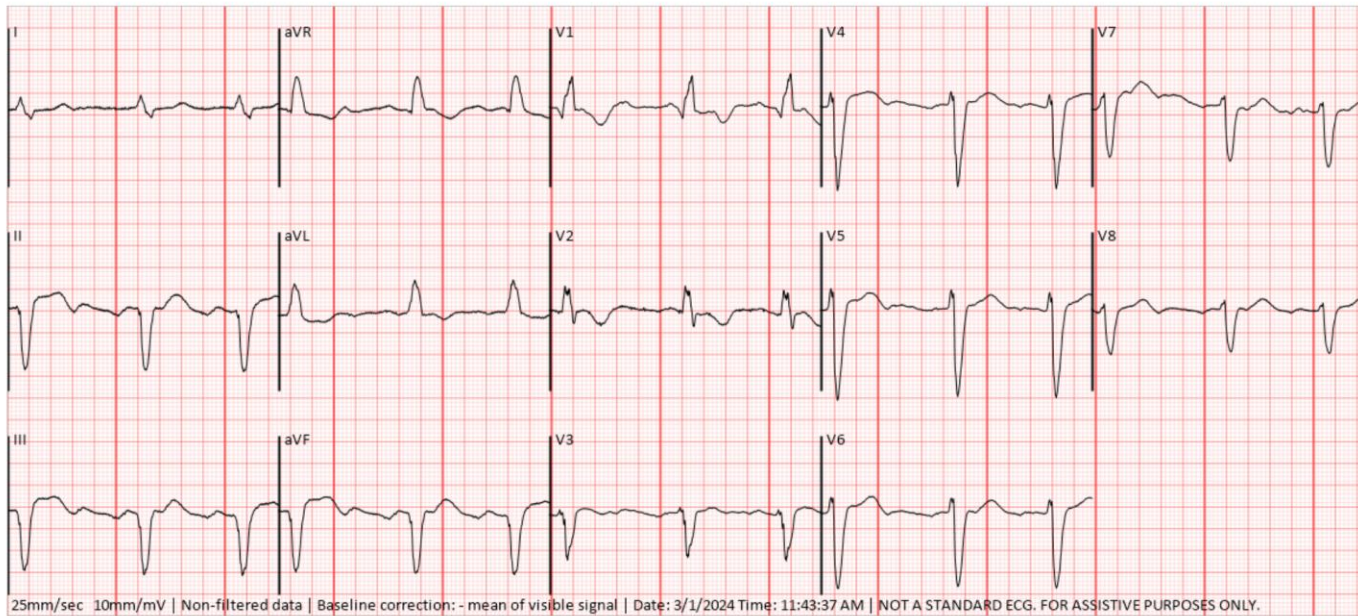
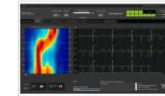
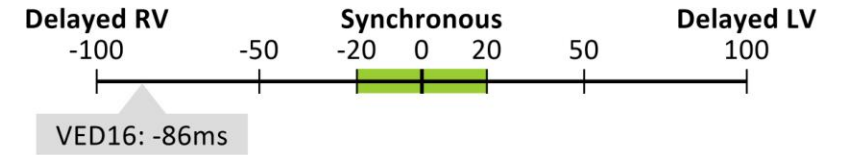
RBBB patient

Collection 9: BiV CRT in RBBB patient (1/4)

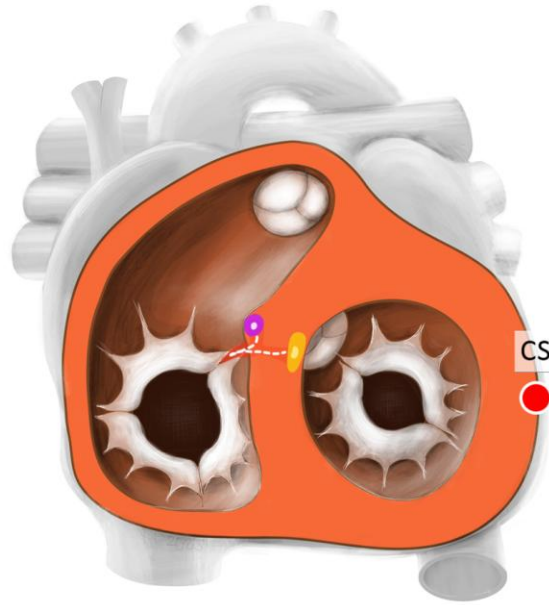
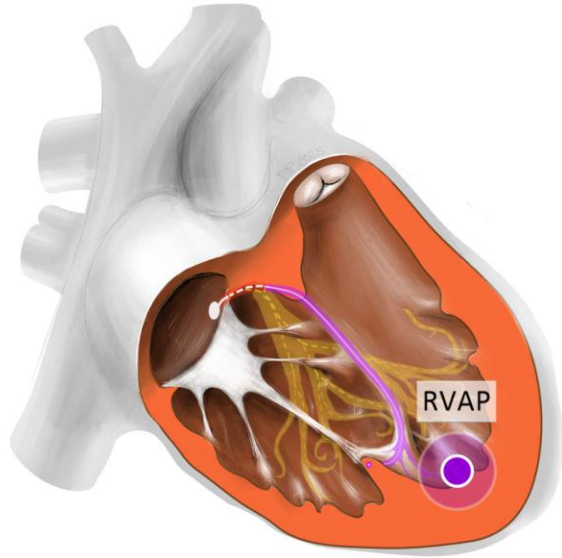


RBBB

Right Bundle Branch Block, VD 61 ms

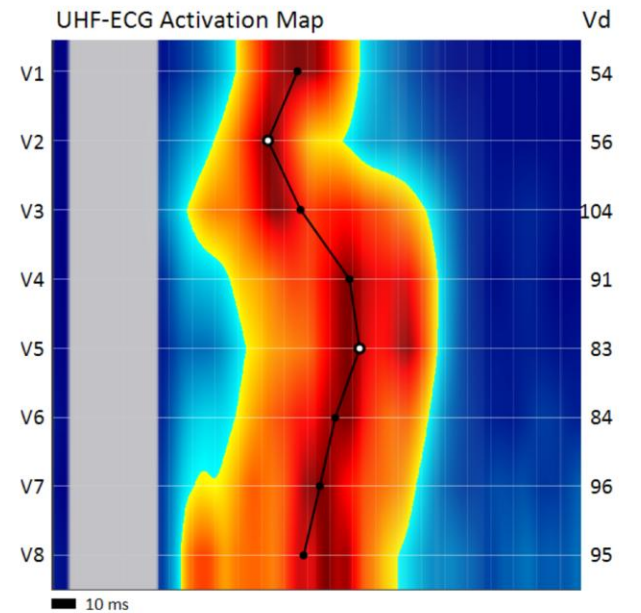
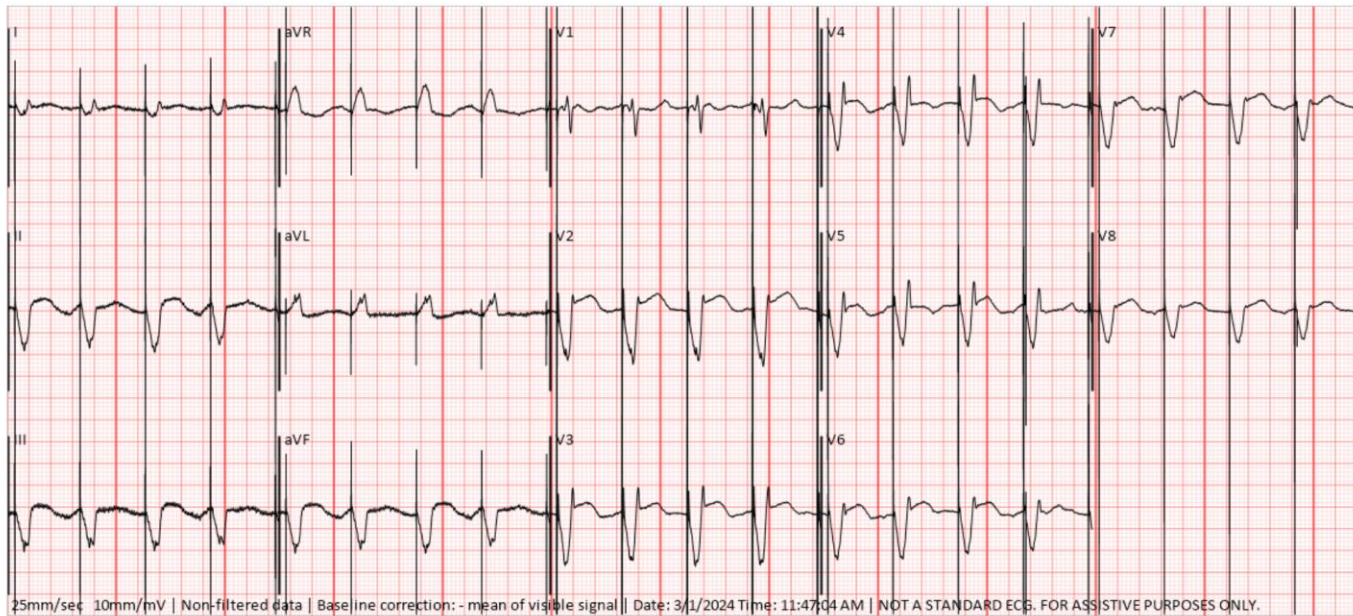
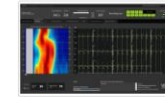
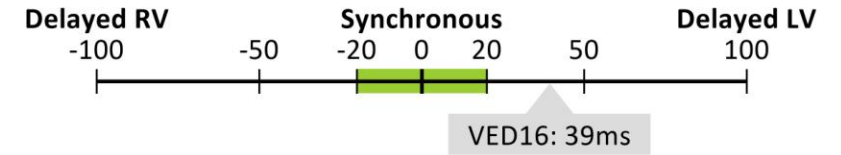


Collection 9: BiV CRT in RBBB patient (2/4)

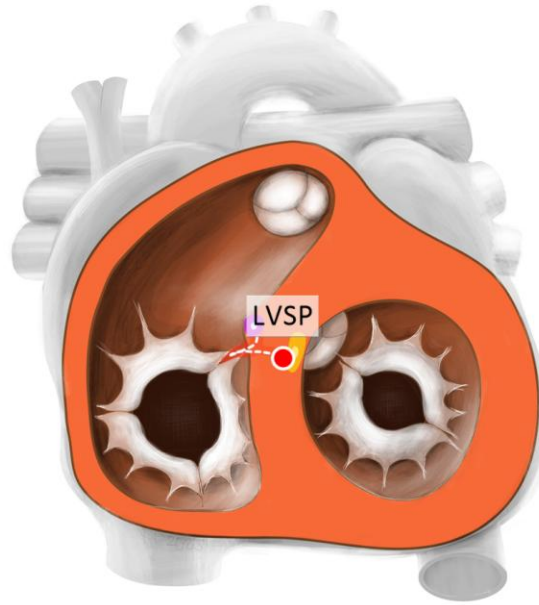
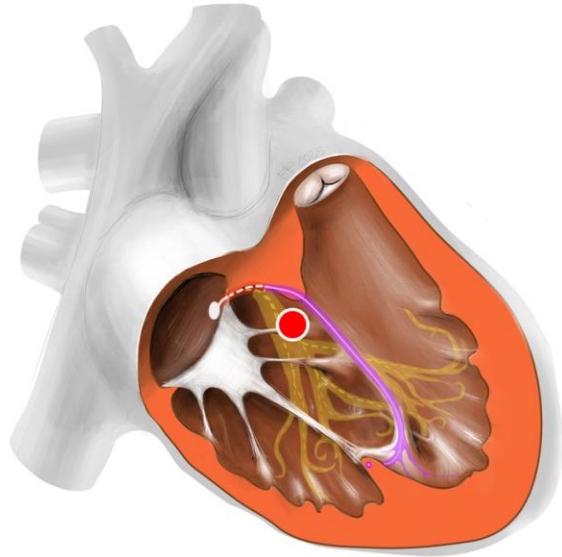


BiVP

Biventricular Pacing, VD 79 ms

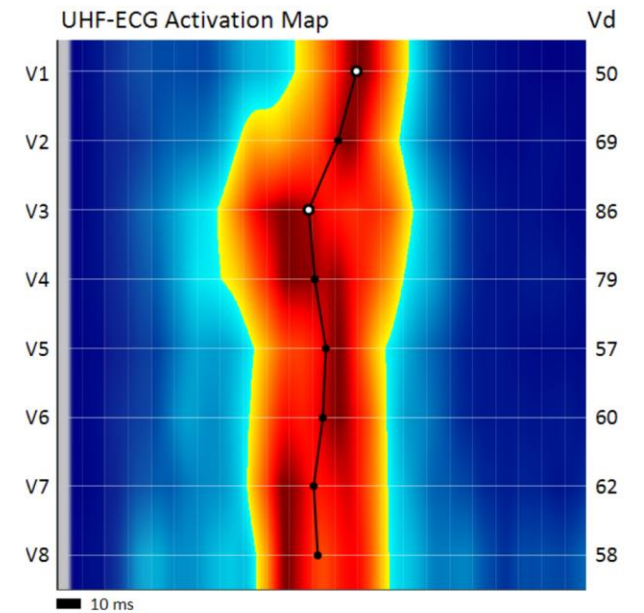
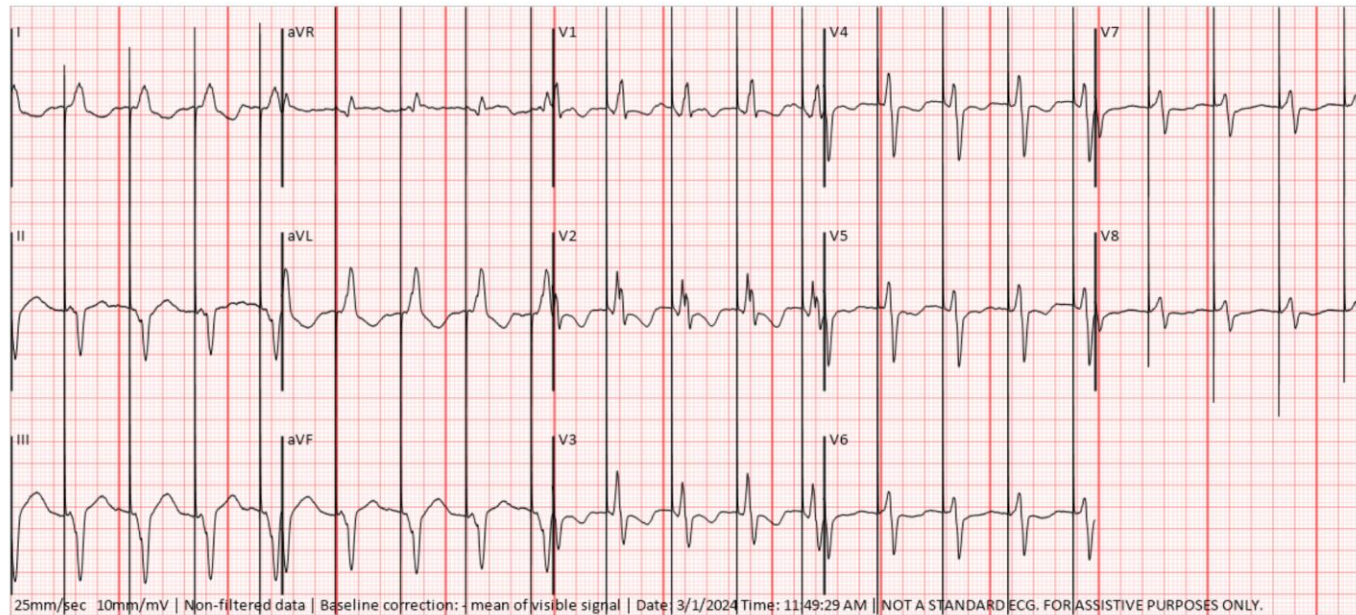
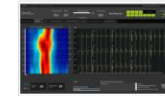
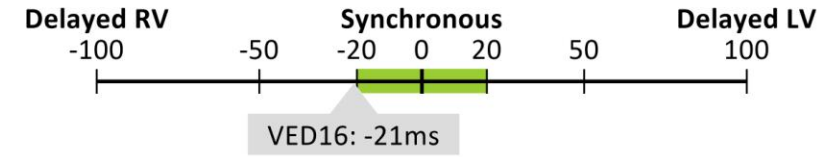


Collection 9: BiV CRT in RBBB patient (3/4)

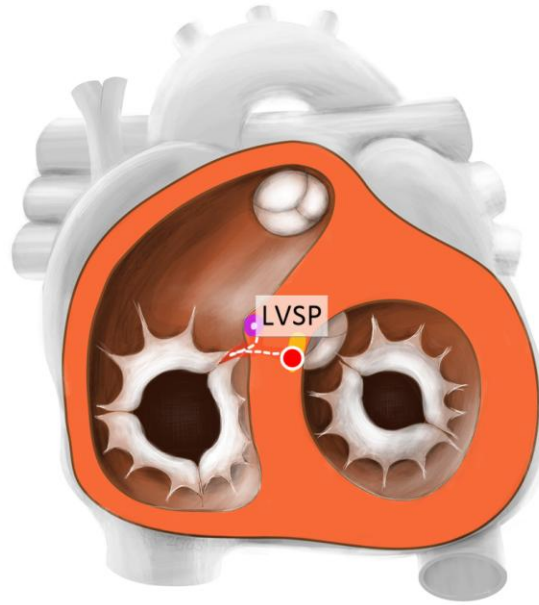
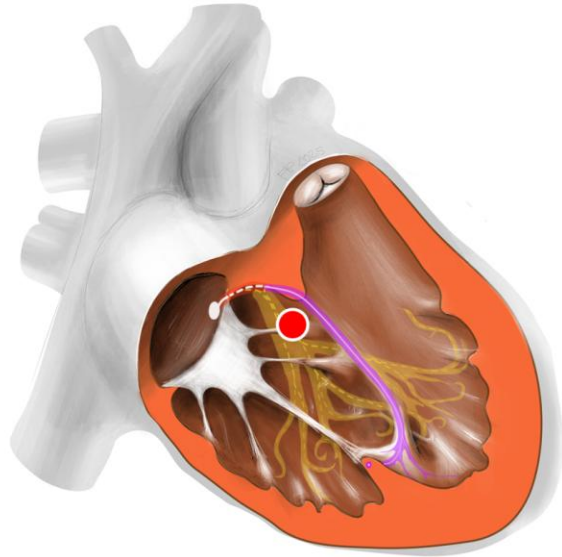


LVSP_1

Left Ventricular Septal Pacing, VD 67 ms

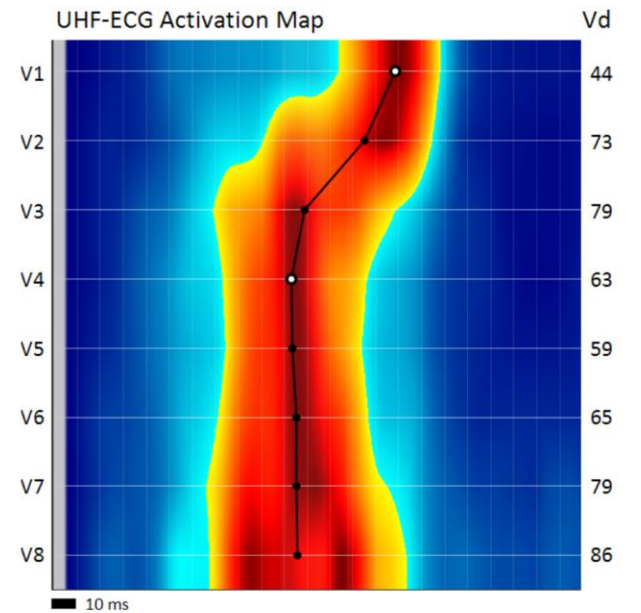
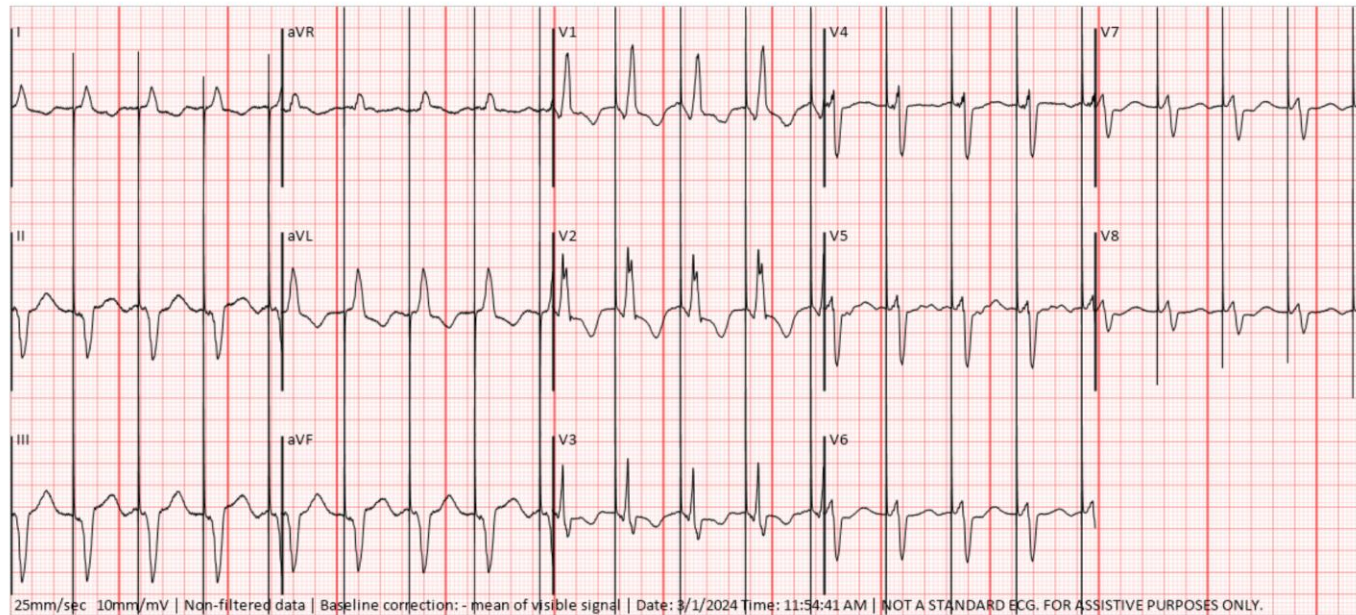
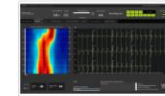
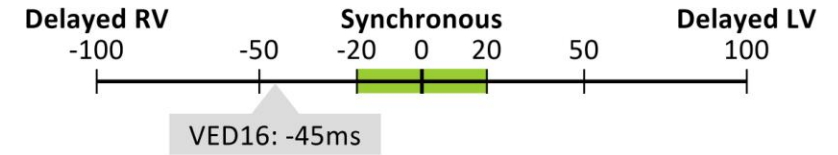


Collection 9: BiV CRT in RBBB patient (4/4)



LVSP_2

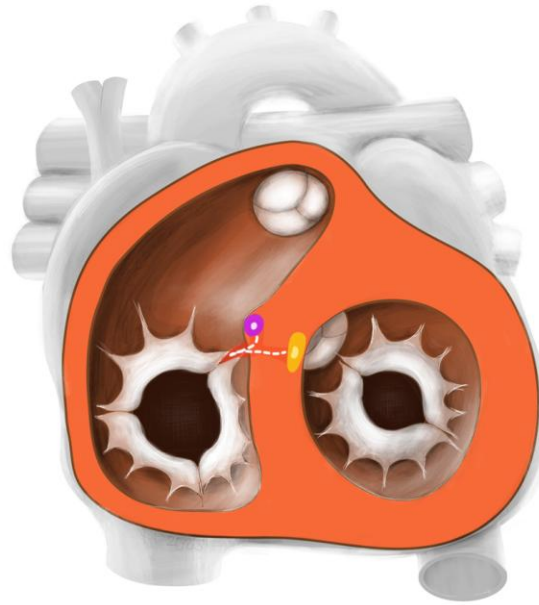
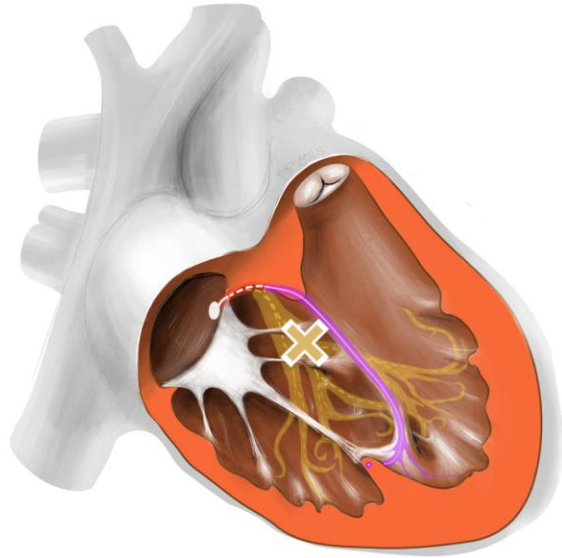
Left Ventricular Septal Pacing, VD 64 ms



Collection 10

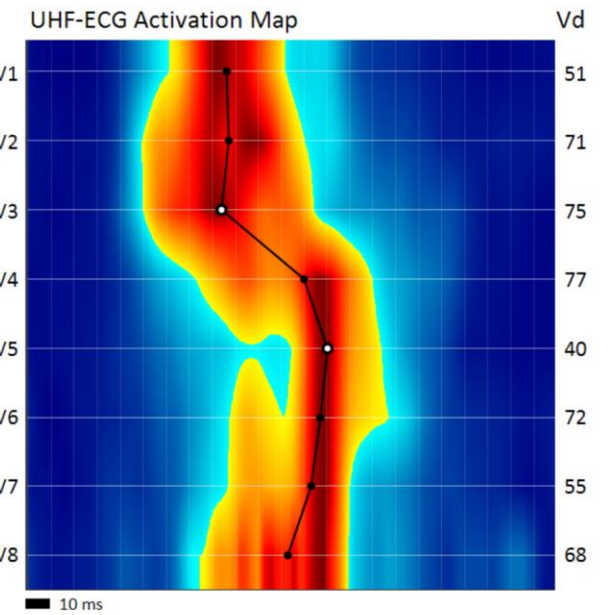
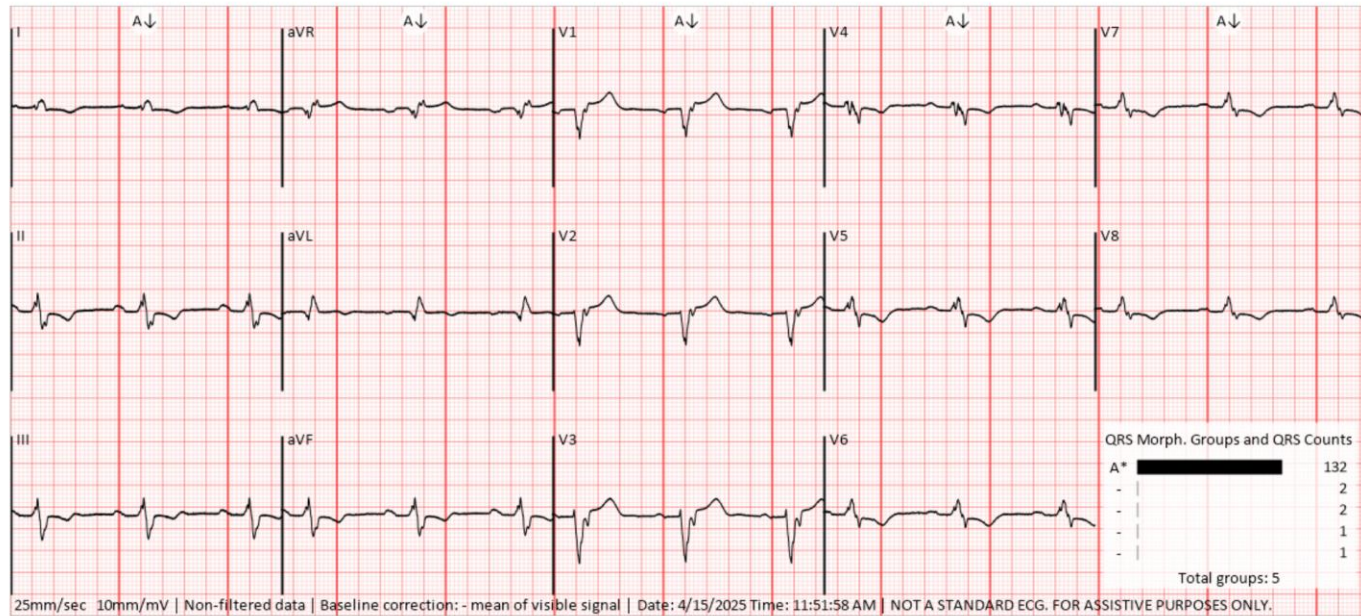
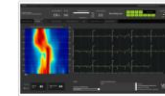
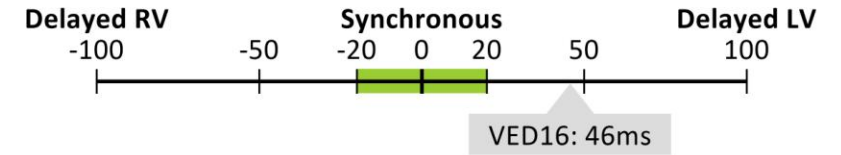
BiV CRT AV delay and VV delay Optimisation
Single patient

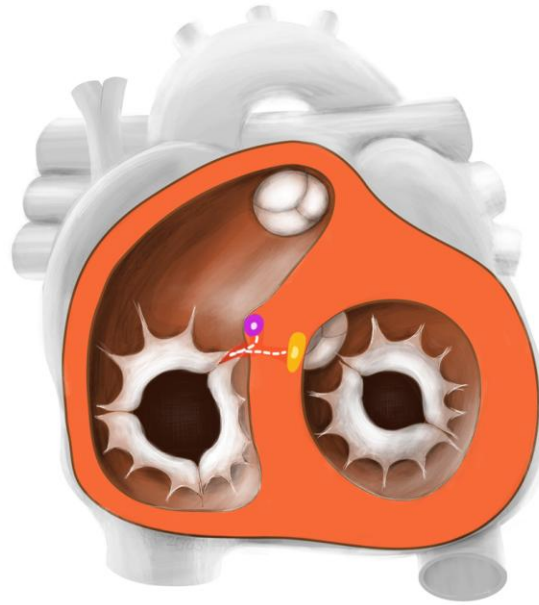
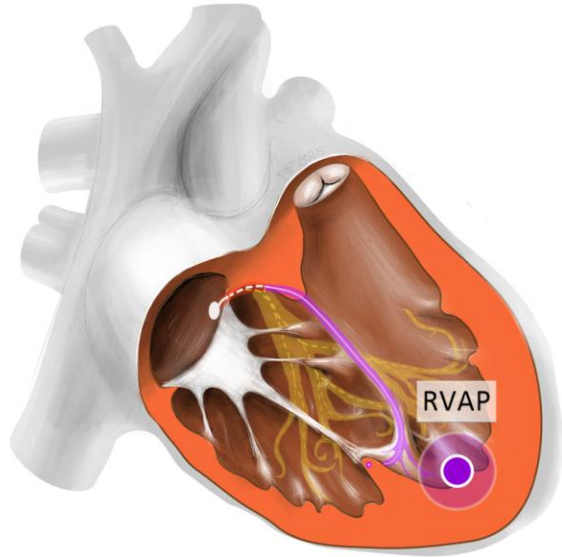
Collection 10: BiV AVD VVD Optimisation (1/7)



SPONT

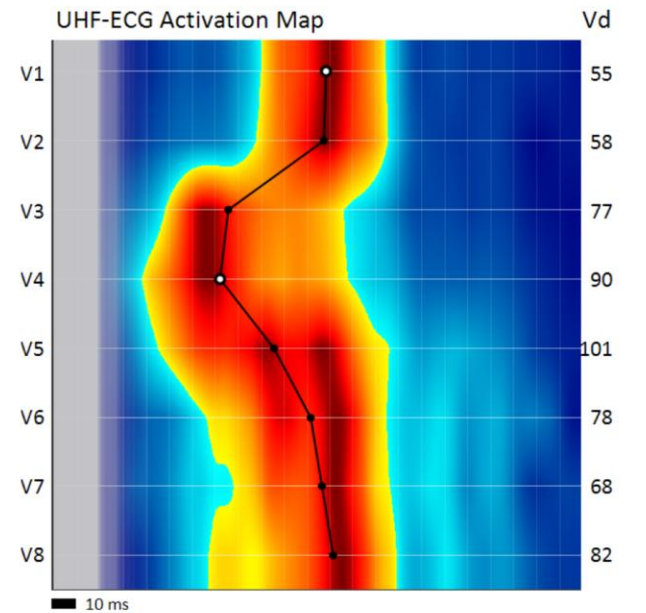
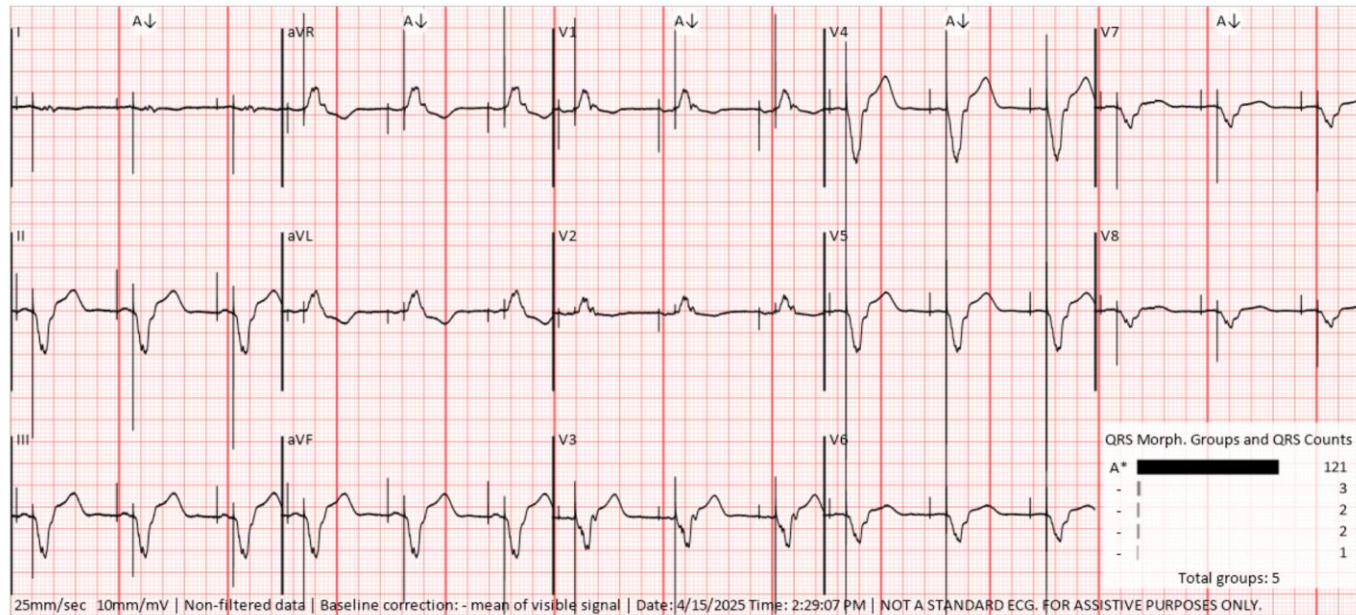
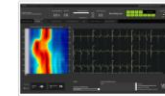
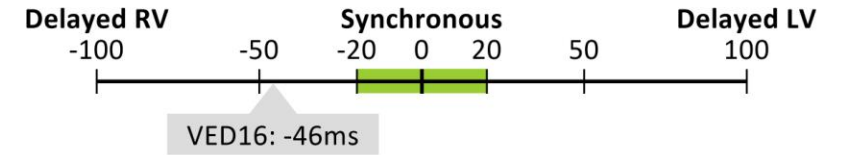
Spontaneous activation, Mean VD16 64 ms



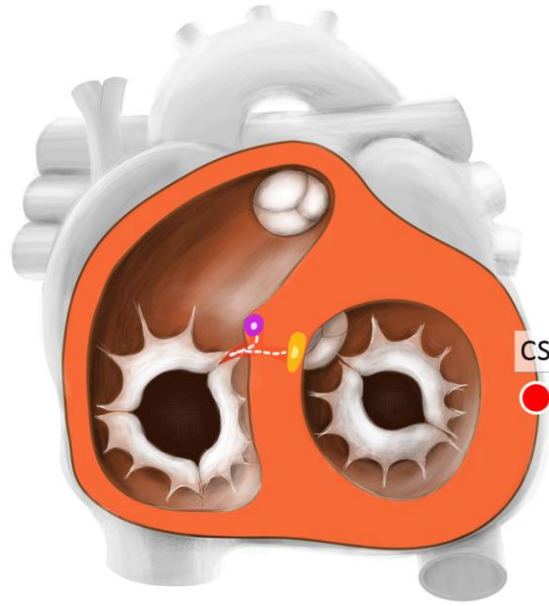
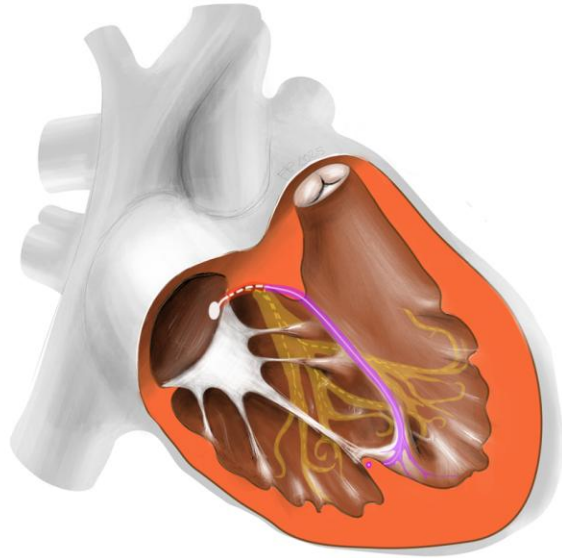


RV only - RVAP

Right Ventricular Apical Pacing, Mean VD16 76 ms

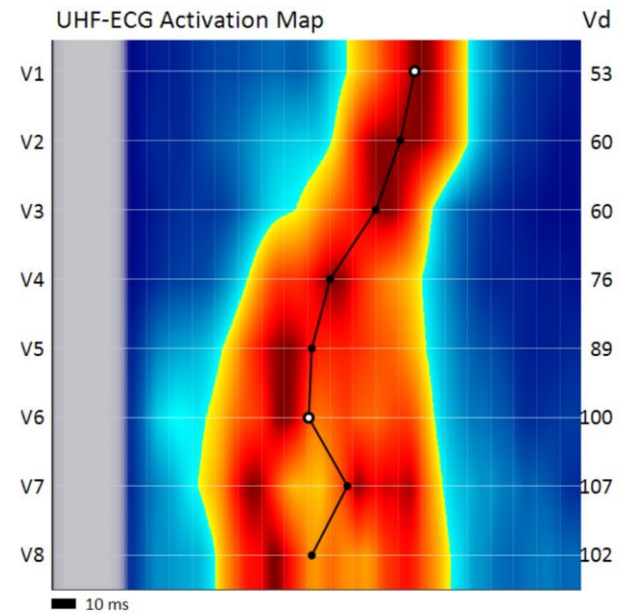
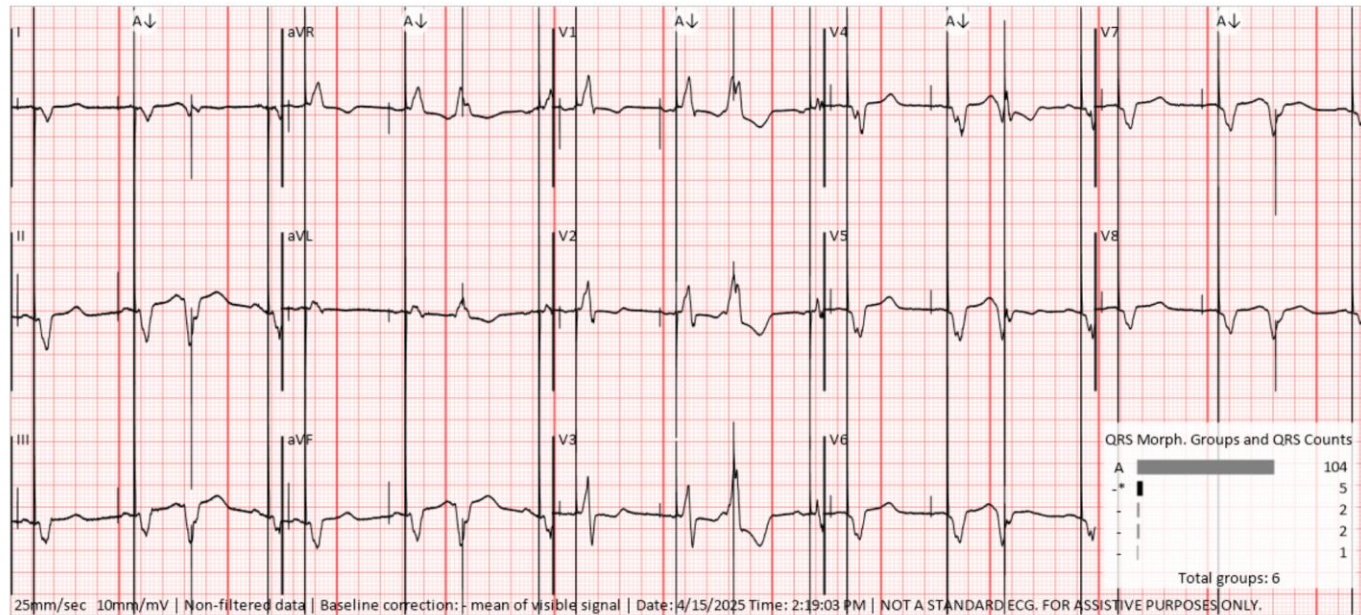
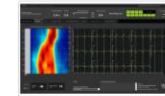
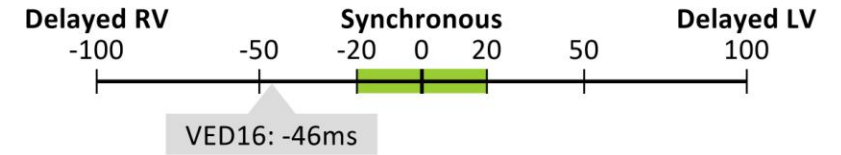


Collection 10: BiV AVD VVD Optimisation (3/7)

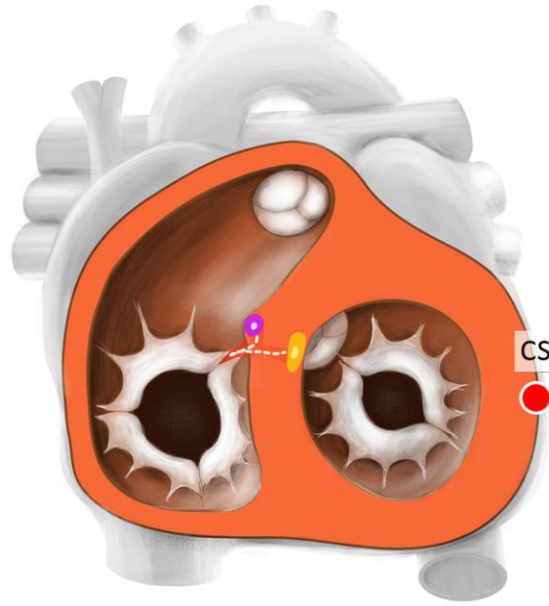
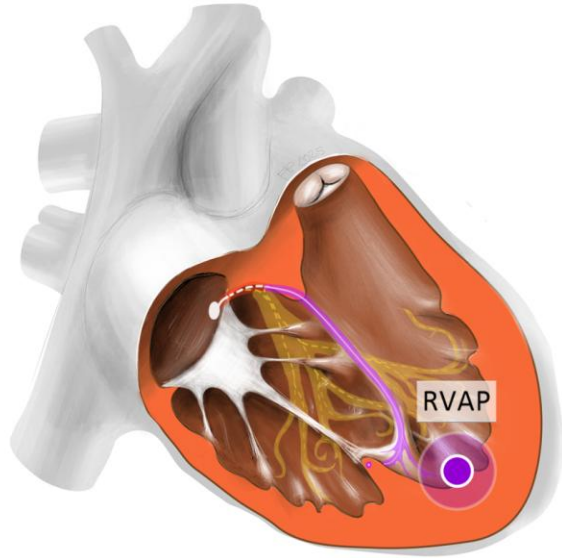


LV only

LV Coronary Sinus Pacing, Mean VD16 73 ms

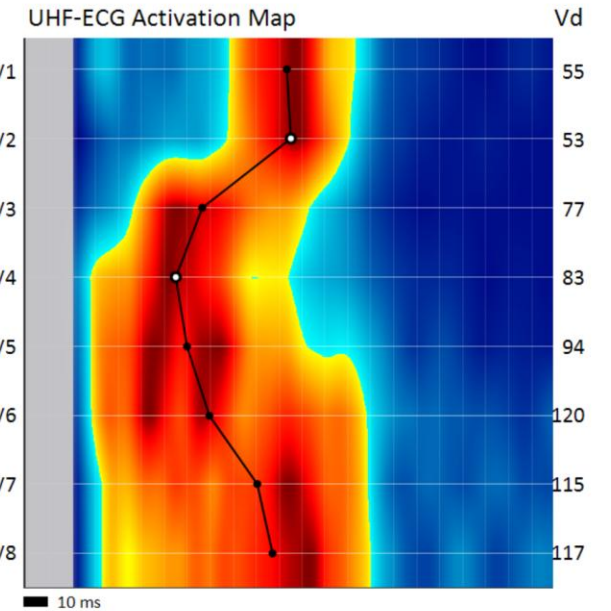
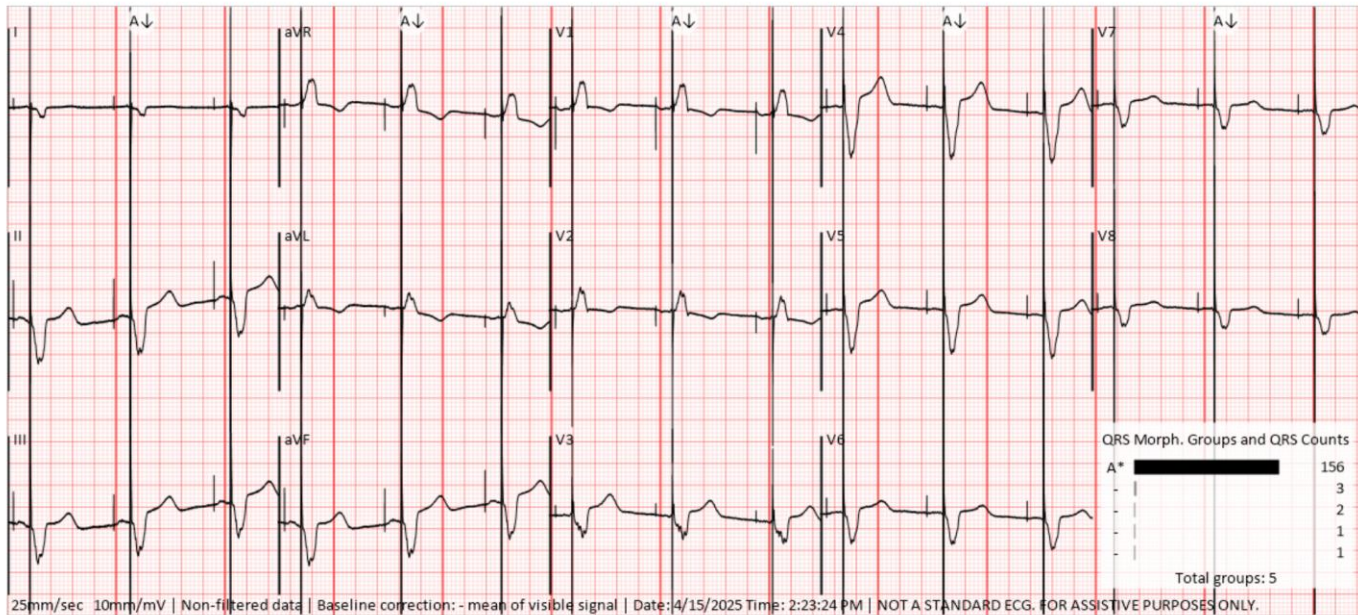
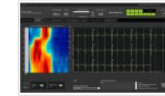
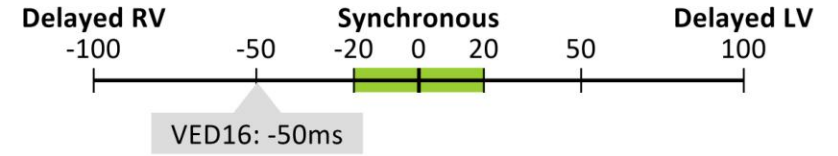


Collection 10: BiV AVD VVD Optimisation (4/7)

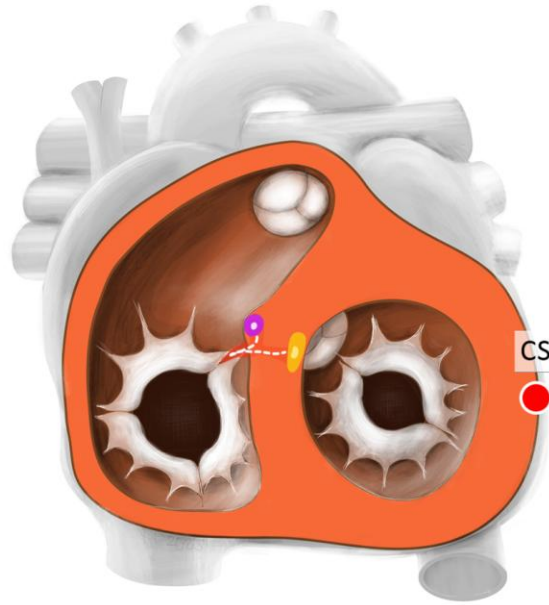
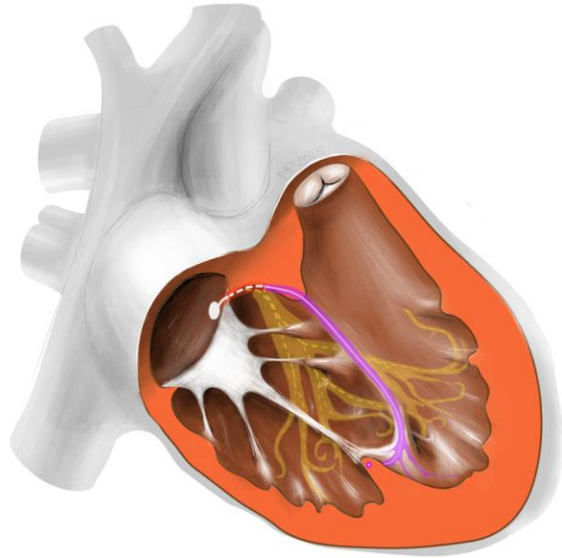


BiV

Biventricular Pacing, VV delay 0 ms, AV delay 150/120 ms. Mean VD16 80 ms

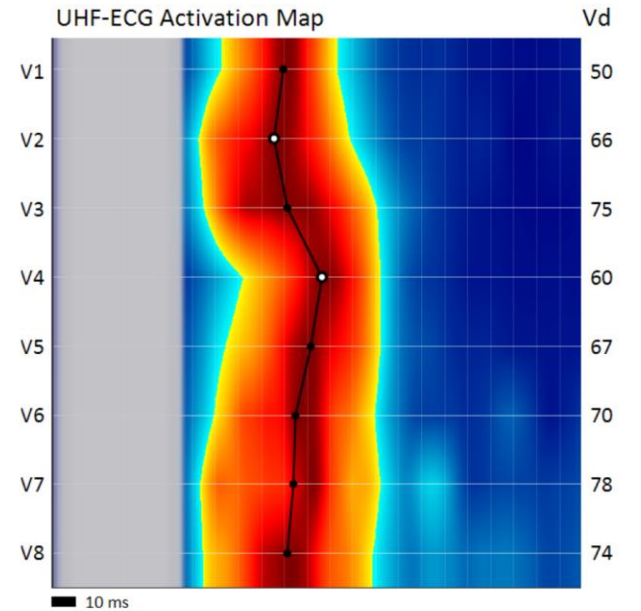
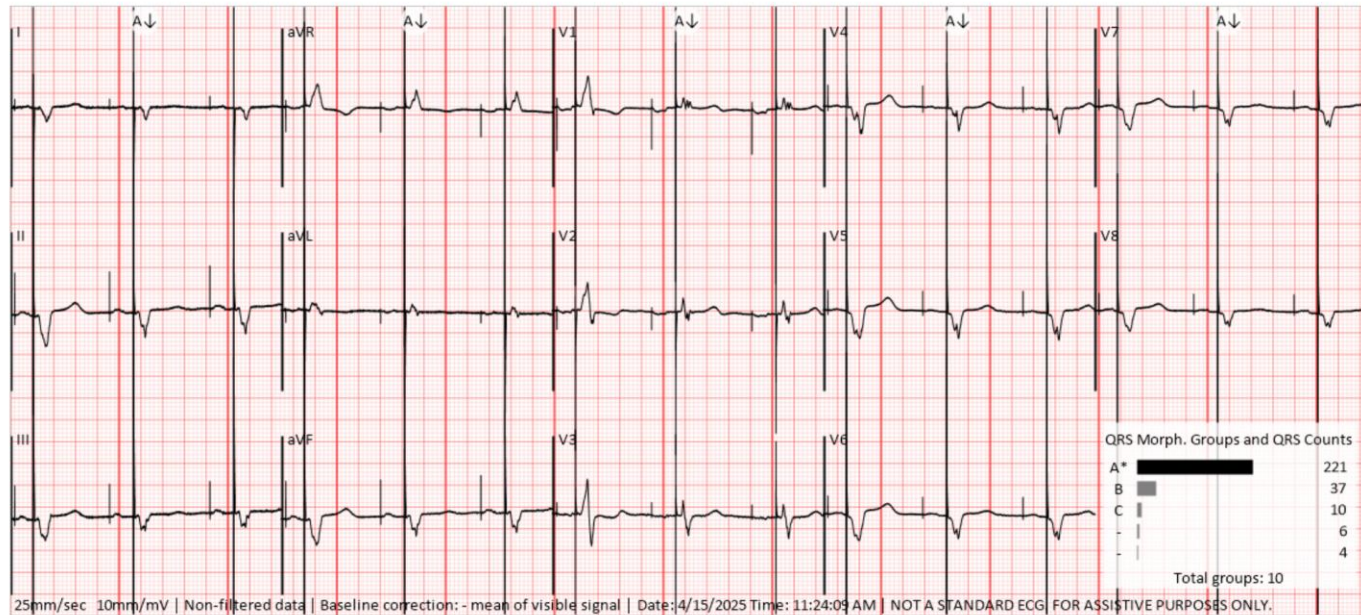
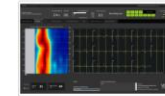
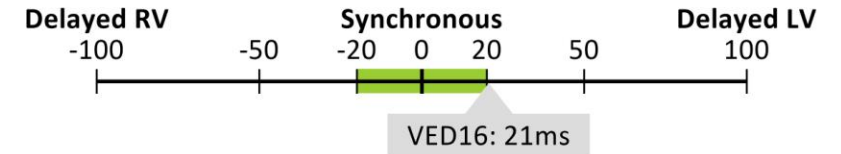


Collection 10: BiV AVD VVD Optimisation (5/7)

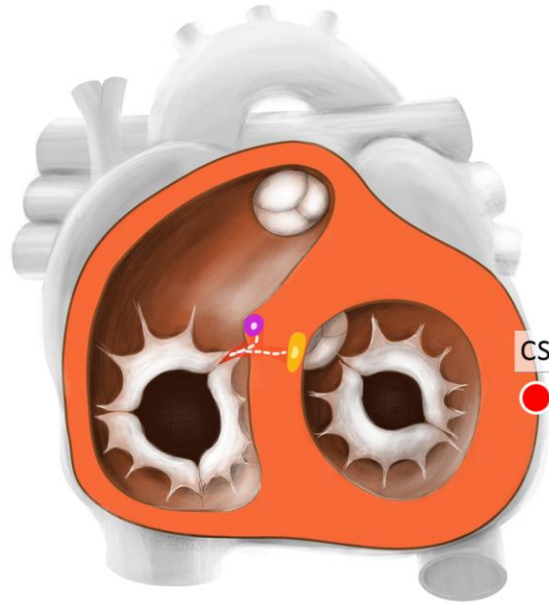
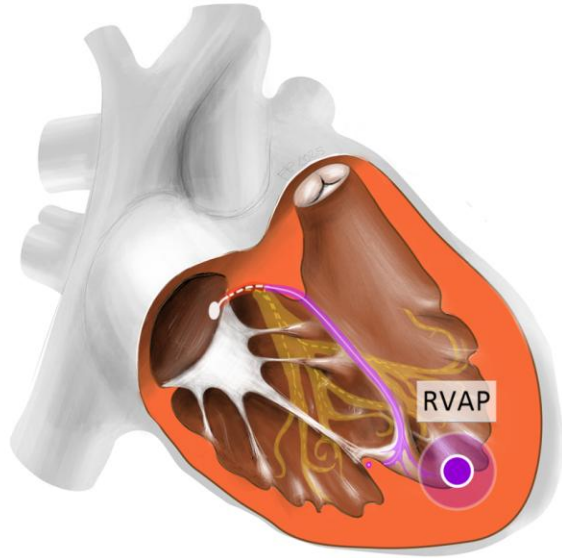


LV only fused

LV only pacing fused with spontaneous RV activation, AV delay 220/170, Mean VD16 65 ms

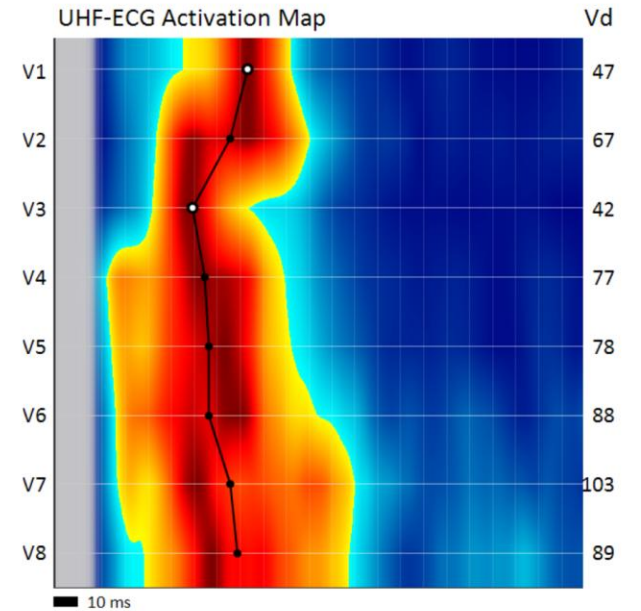
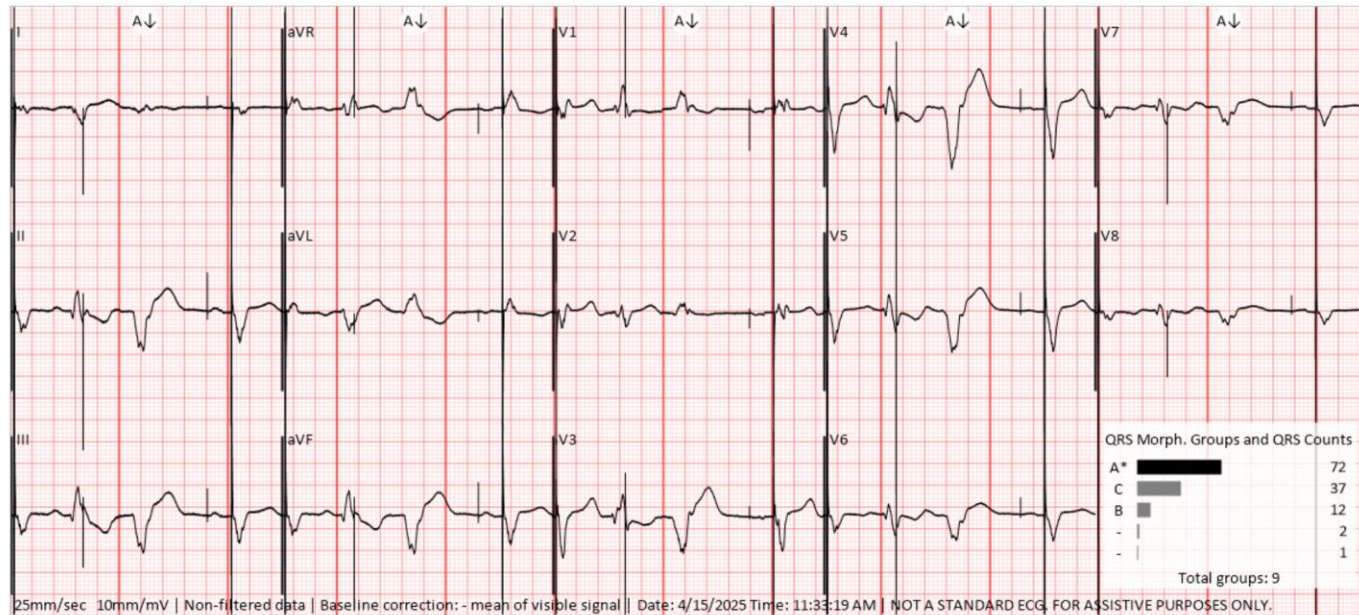
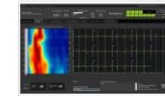
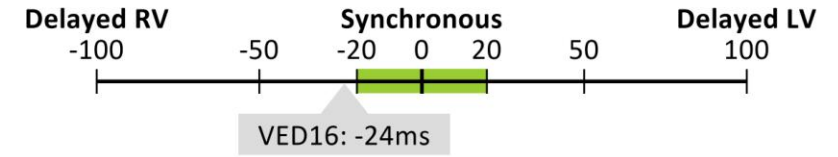


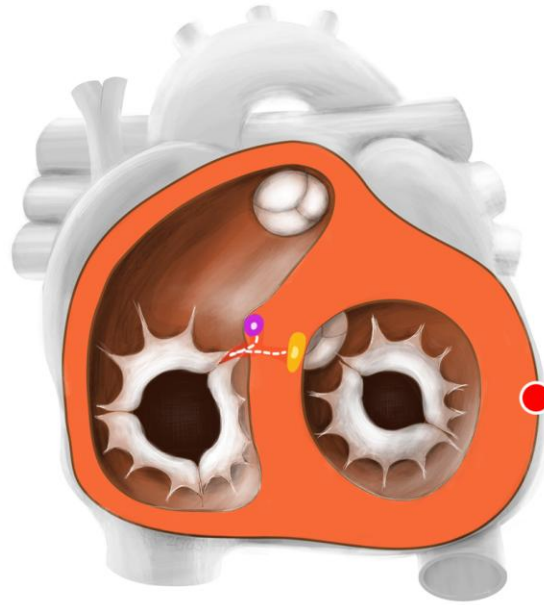
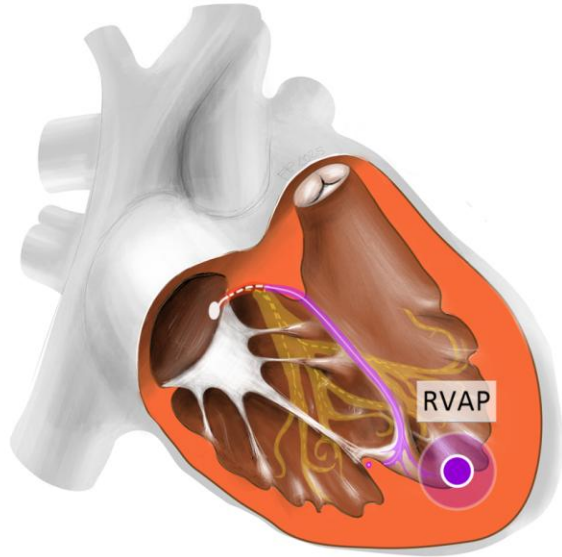
Collection 10: BiV AVD VVD Optimisation (6/7)



BiV Opt 1

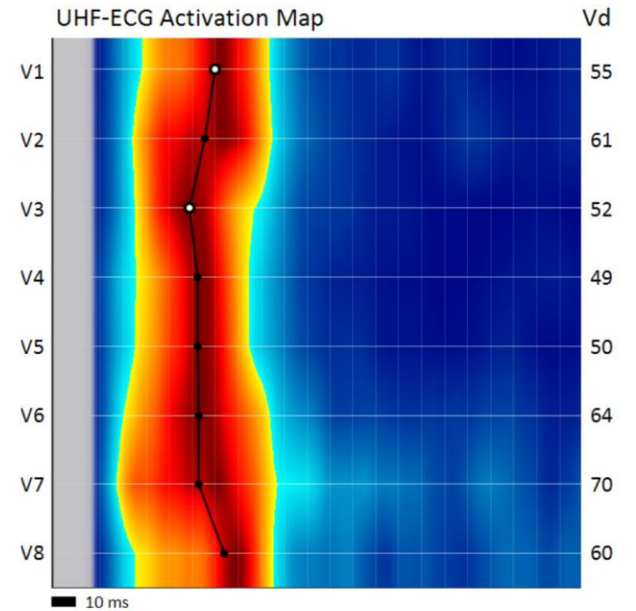
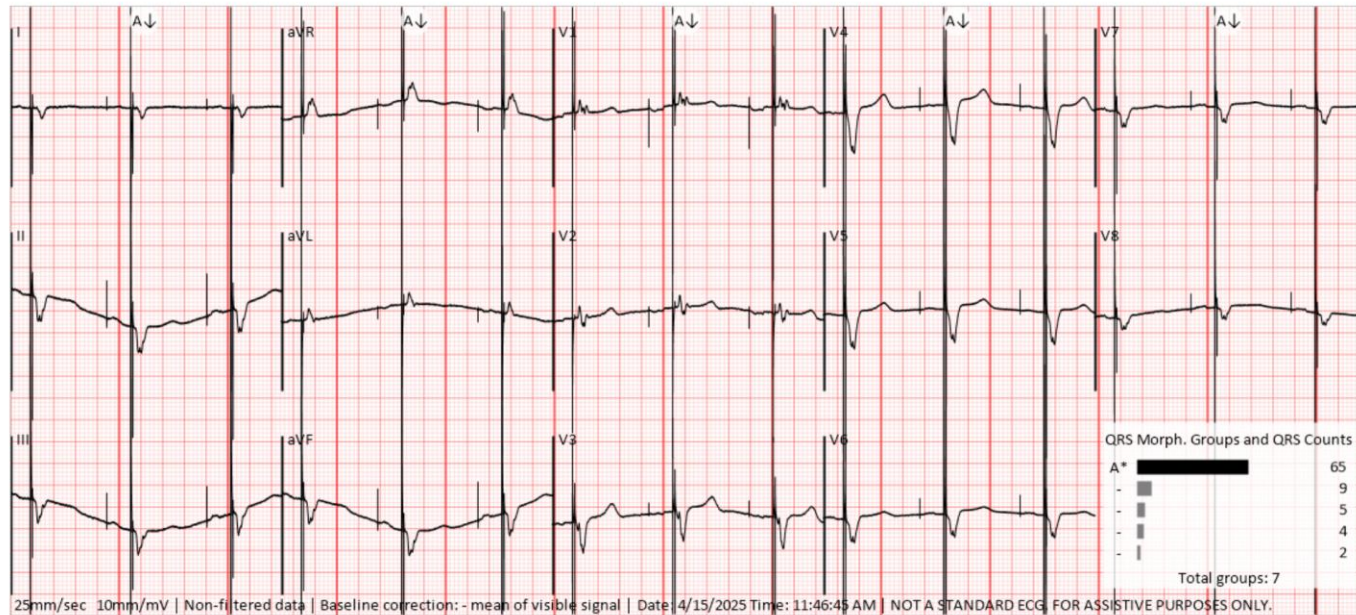
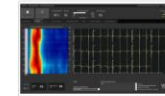
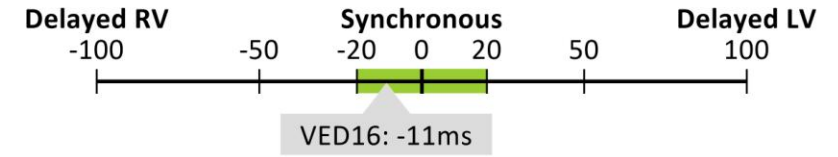
Biventricular Pacing, VV delay 0 ms, AV optimisation 220/170 ms, Mean VD16 67 ms

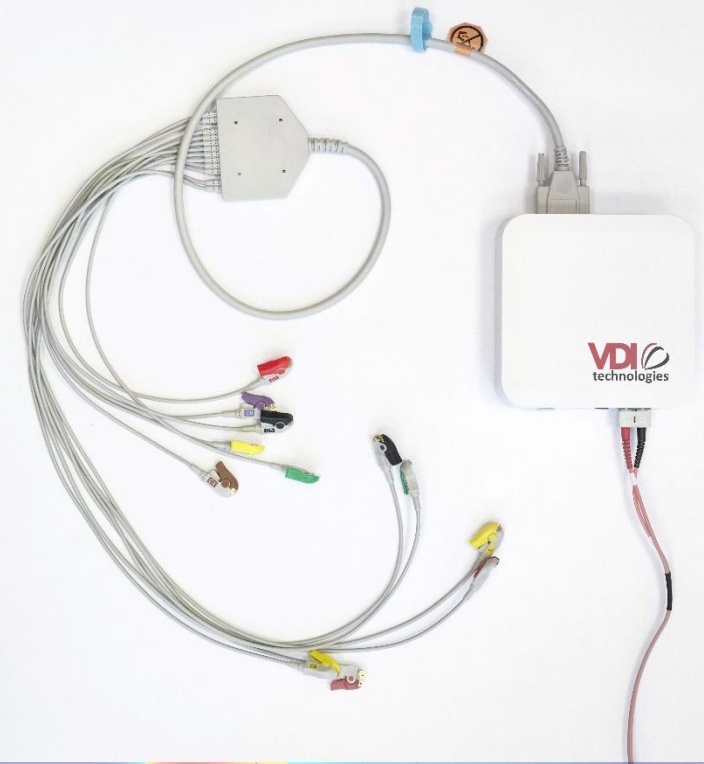




BiV Opt 2

Biventricular Pacing, VV delay -20 ms, AV optimisation 240/190 ms, Mean VD16 55 ms





VDI VENTRICULAR DYSYNCHRONY IMAGING BY ULTRA-HIGH-FREQUENCY ECG TECHNOLOGIES



- Simple to use 14-lead ECG
- Easy to interpret
- Real-time

